

ONTWA TOWNSHIP  
Cass County, Michigan

ORDINANCES AND RULES  
REGULATING LAND

*as amended through  
November 7, 2024*

**ONTWA TOWNSHIP, Cass County, Michigan**  
**ORDINANCES AND RULES REGULATING LAND**  
*(Amended through November 7, 2024)*  
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LAND DIVISION ORDINANCE NO. 10-97

REZONING CHECKLIST

PLANNING COMMISSION BY-LAWS

ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS BY-LAWS

*For other ordinances regarding: Blight, Burning, Dangerous Buildings, Junk or Inoperable Vehicles, Noxious Weeds, and others, contact the Ontwa Township Zoning Administrator.*

Ordinance 80-2

# ZONING ORDINANCE

ONTWA TOWNSHIP  
Cass County, Michigan

*Adopted*

*December 8, 1980*

*as amended through*

*November 7, 2024*

*Prepared by*

ONTWA TOWNSHIP PLANNING COMMISSION

*Assisted by*

WILLIAMS & WORKS

## ONTWA TOWNSHIP ZONING ORDINANCE

An ordinance to establish zoning regulations for the Township of Ontwa, Cass County, Michigan, including regulations governing nonconforming uses, structures and buildings to provide for the administration, enforcement and amendment of such regulations, to prescribe penalties for the violation of such regulations, and to provide for conflicts with other ordinances or regulations, all in accordance with the provisions of Michigan Act 184 of 1943, as amended.

The Township of Ontwa, Cass County, Michigan, ordains:

## ARTICLE I

### TITLE, PURPOSE, SCOPE AND LEGAL BASIS

SECTION 1.01. TITLE. This Ordinance shall be known as the Zoning Ordinance of Ontwa Township.

SECTION 1.02. PURPOSE. This Ordinance is based upon the Ontwa Township Master Plan and is designed (1) to promote the public health, safety and general welfare; (2) to encourage the use of land in accordance with its character and adaptability and limit the improper use of land; (3) to conserve natural resources and energy to meet the needs of the State's citizens for food, fiber and other natural resources, places of residence, recreation, industry, trade, service and other uses of land; (4) to insure that uses of land shall be situated in appropriate locations and relationships; (5) to avoid the overcrowding of population; (6) to provide adequate light and air; (7) to lessen congestion on the public roads and streets; (8) to reduce hazards to life and property; (9) to facilitate the adequate provision of a system of transportation, sewage disposal, safe and adequate water supply, education, recreation and other public requirements; and (10) to conserve the expenditure of funds for public improvements and services so as to obtain the most advantageous uses of land, resources and properties. This Ordinance is adopted with reasonable consideration, among other things, of the character of each zoning district, its peculiar suitability for particular uses, the conservation of property values and natural resources, and the general and appropriate trend and character of land, building and population development.

SECTION 1.03. SCOPE AND INTERPRETATION. This Ordinance shall not repeal, abrogate, annul or in any way impair or interfere with existing provisions of other laws, ordinances or regulations, except those repealed herein by specific reference, or with private restrictions placed upon property by covenant, deed or other private agreement, or with restrictive covenants running with the land to which the Township is a party. Where this Ordinance imposes greater restrictions, limitations, or requirements upon (1) the use of buildings, structures, or land; (2) the height of buildings or structures; (3) lot coverage; (4) lot areas; (5) yards or other open spaces; or (6) any other use or utilization of land than are imposed or required by such existing laws, ordinances, regulations, private restrictions, or restrictive covenants, the provisions of this Ordinance shall control.

SECTION 1.04. LEGAL BASIS. This Ordinance is enacted pursuant to Michigan Act 184 of 1943, as amended.



## ARTICLE II

### DEFINITIONS

SECTION 2.01. RULES APPLYING TO TEXT. The following listed rules of construction apply to the text of this Ordinance:

- (a) The particular shall control the general.
- (b) With the exception of this Article, the headings which title an article, section or subsection are for convenience only and are not to be considered in any construction or interpretation of this Ordinance or as enlarging or restricting the terms and provisions of this Ordinance in any respect.
- (c) The word "shall" is always mandatory and not discretionary. The word "may" is permissive.
- (d) Unless the context clearly indicates to the contrary, (1) words used in the present tense shall include the future tense; (2) words used in the singular number shall include the plural number; and (3) words used in the plural number shall include the singular number.
- (e) A "building" or "structure" includes any part thereof.
- (f) The word "person" includes a firm, association, partnership, joint venture, corporation, trust, or equivalent entity or a combination of any of them as well as a natural person.
- (g) The words "used" or "occupied", as applied to any land or building, shall be construed to include the words "intended", "arranged", or "designed to be used", or "occupied".
- (h) Any word or term not defined herein shall be considered to be defined in accordance with its common or standard definition.

The following listed terms and words are defined for the purpose of their use in this Ordinance; these definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Ordinance unless otherwise specifically stated.

SECTION 2.02. ACCESSORY USE OR STRUCTURE. A use, building or structure on the same lot with, and of a nature customarily incidental and subordinate to, the principal use, building or structure, including a garage.

SECTION 2.02A. ADULT CARE FACILITY. An establishment having as its principal function the receiving of one (1) or more persons 18 years of age or older for the provision of supervision, personal care, and protection for periods of less than twenty-four (24) hours a day, four (4) or more days a week, for two (2) or more consecutive weeks excluding adults related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

SECTION 2.02B. ADULT FOSTER CARE FACILITY. An establishment having as its principal function the receiving of persons eighteen (18) years of age or older for the provision of supervision,

personal care, and protection in addition to room and board, for twenty-four (24) hours a day, five (5) or more days a week, and for two (2) or more consecutive weeks for compensation, as licensed and regulated by the State under Act No. 218 of the Public Acts of 1979 and the associated rules promulgated by the State Department of Social Services.

**SECTION 2.03. AGRI-TOURISM ESTABLISHMENT.** A commercial enterprise related to farming operated for the enjoyment and education of the public that may also generate additional farm income by promoting farm products; and which may include farm product retailing and sampling, educational and/or outdoor recreational programs, farm tours, horseback riding, corn mazes, ancillary food service facilities and similar activities.

**SECTION 2.04. ALTERATIONS, STRUCTURAL.** Any change in the supporting members of a building or structure, such as bearing walls, columns, beams or girders, any substantial change in the roof, or an addition to or diminution of a structure or building.

**SECTION 2.05. ANIMAL.** The following definitions shall apply so as to distinguish different categories of animals as they apply to land use:

Animal, Domestic. A domestic animal is one whose breeding, shelter, and nourishment have been controlled, supervised, and provided by humans over the course of generations. The following characteristics distinguish domestic animals from other animals:

- A. Domestic animals have been specifically bred for characteristics that make them compatible with people.
- B. Most domestic animals started out as social animals (usually living in social groups) where the herd social organization tends to provide the correct basic characteristics that are selected for compatibility with people.
- C. Because they have lived in close contact with people for thousands of years, the care requirements of domestic animals in captivity is documented and well known.
- D. Because they have lived in close contact with humans for thousands of years, the risks which the animals pose to their keepers is documented and well known.
- E. There is an established infrastructure available to care for domestic animals (training and care procedures, ample supply of food and medical products customized for the diet and health of domestic animals, and a well-trained and accessible corps of veterinary professionals).

Domestic animals shall be classified by the following specific categories:

Container Animals. Domestic animals (such as fish, turtles, frogs, toads, guinea pigs, gerbils, birds, and the like) normally and customarily kept at all times within a container providing the appropriate habitat.

Household Animals. Any domestic animal normally and customarily allowed within, and generally allowed to run freely throughout, the same dwelling unit as the human occupants for pleasure and companionship such as dogs, cats, ferrets, rabbits, pot belly pigs or designer/jewel pigs. *(amended 6/16/16)*

#### Non-Household Animal.

1. Any domestic animal, generally and customarily kept outdoors, other than those defined as household animals or container animals; such as horses; and
2. Any domestic animal generally and customarily kept outdoors for the purpose of creating food for human consumption and/or other products used by humans, but which may from time to time also be raised and maintained as pets, such as poultry, cattle, hogs, sheep, goats and the like.

SECTION 2.06. AUTOMOBILE REPAIR - MAJOR. General repair, rebuilding, or reconditioning of engines, or vehicles, collision service (including body repair and frame straightening), painting or upholstering; or vehicle steam cleaning and undercoating.

SECTION 2.07. AUTOMOBILE REPAIR - MINOR. Minor repairs, incidental replacement of parts, or motor service to passenger automobiles and trucks not exceeding two (2) tons capacity; provided, however, there is excluded any repair or work included in the definition of "Automobile Repair - Major".

SECTION 2.08. BASEMENT. A portion of a building partly below grade, but so located that the vertical distance from grade to the floor is greater than the vertical distance from the grade to the ceiling; provided, however, that if the vertical distance from the grade to the ceiling is four (4) feet or more, such basement shall be counted as a story.

#### SECTION 2.09. BILLBOARDS AND SIGNS.

- (a) Billboard - Any structure, including the wall of any building, on which lettered, figured, or pictorial matter is displayed for advertising a business, service, or entertainment which is not conducted on the land upon which the structure is located or products not primarily sold, manufactured, processed or fabricated on such land.
- (b) Business Sign - Any structure, including the wall of any building, on which lettered, figured, or pictorial matter is displayed for advertising a business, service, or entertainment conducted on the land where the structure is located, or products primarily sold, manufactured, processed, or fabricated on such land.
- (c) Real Estate Sign - Any temporary structure used only to advertise with pertinent information the sale, rental, or leasing of the premises upon which it is located.
- (d) Identifying Sign - Any structure on the same premises it identifies which serves only (1) to tell the name or use of any public or semi-public building or recreation space, club, lodge, church, or institution; (2) to tell the name or address of an apartment house, hotel, or motels; or (3) to inform the public as to the use of a parking lot.
- (e) Nameplate - A structure affixed flat against the wall of a building which serves solely to designate the name or the name and profession or business occupation of a person or persons occupying the building.

SECTION 2.10. BOAT DOCK OR DOCK. Any structure or device other than a building, including wharfs, piers, shore stations, permanent piers, boat lifts, canopies, or floats, erected or placed along the shoreline of a body of water which may or may not extend into or over the body of water on which human activity is carried out and alongside which watercraft may be secured for the purpose of loading and unloading passengers and cargo. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.11. BOATHOUSE. An accessory building or structure erected at or near the waters edge or partially on shore and partially within the water which is used primarily for the purpose of storing, housing, or enclosing from the elements, watercraft and other personal property. (Note: Ref. Section 2.51, 3.21 and 8.04 regarding the Definition of front yard and the placement of accessory buildings.)

SECTION 2.11A. BOAT LAUNCH. A facility to launch and retrieve watercraft, including motorized boats, canoes, kayaks, and/or personal watercraft, to and from a body of water. A Boat Launch may also be called a Boat Access Site (BAS). *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 2.11B. BOAT WASHING STATION. A station, either permanent or portable, which is intended to remove aquatic invasive species from a boat before it enters or after it exits a lake. A boat washing station includes a containment area to prevent runoff near lakes and/or wetlands and for the collection of all waste/wastewater during the boat washing operation process. *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 2.12. BUILDING. Anything which is constructed or erected, having a roof supported by columns, walls, or other supports, which is used for the purpose of housing or storing of persons, animals, or personal property, or carrying on business activities or other similar uses. Truck trailers, truck bodies, or bus bodies are not considered to be a building.

SECTION 2.13. BUILDING HEIGHT. The vertical distance measured from the established grade at the principal entrance, to the highest roof surface. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 2.14. BUILDING SETBACK. The minimal horizontal distance a building or structure, or any portion thereof, is required to be located from the boundaries of the lot or parcel of land upon which the same is situated.

SECTION 2.15. CHILD DAY CARE FACILITY. A facility for the care of persons under 18 years of age, as licensed and regulated by the State under Act No. 166 of the Public Acts of 1973 and the associated rules promulgated by the State Department of Social Services.

SECTION 2.16. COMMUNITY CENTER. A building used as a place of meeting, recreation, or social activity and not operated for profit. Occasional and special event gatherings may from time to time include consumption of alcoholic beverages and meals upon securing any required permits or licensing for such activities from applicable local, County or State agencies. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.17. DWELLING. Any building or portion thereof which is occupied in whole or in part as a home, residence, or sleeping place, either permanently or temporarily, by one or more families, but not including motels, hotels, tourist rooms or cabins.

- (a) Dwelling Unit, Accessory: A separate, complete housekeeping unit with a separate entrance, kitchen, sleeping area, and full bathroom facilities, that is an attached or detached extension to an existing single-family dwelling. *(amended 7/12/21)*
- (b) Dwelling, Single Family - A building designed for use and occupancy by one (1) family only.
- (c) Dwelling, Two Family - A building designed for use and occupancy by two (2) families only.
- (d) Dwelling, Multi Family - A building designed for use and occupancy by three (3) or more families.
- (e) Family: *(amended 12/10/18)*
  - 1. An individual or group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption, together with foster children and servants of the principal occupants, with not more than one additional unrelated persons who are domiciled together as a single, domestic, housekeeping unit in a dwelling unit or;
  - 2. A collective number of individuals domiciled together in one dwelling unit whose relationship is of a continuing nontransient domestic character and who are cooking and living as a single nonprofit housekeeping unit. This definition shall not include any society, club, fraternity, sorority, association, lodge, coterie, organization, or group of students or other individuals whose domestic relationship is of a transitory or seasonal nature or for an anticipated limited duration of a school term or other similar determinable period.

SECTION 2.18. DWELLING UNIT. One (1) room or suite of two (2) or more rooms designed for use or occupancy by one (1) family for living and sleeping purposes with housekeeping facilities.

SECTION 2.19. ESSENTIAL SERVICES. Essential services means the erection, construction, alteration or maintenance by public utilities or municipal departments or commissions of underground or overhead gas, electrical, steam or water transmission or distribution system, collection, communication, supply or disposal system, including poles, wires, mains, drains, sewers, piping conduits, cables, fire alarm boxes, police call boxes, traffic signals, hydrants, towers, poles, electric substations, telephone exchange buildings, gas regulator stations, and other similar equipment and accessories in connection therewith, but not including buildings, except those necessary to house the foregoing, reasonably necessary for the furnishing of utility service by such public utilities or municipal department or commission or for the public health, safety or general welfare.

SECTION 2.20. RESERVED (see Section 2.17(d) for definition of 'Family') *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 2.21. FARM - GENERAL. Any tract of land, regardless of size or area, devoted to general agricultural activities, such as field crops, truck farming, orchards and nurseries. Such farms may include related dwelling units, customary barns, and similar buildings. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*

- (a) Buildings must meet setbacks as required in Section 3.21 – Accessory Buildings and Structures
- (b) For property to be declared a farm the following documentation is required:
  - 1. A Schedule F tax form that shows revenue from farming activity and filed with the Internal Revenue Service or a form filed with Michigan Department of Treasury PTD3676, “Affidavit Attesting That Qualified Agricultural Property Shall Remain Qualified Agricultural Property”

SECTION 2.22. FARM - SPECIALIZED. Any tract of land used for specialized animal operations, such as apiaries, chicken hatcheries, poultry farms, dairying, beef farms, animal husbandry, stockyards, livestock feed lots, swine farms or establishments keeping fur-bearing animals or game, or operating fish hatcheries. Such farms may include related dwelling units, customary barns, and similar buildings. (As Amended 8/12/02)

- (a) Buildings must meet setbacks as required in Section 3. 21 – Accessory Buildings and Structures
- (b) For property to be declared a farm the following documentation is required:
  - 1. A Schedule F tax form that shows revenue from farming activity and filed with the Internal Revenue Service or a form filed with Michigan Department of Treasury PTD3676, “Affidavit Attesting That Qualified Agricultural Property Shall Remain Qualified Agricultural Property”

SECTION 2.23. FENCE. An enclosure or barrier, typically constructed of wood, wire, iron or plastic, used as a boundary, means of protection or privacy screen.

SECTION 2.24. FLOOR AREA. The gross floor area of all floors of a building or an addition to an existing building. For all office buildings and for any other building, except dwelling units where the principal use thereof shall include the basement, the basement floor area shall be included except that part thereof which contains heating and cooling equipment and other basic utilities.

SECTION 2.25. GOVERNMENTAL, ADMINISTRATION OR SERVICE BUILDING. A building or structure owned, operated, or occupied by a governmental agency to provide a governmental service to the public.

SECTION 2.26. HOME OCCUPATION OR HOME BASED BUSINESS *(amended 6/13/16)*

HOME OCCUPATION. An occupation conducted entirely within a primary residential dwelling by its occupants as an accessory use.

HOME BASED BUSINESS. An occupation customarily conducted primarily within an accessory building by the dwelling’s occupants as an accessory use.

SECTION 2.27. IMPROVEMENTS. Those features and actions associated with a project which are considered necessary by the body or official granting zoning approval, to protect natural resources, or the health, safety, and welfare of the residents of a township and future users or inhabitants of the proposed project area, including roadways, lighting, utilities, sidewalks, screening, drainage, parking areas and landscaping.

SECTION 2.28. JUNKYARD. A place where junk, waste, or discarded or salvaged materials are bought, sold, exchanged, stored, baled, packed, disassembled, or handled, including wrecked vehicles, used building materials, structural steel materials and equipment, and other manufactured goods that are worn, deteriorated, or obsolete.

SECTION 2.29. KENNEL, PRIVATE. A type of home based business on which more than five (5) more dogs, six (6) months of age or older are kept temporarily or permanently for the purpose of breeding, boarding; sale; or adoption. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.30. KENNEL, PUBLIC. Any lot, on which more than five (5) more dogs, six (6) months of age or older are kept temporarily or permanently for the purpose of breeding, boarding; sale; or adoption, except for a private kennel. By way of example, animal rescue centers, animal shelters, humane society facilities, and animal control centers are considered public kennels. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.30A. LANDSCAPING. The installation and maintenance of areas permanently devoted and maintained to the growing of trees, shrubbery, grass, and other plant material or by the use of such materials as crushed stone, rock, natural vegetation, or similar materials. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.31. LOT AND LOT WIDTH. A piece or parcel of land occupied or intended to be occupied by a principal building or a group of such buildings and accessory structures, or utilized for a principal use and accessory uses, together with such open spaces as are required by this Ordinance.

- (a) Area, Lot - The total area encompassed within the lines of a parcel or piece of property, excluding street or road rights-of-ways.
- (b) Corner Lot - A lot located at the intersection of two (2) or more streets where the corner interior angle, formed by the intersection of the center lines of the streets, is one hundred thirty-five (135) degrees or less, or a lot abutting upon a curved street or streets if tangents to the curve at the two (2) points where the lot lines meet the centerline curve form an interior angle of one hundred thirty-five (135) degrees or less.
- (c) Depth, Lot - The distance between the front and the rear lot lines, measured along the median between the side lot lines.
- (d) Double Frontage Lot - Any lot, excluding a corner lot, which fronts on two (2) streets which do not intersect.
- (e) Width, Lot - The continuous distance between the side lot lines, measured at the minimum building setback line and at right angles to the lot depth.

SECTION 2.32. MANUFACTURED HOME. A dwelling which is transportable in one (1) or more sections, that is built on a permanent chassis, and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without permanent foundation, when connected to the required utilities and includes the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein and is installed by a Michigan Licensed Manufactured home dealer or Michigan Licensed Manufactured home installer as required by Michigan statute, and administrative rules promulgated thereunder.

SECTION 2.33. MANUFACTURED HOUSING COMMUNITY. A use which is a parcel of land under the control of a person upon which three or more manufactured homes are located on a continual, non-recreational basis and which is offered to the public for that purpose regardless of whether a charge is made therefore, together with any building, structure, enclosure, street, equipment, or facility used or intended for use incidental to the occupancy of a manufactured home and which is not intended for use as a temporary manufactured home or trailer.

SECTION 2.34. MOTEL. A building or group of buildings on the same lot, whether detached or in connected rows, containing sleeping or dwelling units which may or may not be independently accessible from the outside with garage or parking space located on the lot and designed for, or occupied by, travelers. The term shall include any building or building groups designated as motor lodges, transient cabins, or by any other title intended to identify them as providing lodging, with or without meals, for compensation on a transient basis.

SECTION 2.35. MOTORIZED VEHICLE. Every vehicle which is self-propelled that does not run on rails. By way example, a car, truck and motorcycle are all considered motorized vehicles. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.36. PARK. A noncommercial, not-for-profit facility designed to serve the recreation needs of the community, designed primarily as an outdoor, open space for passive or active use. A park may be either improved, which typically includes ancillary constructed or installed facilities, such as playground equipment, restrooms or picnic shelters; or unimproved, which may include interpretive programs and trail systems that take advantage of geological, biological or scenic resources. A boat launch as defined by this Ordinance may be located in a park as a park amenity, but shall not be the sole amenity in a park. Commercial amusement facilities, such as water slides, go-cart tracks, and miniature golf courses shall not be considered parks. *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 2.37. PARKING AREA, SPACE OR LOT. An off-street open area, the principal use of which is for the parking of automobiles, whether for compensation or not, or as an accommodation to clients, customers, visitors, or employees. Parking area shall include access drives within the actual parking area.

SECTION 2.38. PARKING BAY. A hard surface area adjacent and connected to, but distinct from, a street intended for parking motor vehicles.

SECTION 2.39. RESERVED



SECTION 2.40. PLANNING COMMISSION. The Ontwa Township Planning Commission, created pursuant to the Michigan Planning Enabling Act, PA 33 of 2008, as amended. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.41. PRINCIPAL OR MAIN USE. The primary or predominant use of a lot.

SECTION 2.42. PRIVATE COMMUNICATION ANTENNAS. Private communication antennas shall mean an apparatus installed out-of-doors which is capable of receiving or transmitting communications for radio and/or television, including satellite dish reception antennas, amateur radio transmitting and receiving antennas but excluding such antennas as commercial radio and television and microwave communication towers. Excluded are such other facilities as have been preempted from Township regulation by applicable State or Federal laws and regulations.

SECTION 2.43. ROADSIDE MARKET STAND. A temporary building or structure designed or used for the display and/or sale of agricultural products produced on the premises upon which the stand is located.

SECTION 2.44. COMMERCIAL ROADSIDE MARKET STAND. A temporary building or structure designed or used for the display and/or sale of agricultural products not produced on the premises upon which the stand is located. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*

SECTION 2.45. SECTIONAL HOME. A dwelling made of two or more modular units factory fabricated and transported to the home site where they are put on a foundation and joined to make a single home and that complies with the standards for dwellings in Section 3.26 of this Ordinance. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.45A. SETBACK. The minimum horizontal distance, necessary between a building, structure, or any part of a building, and the property line or road right of way. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 2.46. SIGN. Any object, device, or structure or part thereof situated outdoors or indoors which is used to advertise, identify, display, direct, or attract attention to an object, person, institution, organization, business, product, service, event, or location by any means, including words, letters, figures, design, symbols, fixtures, colors, illumination, or projected images.

SECTION 2.46A. SOLAR ENERGY COLLECTOR OR SYSTEM: a system or facilities (including solar collector surfaces, panels and/or ancillary solar equipment) either affixed to a permanent principal or accessory building or functioning as a freestanding structure, that collects, stores, and/or distributes solar energy for heating or cooling, generating electricity, or heating water. Solar Energy Systems include, but are not limited to, photovoltaic (PV) power systems and solar thermal systems. *(amended 2/13/2023)*

Ancillary Solar Equipment: Any accessory part or device of a solar energy system that does not require direct access to sunlight, such as batteries, electric meters, converters, or water heater tanks.

Property Owner or Lessor: Any person, agent, firm, corporation, limited liability company, or partnership that alone, jointly, or severally with others: (1) has legal or equitable ownership or

title to any premises, dwelling, or dwelling unit, with or without accompanying actual possession thereof; or (2) has charge, possession, care, or control of any premises, dwelling or dwelling unit, as an agent of the owner or as executor, administrator, trustee, or guardian of the estate of the beneficial owner. The person shown on the records of the Cass County Register of Deeds to be the owner of a particular property shall be presumed to be the person who owns or is in control of that property.

Solar Collector Surface: Any part of a solar energy system that absorbs solar energy for use in the system's transformation process. The collector surface does not include frames, supports, and mounting hardware.

Solar Energy: Radiant energy received from the sun that can be collected in the form of heat or light by a solar energy system.

Building-Mounted Solar Energy Collector: A solar energy collector attached to the roof or wall of a building, or which serves as the roof, wall, or other element in whole or in part of a building. This also includes building-integrated photovoltaic systems ("BIPV").

Ground-Mounted Solar Energy Collector: A solar energy collector that is not attached to and is separate from any building on the lot on which the solar energy collector is located.

Small-Scale Solar Energy Collector: A solar energy collector primarily intended to provide energy for on-site uses and to provide power for use by owners, lessees, tenants, residents, or other occupants of the lot on which it is erected. It may be comprised of the following: building-integrated photovoltaic systems ("BIPV"), ground-mounted solar energy collectors, and/or building-mounted solar energy collectors.

Photovoltaic System: A collection of solar panels and related equipment and components used to convert light or heat into electrical power.

Utility Scale Solar Energy System: A solar energy system that meets one or more of the following:

- A. It is primarily used for generating electricity for sale and/or distribution off site to an authorized public utility or other firm for use in the electrical grid;
- B. The total surface area of all solar collector surfaces exceeds 1,500 square feet; and/or

It is not considered an accessory use or structure by the Township Zoning Administrator.

SECTION 2.47. STREET. A right-of-way which affords traffic circulation and principal means of access to abutting property with a minimum width of sixty-six (66) feet, except an alley.

SECTION 2.48. STRUCTURE. Anything except a building, constructed or erected, the use of which requires permanent location on the ground or attachment to something having a permanent location on the ground. For the purposes of this Ordinance, parking lots, driveways and septic tanks are not considered "structures."

SECTION 2.49. SWIMMING POOL. A constructed basin or structure for the holding of water for swimming and aquatic recreation. This definition shall not be applicable to any such pool less than twenty-four (24) inches deep or having a surface area less than two hundred fifty (250) square feet, except when such pools are permanently equipped with a water recirculation system or involve structural materials.

SECTION 2.50. TOWNSHIP BOARD. Ontwa Township Board of Trustees. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 2.51. TOWNSHIP. Ontwa Township, Cass County, Michigan.

SECTION 2.52. TRAVEL TRAILER, MOTOR HOME. A vehicular portable structure which can be drawn by automobile or a self-propelled motor vehicle, primarily designed and constructed to provide temporary living quarters for recreational, camping or travel use. This shall include trailer caps and campers.

SECTION 2.53. USABLE FLOOR AREA. The floor area of a dwelling, exclusive of garages, porches, basement or exterior utility area.

SECTION 2.54. VEHICLE. Every device in, upon, or by which any person or property is, or may be, transported or drawn upon a highway, excepting devices propelled by human power or used exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks.

SECTION 2.55. YARD. A required open space, other than a court, unoccupied and unobstructed by any building or structure or portion thereof from thirty (30) inches above the general ground level of the lot upward; provided, however, that fences, walls, poles, posts, and other customary yard accessories, ornaments and furniture may be permitted in any yard subject to height limitations and requirements limiting obstruction of visibility.

SECTION 2.56. YARD - FRONT. A yard extending across the full width of the lot, the depth of which is the distance between the street right-of-way line and the main wall of the building or structure. In the case of waterfront lots, the yard fronting on the street shall be considered the rear yard.

SECTION 2.57. YARD - REAR. A yard, unoccupied except for accessory buildings, extending across the full width of the lot, the depth of which is the distance between the rear lot line and the rear wall of the main building.

SECTION 2.58. YARD - SIDE. A yard between a building and the side lot line, extending from the front yard to the rear yard. The width of the required side yard shall be measured from the nearest point of the side lot line to the nearest part of the building.

SECTION 2.59. ZONING ACT. Michigan Act 110 of 2006, as amended. *(amended June 11, 2007)*

SECTION 2.60. ZONING ADMINISTRATOR. The Ontwa Township Zoning Administrator.

SECTION 2.61. ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS. The Township of Ontwa Zoning Board of Appeals created pursuant to the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act, Act 110 of 2006, as amended. *(amended 6/13/16)*

*Ontwa Township accepts no responsibility for the enforcement of private deed restrictions or covenants as the Ontwa Township Zoning Ordinance does not apply to such deed restrictions or covenants.*

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## ARTICLE III

### GENERAL PROVISIONS

These general provisions shall apply to all Zoning Districts except as otherwise noted.

SECTION 3.01. EFFECT OF ZONING. Zoning applies to all buildings, structures, lands and uses, unless preempted by local, state, or federal statutes or regulations. No building, structure, or land shall be used or occupied, and no building or structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered, except in conformity with all provisions of this Ordinance. *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 3.02. EFFECT ON UNLAWFUL STRUCTURES AND USES. Structures or uses which were unlawfully existing at the time of the effective date of this Ordinance shall not become or be made lawful solely by reason of adoption of this Ordinance.

SECTION 3.03. CONTINUATION OF EXISTING USES. Any building, structure or use lawfully existing at the time of the effective date of this Ordinance may be continued, except as hereinafter provided in Article XVIII; and provided further that nonconforming uses under the Zoning Ordinance being repealed by this Ordinance shall be treated or considered as nonconforming uses under this Ordinance and shall not have the status of a conforming use.

SECTION 3.04. RESTORATION OF UNSAFE BUILDINGS. Subject to the provisions of the Nonconforming Uses Article, nothing in this Ordinance shall prevent the strengthening or restoring to a safe condition of any part of an original building or structure which is unsafe, on its existing footprint. However, if a structure is destroyed by any means, to the extent that it is twenty-five (25) percent or less than its state equalized value (SEV), it shall not be reconstructed on its existing footprint. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 3.05. OUTSTANDING APPLICATIONS FOR BUILDING PERMITS. Any building permit issued prior to the effective date of this Ordinance shall be valid.

#### SECTION 3.06. AREA, FRONTAGE AND USE CONDITIONS

- (a) Required Area or Space - A lot, yard, court, parking area, or other space shall not be divided, altered or reduced so as to make it not in conformance with the minimum requirements of this Ordinance. If already less than the minimum requirements of this Ordinance, a lot or lots in common ownership, or a yard, court, parking area, or other space shall not be divided, altered or reduced so as to increase its noncompliance with such minimum requirements.
- (b) Existing Lots of Record - A lot which is platted or otherwise of record as of the effective date of this Ordinance, but does not meet the minimum lot area or width requirements of the district in which it is located, may be used for any permitted or special land use in that zoning district, provided the lot can meet the provisions of Sections 3.14 and 3.15. The structure shall be sized, designed and located on the lot to assure maximum compliance with all yard and setback requirements for the Zoning District in which the lot is located. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 3.07. HEIGHT EXCEPTIONS. The following buildings and structures shall be exempt from height regulations in all Zoning Districts: parapet walls not exceeding three (3) feet in height, chimneys, cooling towers, elevator bulkheads, belfries, flag poles, fire towers, grain elevators, silos, stacks, elevated water towers, stage towers, scenery lofts, monuments, cupolas, domes, church spires, penthouses, housing necessary for mechanical appurtenances, electrical transmission towers, and television and radio transmission antennas and towers, so long as they do not exceed seventy-five (75) feet in height.

SECTION 3.08. ESSENTIAL SERVICES. Essential services as defined in Article II are permitted in any Zoning District subject to the following conditions:

- (a) Electrical substations and/or gas regulator stations shall be enclosed with a fence or wall six (6) feet high and adequate to obstruct passage of persons or materials.
- (b) Public utility facilities in any Zoning District are required to be constructed and maintained in a neat and orderly manner. Any building which is constructed shall be landscaped and shall conform with the general character of the architecture of the surrounding neighborhood.

SECTION 3.09. POWERLINES AND PIPELINES. The installation, use and maintenance of electric powerlines and underground pipelines shall be permitted in any Zoning District. However, all such pipelines shall be buried at least three (3) feet below the surface of the ground and shall pass under all existing drain tile unless the owner of the land and any affected drain tile or untiled land shall consent in writing to the installation of said pipeline above said drain tile or at a depth of less than three (3) feet. In no case shall powerlines or pipelines be installed at a depth of less than two (2) feet below the surface of the ground or within six (6) inches above or below existing drain tiles.

Where a pipeline or powerline is proposed to pass through land not previously so used as a site for powerlines or pipelines, the location, erection and use shall first be approved by the Planning Commission. A public notice shall be given in a newspaper of general circulation in the Township containing a statement of the proposed use and location, and the time for a hearing thereon which shall be not less than seven (7) nor more than fifteen (15) days from the date of publication. If, on such hearing, it shall appear that the proposed location, erection or use be detrimental to the public health, safety or general welfare, then the Planning Commission shall notify the utility company of the comments received at the public hearing.

SECTION 3.10. PRINCIPAL USE. No lot may contain more than one (1) principal building, provided that groups of apartment units or retail business buildings under single ownership shall be deemed a principal use collectively.

SECTION 3.11. LOTS HAVING FRONTAGE ON TWO STREETS. Buildings on lots having frontage on two (2) intersecting or nonintersecting streets shall comply with the yard requirements as stated in the District.

SECTION 3.12. CLEAR VISION CORNERS. On any corner, nothing shall be erected, placed, planted, or allowed to grow in such a manner as to materially impede vision between a height of three and one half (3 1/2) feet and eight (8) feet above the established curb grade within a triangle formed by the two street right-of-way lines and a line connecting them to points twenty-five (25) feet from the intersection of the right-of-way lines.

SECTION 3.13. FENCES AND WALLS.

- (a) Construction of a fence shall require issuance of a zoning permit issued by the Zoning Administrator prior to construction or erection of the fence.
- (b) In non-residential zoning districts, no fence located in a front yard shall be more than fifty percent (50%) opaque.
- (c) In residential zoning districts, fences more than fifty percent (50%) opaque located in a front yard shall not exceed a height of three (3) feet. Fences less than fifty percent (50%) opaque located in a front yard shall not exceed a height of four (4) feet. For a parcel abutting a lake in the LR, Lake Residential District, fences and landscaping located in the front yard (lake side) portion of the lot shall not exceed a height of three (3) feet. The Zoning Administrator, acting upon a written complaint, shall ensure that fences do not unreasonably obstruct views from neighboring properties. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (d) For all other areas, a fence or wall shall not exceed six (6) feet in height.
- (e) For corner lots, a six (6) foot privacy fence or wall may be erected within the front setback area parallel to the side of the house which faces the street subject to the restrictions for clear vision corners as contained herein.
- (f) The alteration of the natural grade of the land to increase the functional height of a fence shall be prohibited; with the Zoning Administrator having authority in determination of applicable grade. The height shall be measured from the average grade within a twenty-five (25) foot radius of the fence or wall.
- (g) All fences shall be erected so that the finished or smooth side of the fence faces toward the adjacent property or rights-of-way. The Zoning Administrator shall determine which is the smooth or finished side of the fence.
- (h) All fences and walls shall be maintained in good condition.
- (i) Barbed wire, electrified wire or any form of single strand wire fence or barrier shall be prohibited in the R-1A, R-1, L-R, R-2, M-H and MFR districts, as well as in the PUD district when any of these districts is the underlying zone, except for land used for agricultural purposes.

SECTION 3.14. DRAINAGE. No premises shall be filled or graded so as to discharge surface runoff on abutting premises or roads in such a manner as to cause ponding or surface accumulation of such

runoff thereon. In reviewing a site plan, the Planning Commission and/or Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to require a professional engineering drainage plan, soil erosion plan, water velocity study or similar information to be submitted for review prior to any plan approval or permit issuance, and the results of such studies or plans may be used as justification to approve or deny a request for a permit. All building or site improvements or modifications shall be designed and constructed to minimize negative impacts on neighboring properties caused by storm water runoff or erosion. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 3.15. SEWAGE DISPOSAL AND WATER SUPPLY. There shall be provided for every building or structure hereafter erected, altered or moved upon any premises and used in whole or in part for human habitation or congregation, including dwellings, business, recreational, commercial, industrial or other purposes, a safe and sanitary means of collection and disposal of sewage, and a safe and sanitary water supply system in accordance with the requirements of Cass County, the State of Michigan, and the Federal Government.

For new buildings, structures, and/or uses where sewage disposal is required, connection to a public sanitary sewer service is required if any point of the principal building is within 300 feet of a public sanitary sewer service. *(amended 12/10/18)*

SECTION 3.16. BASEMENT AND GARAGE DWELLINGS. *(amended 7/12/21)*

- (a) The use of the basement or garage of a partially built or planned building as a residence or dwelling unit is prohibited in all districts.
- (b) The use of a garage as a dwelling unit is prohibited unless permitted by the zoning administrator as an accessory dwelling unit pursuant to Section 3.37.
- (c) The use of a basement more than four feet below grade in a completed dwelling for sleeping quarters or as a dwelling unit is prohibited unless there are two means of direct access to the outside.

SECTION 3.17. KEEPING OF ANIMALS *(amended 6/13/16) (amended 8/14/23)*

- (a) It is recognized that the keeping of an unlimited number of domestic animals within residential areas for a considerable period of time detracts from, and in many instances, is detrimental to the healthful and comfortable use of such areas. The keeping of the following domestic animals is permitted, subject to the following regulations and limitations:
  - 1. Container animals, no limitation.
  - 2. Household animals, if there are not more than five (5) such animals, boarded or kept on a single lot, except that a litter of pups or a litter of kittens may be kept for a period not exceeding four (4) months from birth, provided that no more than two (2) such litters shall be permitted on a property within one (1) calendar year.



3. Non-household animals are permitted, provided the following standards are met as determined by the Zoning Administrator: *(amended 8/14/17)*
- i. A parcel of land that is at least five (5) acres in area and located in the AR District shall be permitted 10 animal credits. For each additional whole one (1) contiguous acre of land area, 5 additional credits shall be permitted. For the purpose of this ordinance, 10 animal credits shall relate to the following:

Animal	Credits
Cow	5
Horse	5
Pig	5
Llama	5
Sheep or goat	2.5
Fowl	.5
Ostrich	2.5

The Zoning Administrator may consider other types of non-household animals by comparing the type and size of animal above with the requested animal. Restrictions pertaining to the number of permitted animals shall not apply on a parcel of land with an area greater than 20 acres.

- ii. All such land areas used by said non-household animals shall be properly fenced in such a manner to prevent the animals from leaving the property and all such animals shall be maintained and accommodated in a fashion that prevents them from becoming a nuisance to adjoining property or a hazard to public health, safety and welfare.
- iii. No building or other structure sheltering or housing non-household animals shall be located closer than one hundred and fifty (150) feet to a right-of-way line and one hundred (100) feet from any side or rear property line.
- iv. The requirements of this Section do not apply to farms and farm operations, as defined by the Michigan Right to Farm Act, Act 93 of 1981, as amended, provided that Generally Accepted Agricultural Management Practices, as promulgated by the State of Michigan Department of Agriculture & Rural Development, are followed.
- (b) Special Land Uses. The keeping of livestock in the R-1A, R1, LR or R-2 districts is prohibited unless authorized as a Special Land Use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider the following:
1. The land area where the animals are to be kept.
  2. The density of land uses in the vicinity of the site.
  3. Whether or not noise, odors, and environmental or groundwater may adversely affect the use of adjoining properties or the surrounding neighborhood or the environment. The Zoning Administrator and the Planning Commission are authorized to require the

- applicant to conduct any environmental assessment(s) or studies as deemed necessary to determine if adjoining properties may be adversely impacted.
4. Methods by which such animals will be sheltered, fed, and restrained from leaving the premises.
  5. The keeping of roosters is prohibited.
  6. In addition to initial authorization from the Planning Commission, the keeping of livestock in any zoning district, except the AR District, shall require a nontransferable permit to be issued by the Zoning Administrator for an initial period of three (3) years and renewable for succeeding periods of three (3) years each thereafter.
  7. In granting such permit, or renewing same, the Zoning Administrator shall determine whether or not the permit holder or applicant is in compliance with all requirements of this Ordinance and any requirements, conditions, or restrictions established by the Planning Commission when authorization was granted
  8. The keeping of livestock shall meet the following requirements.
    - i. All such land areas used by said non-household animals shall be properly fenced in such a manner to prevent the animals from leaving the property and all such animals shall be maintained and accommodated in a fashion that prevents them from becoming a nuisance to adjoining property or a hazard to public health, safety and welfare.
    - ii. No building or other structure sheltering or housing non-household animals shall be located closer than one hundred and fifty (150) feet to a right-of-way line and one hundred (100) feet from any side or rear property line.
- (c) This Section shall not prohibit the keeping of not more than fifteen (15) chickens, rabbits, and/or ducks in total, which are small container animals. In order to qualify the property owner must annually obtain a permit from the Zoning Department, which will only be issued for supervised youth agricultural experiences sponsored by an organization that is exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the IRS Code of 1986, or by any subsequent corresponding IRS code of the United States, as amended, provided that the following standards are met:
1. All such land areas used by said non-household animals shall be properly fenced in such a manner to prevent the animals from leaving the property and all such animals shall be maintained and accommodated in a fashion that prevents them from becoming a nuisance to adjoining property or a hazard to public health, safety, and welfare. Complaints may prevent the issuance of permits.
  2. The keeping of roosters is prohibited.

3. No building or other structure sheltering or housing non-household animals shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet to a right-of-way line and fifty (50) feet from any side or rear property line.

#### SECTION 3.18. TRAILERS OR MANUFACTURED HOMES.

- (a) No person shall park or cause to be parked, any trailer or manufactured home overnight on any street, alley, highway or other public place except in a licensed trailer park.
- (b) Manufactured homes located outside of a licensed manufactured housing community shall comply with the requirements of Section 3.26.
- (c) Any person, firm, corporation or other organization that connects or causes to be connected, any trailer or manufactured home with electrical power, water supply or sewage disposal facilities of any kind, except in accordance with this Ordinance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction, shall be subject to penalties established by this Ordinance.
- (d) The Planning Commission may permit an individual trailer or manufactured home to be used as temporary living or working quarters for up to six (6) months while a dwelling is being constructed on the same premises provided all sanitary requirements are first approved by the Building Administrator in accordance with standards established by the Cass County Board of Health.
- (e) The Planning Commission may authorize a temporary permit for a dwelling in a new subdivision to be used as a sales and management office for a period of twelve (12) months.

#### SECTION 3.19. HOME OCCUPATIONS AND HOME BASED BUSINESS. *(amended 6/13/16)*

Home occupations and home-based businesses as defined in this Ordinance are permitted in accordance with the requirements of this Section.

It is the intent of this section to insure the compatibility of home occupations and home based business with other permitted uses in the area and with the character of the neighborhood. To this end, a home occupation or home based business shall be clearly subordinate and incidental to the principal residential use of the property and shall be so located and conducted that neighbors, under normal circumstances, would not be aware of its existence.

It is further the intent of this section to secure flexibility in the application of the requirements of this Ordinance; but such flexibility is not intended to allow the essential residential character of the residential districts, in terms of use and appearance, to be changed by the occurrence of non-residential activities.

Existing home occupations or home based businesses not meeting the requirements of this Section shall be considered nonconforming uses pursuant to Article XVIII.

A home occupation may be permitted in all residential dwelling units in the "AR", "R-1A", "R-1", "L-R", "R-2", and "M-H" zoning districts only upon the review of the Zoning Administrator. Home based businesses may be permitted in the "AR", "R-1", "R-1A", "L-R", and "R-2", and "M-H" zoning

districts only upon special land use approval by the Planning Commission in accordance with the provisions of Article XIV.

In addition, a home occupation or a home based business shall comply with all of the following regulations:

- (a) Exemptions. Instruction in a fine art or craft is a permitted home occupation in all dwellings in the Township and shall not require approval by the Zoning Administrator or Planning Commission. In addition, family child care, family adult day care or adult foster care family homes or small group homes where for six (6) or fewer persons are received for care are considered residential uses of property and shall not be required to obtain Township approval under this Section.
- (b) Permit Required. Except as otherwise provided in this Ordinance, an annual permit is required for all home occupations and home based businesses in the Township. In addition to an annual permit under this Ordinance, the applicant is required to obtain any and all licenses or permits from local, state or federal agencies.
  - (1) A permit shall be issued if the home occupation or home based business meets all applicable standards of the Zoning Ordinance and if appropriate special use approval is granted where required.
  - (2) In considering a request for a home occupation or home based business, the Planning Commission shall consider all applicable factors applying to the request, including, but not limited to, the standards of this Ordinance, past violations or complaints relating to the proposed use, hours of operation, environmental factors, and other applicable local, State or federal regulations.
  - (3) The Zoning Administrator shall annually inspect home occupations and home based businesses to ensure compliance with the requirements of this Ordinance. Noncompliance with the standards of this Section may be grounds for revocation of a permit authorizing the home occupation or home based businesses in accordance with the processes outlined in this Ordinance. Such revocation may only occur after a public hearing is conducted in accordance with Section 22.03. The applicant shall be provided an opportunity to correct the violation(s).
- (c) General Provisions for Home Occupations and Home-Based Businesses. The following standards shall apply to all home occupations and home based businesses:
  - (1) For purposes of identification, one (1) non-illuminated nameplate or identifying sign not exceeding two (2) square feet in area shall be permitted for a home occupation or home based businesses, and such sign shall not be located in a right of way. No other sign shall be utilized in connection with such home occupation.
  - (2) There shall be no visible change in the exterior appearance of the premises, or other visible evidence of the conduct of such home occupation or home based businesses.
  - (3) In no event shall the use of a dwelling for a home occupation or home based businesses alter the residential character of the dwelling.
  - (4) No merchandise or articles for sale shall be displayed on the lot utilized for the home

occupation or a home based business. The majority of all activities must be carried on indoors. No visible outdoor storage or display shall be permitted.

- (5) No equipment or process shall be used in such the conduct of a home occupation or home based business which creates noise, vibration, glare, fumes, odors, or electrical interference detectable to the normal senses off the lot. In the case of electrical interference, no equipment or process shall be used which creates visual or audible interference in any radio or television receivers off the premises, or causes fluctuations in line voltage off the premises.
  - (6) No home occupation or home based business shall entail the use or storage of explosive, flammable, or otherwise hazardous material unless certified to, by the applicant, to be in compliance with all County, State and Federal laws, licenses, the local fire authority, and approved by the Planning Commission or, where applicable, the Zoning Administrator.
  - (7) No traffic shall be generated by a home occupation or home based business in greater volumes than would normally be expected in a residential neighborhood, and any need for parking generated by the conduct of a home based business or home occupation shall not be located on the street or in a required front yard, although motor vehicles may be parked in an existing driveway if it is of sufficient size.
- (d) Home Occupations. Home occupations shall meet the following additional standards:
- (1) The home occupation shall be conducted entirely within the dwelling by members of the family residing in such building and one (1) other person. A home occupation shall not be conducted, in whole or in part, in an accessory building.
  - (2) No home occupation shall occupy more than twenty-five (25) percent of the usable floor area of the dwelling; provided, however, that in no event shall the home occupation occupy more than four hundred (400) square feet.
- (e) Home-based Businesses. Home-based businesses shall meet the following additional standards:
- (1) Special land use approval by the Planning Commission pursuant to Article XIV shall be required for any home based business.
  - (2) The home based business shall only be conducted primarily in an accessory building located on the main property that has been permitted by the Zoning Administrator. The home business shall occupy a garage or accessory building; provided, that the Planning Commission may permit such use in an attached garage or a garage or accessory building located twenty (20) feet or more from an adjoining property.
  - (3) Visits by customers shall be permitted only between the hours of 9:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.

SECTION 3.20. CONTROL OF HEAT, GLARE, FUMES, DUST, NOISE, VIBRATION, AND ODORS. Every use shall be so conducted and operated that it is not obnoxious or dangerous by reason of heat, glare, fumes, odors, dust, noise or vibration beyond the lot on which the use is located.

SECTION 3.21. ACCESSORY BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES. *(amended 6/13/16, 5/15/23, 8/14/23)* In any Residential Zoning District an accessory building or structure may be erected, either detached from the permitted principal building or as an integral part of the permitted

principal building. Such accessory building or structure shall comply in all respects with the yard requirements of this Ordinance applicable to the permitted principal building and the following requirements:

- (a) Except as permitted by Section 3.21 (c), no accessory buildings may be built or placed on any lot on which there is no principal building. No accessory building may be used as a residence or living quarters unless authorized as an accessory dwelling unit (ADU) pursuant to Section 3.37 of this ordinance. *(amended 8/14/17) (amended 7/12/21)*
- (b) An accessory building may not be placed on a lot with no principal building unless (1) the lot containing the principal building is contiguous to the lot containing the accessory building, (2) the lots are in common ownership, and (3) the applicant provides the Township with a copy of a recorded deed restriction or similar instrument that ensures that the two lots cannot be sold separately. No Certificates of Zoning Compliance or permits shall be issued until these requirements are met. *(amended 8/14/23)*

In addition to the foregoing, in the Lake Residential Zone where an owner has acquired a lot directly across a street right-of-way from his principal building lot, an accessory building or accessory use may be erected, provided all yard requirements for a principal building are maintained, and further provided that the applicant provides the Township with a copy of a deed restriction or similar instrument that ensures that the two lots cannot be sold or transferred separately. No Certificates of Zoning Compliance or permits shall be issued until these requirements are met. *(amended 8/14/23)*

- (c) Detached garages and other accessory buildings shall not be erected in the first 100 feet of any front yard, unless, in the opinion of the Zoning Administrator, there exists substantial vegetation or other natural features that effectively screen the view of the building from the street. In instances where it is unclear or if there is a dispute regarding if this standard is met, the Zoning Administrator may refer the matter to the Planning Commission. *(amended 12/10/18)*
- (d) Pump houses may be erected under the provisions of Section 8.2(d) (Article VIII, Section 2(c)). In all zoning districts, accessory buildings over one hundred forty four (144) square feet shall be at least ten (10) feet from any dwelling and at least ten (10) feet from any other building on the lot. *(amended 12/10/18)*
- (e) Trailers, shipping containers, RVs, and similar non-permanent structures shall not be used as accessory buildings in any residential district unless (1) the lot or parcel exceeds 2.5 acres and (2) in the opinion of the Zoning Administrator, there exists substantial vegetation or other natural features that effectively screen the view of the structure from the street and from adjacent properties. In instances where it is unclear or if there is a dispute regarding if this standard is met, the Zoning Administrator may refer the matter to the Planning Commission.
- (f) Accessory buildings one hundred twenty (120) square feet or less, in the rear yard, are permitted not less than ten (10) feet from lot lines. Larger buildings require not less than ten (10) feet in

“LR” and “R-2”, not less than ten (10) feet in “R-1A”, “R-1” and not less than twenty (20) feet in “AR.” (As amended June 11, 2007)

- (g) Where a corner lot adjoins the side or rear lot line of another corner lot, a detached accessory building one hundred twenty (120) square feet or less may be erected five (5) feet from such common side or rear lot line, provided the side street setback is maintained.

Buildings larger than 120 square feet shall meet the setback requirements for the district in which they are located.

- (h) A lot or parcel shall contain no more than one (1) garden shed one hundred twenty (120) square feet or less and one (1) larger detached garage or accessory building. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (i) HEIGHT (*amended 12/10/18, 11/7/24*) – For all accessory buildings, except for accessory buildings used for farming purposes as defined by the Michigan Right to Farm Act (MCL 286.470 *et. seq.*):

1. In the “AR”, “LR”, “R-1A”, “R-1” and “R-2” districts, the sidewall of an accessory building shall not exceed fourteen (14) feet, and the total height of the accessory building shall not exceed twenty-two (22) feet. *See Section 2.13 for definition of building height.*

- (j) SIZE (*amended 12/10/18, 11/7/24*) – The following standards apply to accessory buildings in the “LR”, “R-1A”, “R-1”, “R-2”, and “A-R” districts, except for accessory buildings used for farming purposes as defined by the Michigan Right to Farm Act (MCL 286.470 *et. seq.*).

In the “LR”, “R-1A”, “R-1”, “R-2” and “AR” districts, an accessory building not exceeding 768 square feet may be placed on any lot subject to the lot coverage and other requirements of this Ordinance. Accessory buildings where the cumulative area of all accessory buildings exceeds 768 square feet may be permitted in the following circumstances: (*amended 8/14/23, 11/7/24*)

- a. The cumulative area of all accessory buildings shall not exceed 2.5% of the lot area, excluding public or private street rights of way.
- b. The cumulative area of all accessory buildings shall not exceed 3,500 square feet, unless a special land use permit is obtained from the Planning Commission.
- c. An attached accessory building, such as an attached garage or attached storage area, shall not exceed the square footage of the main floor of the principal building.

For purposes of determining square footage of accessory buildings, the measurement shall be length multiplied by the width of the exterior of the building measured from the outside corners of the building frame.

SECTION 3.22. PRIVATE SWIMMING POOLS. Private swimming pools are permitted in all Districts, provided that a Certificate of Zoning Compliance is first obtained from the Zoning Administrator prior to a building permit being issued by the Building Administrator. The application for Zoning Compliance such permit shall be accompanied by plans and specifications for the proposed swimming pool and the same documentation must be approved by the Building Administrator and County Health Officer before issuance of the permit. All private swimming pools shall comply with the following regulations: *(Amended 8/12/02, 8/14/23)*

- (a) The pool shall be maintained in a clean and healthful condition in accordance with County Health Regulations.
- (b) No swimming pool shall be emptied in any manner that will cause water to flow upon another lot, or be emptied on any land if a storm drain is readily accessible to the premises.
- (c) Every swimming pool, the top of which is less than four (4) feet above ground level shall be completely enclosed with a permanent substantial fence of at least four (4) feet in height with gates of a self-closing and latching type with the latch on the inside of the gate so that access to the pool is prevented except under the supervision of the possessor or by permission. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*
- (d) Swimming pools which are five or more feet above ground level shall be equipped with removable steps or other pool entry device which is capable of preventing entry to the pool by children. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*
- (e) Deleted. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*
- (f) No swimming pool including filtering system shall be closer than ten (10) feet to any side or rear lot line and no part of any pool or its required fencing shall be constructed within the front yard or a required side street yard on a corner lot. *(As Amended 8/12/02)*

SECTION 3.23. TRUCK PARKING AND RECREATIONAL VEHICLE STORAGE. *(amended 12/10/18)*

No truck tractor with more than six wheels, no trailer or truck trailer, and no truck with a rated capacity of more than 1 ton may be parked for more than two hours in any residential district except the "AR" District unless completely enclosed in a garage or barn. The storage of inoperable unlicensed vehicles or any hauling equipment is prohibited except in an enclosed garage in all residential zones.

The outside storage of not more than one (1) recreational vehicle and recreational unit is permitted as follows:

- (a) Such storage is permitted in rear yards, or in one (1) side yard provided it is located between the front yard and the rear yard and provided that access from the front yard to the rear yard is maintained.



- (b) Such storage shall not be permitted in any front yard, except that such recreational vehicle or unit may be stored in a driveway within a front yard for a period of not more than twenty-one (21) consecutive days.
- (d) Recreational vehicles and recreational units designed and designated for primary use upon a roadway or waterway, requiring licensing or registration shall be currently licensed or registered at all times. Vehicles or units not requiring registration or licensing so kept, stored, or parked shall be maintained in good repair, and operating condition.
- (e) The open storage of disassembled or component parts for such recreational vehicles or units is prohibited at all times.
- (f) Said items shall not be used for lodging or housekeeping purposes, except as otherwise authorized by permit for a maximum of 21 consecutive days during the calendar year.
- (g) Any recreational vehicle or unit stored out of doors shall be the property of the resident.
- (h) No recreational vehicle or recreational unit shall be parked or stored on any roadway or road right-of-way.

SECTION 3.24. RESERVED *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 3.25. GARAGE AND YARD SALES.

- (a) The incidental and customary sale of household goods in a garage sale, yard sale or similar types of sale is permitted in any residential zoning district without a permit, provided that: *(amended 12/10/18)*
  - 1. The garage sale, yard sale or similar shall not last more than three (3) consecutive days;
  - 2. That not more than two (2) such sales shall be conducted on any property per calendar year; and
  - 3. Signs which are put up for such sales shall be taken down within twenty-four (24) hours of the termination of the sale.
- (b) A permit is not required to sell a personal vehicle; however, the vehicle must be titled to a person living at the property and have a current and valid license and registration. No more than four (4) automobiles shall be offered for sale per calendar year. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 3.26. RESIDENTIAL DWELLINGS, GENERALLY. *(amended 5/13/2024)*

- (a) All dwellings located outside of a manufactured housing community licensed by the Michigan Manufactured Housing Commission shall comply with the requirements of this Section 3.26. All construction required herein shall be commenced only after a building

permit has been obtained in accordance with the applicable Michigan Building Code provisions and requirements.

- (b) There shall be a minimum floor area for all dwelling units equal to that specified in the zoning district where the dwelling is located, excluding attached or detached accessory buildings.
- (c) There shall be a minimum horizontal dimension across any front, side, or rear elevation of at least twenty (20) feet measured between the exterior part of the walls.
- (e) Wheels, pulling mechanisms, tongues, axles, and the undercarriage shall not be visible from outside the dwelling, if applicable. If applicable, wheels shall be removed prior to placement or construction.
- (f) The dwelling shall be connected to a public sewer and water supply and/or a well or septic system approved by the County Health Department.
- (g) There shall be a minimum of a double pitched roof of not less than four (4) feet of rise for each twelve (12) feet of run.
- (h) There shall be no additions to the living space of the dwelling unless it meets all the requirements hereof and is built according to the same minimum standard and is of a similar quality of workmanship as the dwelling and approved by the Building Official.
- (i) Dwellings shall comply with all pertinent building and fire codes. In the case of a manufactured home, all construction and all plumbing, electrical apparatus and insulation within and connected to said mobile home shall comply with all County and state regulations.
- (j) All dwellings shall be aesthetically compatible in design and appearance with other residences in the vicinity and be constructed using conventional building materials, forms, design, and generally neutral colors.. The compatibility of design and appearance shall be determined by the Zoning Administrator upon review of the plans submitted for a particular dwelling. Any determination of compatibility shall be based upon the standards set forth in this section as well as the character, design, and appearance of residential dwellings located outside of mobile home parks within five hundred (500) feet of the subject dwelling. The foregoing shall not be construed to prohibit innovative design concepts involving such matters as solar energy, view, unique land contour, or relief from the common or standard designed home.

**SECTION 3.27. PRIVATE COMMUNICATION ANTENNAS.** In all zoning districts, the installation and/or use of private communication antennas as an accessory use, is permitted upon the approval of the Building Administrator, provided the provisions of this section are satisfied.

- (a) It is the intent of this section to provide reasonable regulations for the mounting of private communication antennas. The objectives of these regulations are:
  - (1) To promote safety, and prevent dangers to persons and property resulting from accidents involving antenna facilities which become dislodged in whole or in part, and fall from building or structural mountings due to wind load, snow load, and/or other factors and/or conditions which may reasonably be expected to impact upon such facilities when so mounted;
  - (2) To promote the utilization of ground mounting for antennas where reasonably feasible;
  - (3) In the interest of maintaining and promoting the esthetic and architectural quality of property improvements and in the interest of preserving property values, to minimize the visibility of antennas through the use of screening and/or locational requirements;
  - (4) To balance the Township's authority and duty to regulate the placement and manner of antenna installation in relation to the right of the public to construct and use private antennas to receive and/or transmit signals without unreasonable restrictions;
  - (5) To conditionally exclude from the operation of this Section certain conventional V.H.F. and U.H.F. television antennas meeting the criteria of Subsection (c), based upon the following findings; there is relatively small concern for wind and snow load issues; there has been a long demonstrated safety record; there has been a historical acceptance of such facilities from an architectural and esthetic standpoint; and, the cost of compliance with the procedure for application and review would be great in relation to the cost of purchasing and installing such antennas.
- (b) Prior to the issuance of a permit for the erection of a private communication antenna in any zoning district the following provisions must be satisfied.
  - (1) The applicant shall submit a site plan showing to scale the proposed location and the elevation of the antenna, buildings located on the site, roads, and natural features. In addition the site plan shall also provide foundation and/or mounting detail as appropriate for the Building Administrator to determine safety and building code compliance.
  - (2) No portion of an antenna shall display any advertising message or other graphic representation other than a manufacturers logo or name plate, provided such logo or name plate is of a size and character that is not legible from adjacent properties.
  - (3) All antennas located on the same lot or premises as the use for which it is accessory to.

- (4) All antennas shall be of a color and texture so as to promote its visual blending into the adjacent background.
- (c) Location of Antenna
  - (1) Ground Mounted Antennas
    - a) No antenna shall be constructed in any front yard area but shall be constructed to side or rear of the principal structure.
    - b) No antenna shall be located closer than five (5) feet of its leading edge to a rear or side property line.
    - c) All antennas not mounted on a principal or accessory building shall be permanently anchored to a foundation located on the ground.
    - d) All antennas which are visible from adjacent properties and/or by pedestrian and vehicular passerby shall be screened by landscaping around the structure in such a manner that the antenna is reasonably concealed as determined and required by the Building Administrator.
    - e) Ground mounted satellite dish antennas shall not exceed a height of 18 feet or a diameter of 10 feet. Conventional noncommercial radio and television antennas and amateur radio antennas shall not exceed the building height limitation of the zoning district.
  - (2) Roof and/or Building Mounted Antennas
    - a) Antennas mounted on the roof or side of a building shall not exceed the height limitation for the district and further, no satellite dish antenna shall extend higher than five feet above the ridge or peak of the buildings roof.
    - b) An antenna mounted on the roof or side roof of a building shall be located on that portion of the building located adjacent to the rear of the property unless it is demonstrated that an alternative location is as safe or safer and the visibility of the antenna from the adjacent properties and by pedestrian or vehicular passers-by is reduced or equal in comparison to a rear yard orientation/location.
- (d) Conditional Exemption

Conventional V.H.F. and/or U.H.F. television antennas which have width and height dimensions of not more than one hundred and thirty five (135) inches and ten (10) feet, respectively, and satellite dish antenna less than three (3) feet in diameter which are situated on the portion of the roof adjacent to the rear yard on the property, and which do not extend higher than eight feet above the ridge and/or peak of the roof or the maximum height

limitation in the zoning district, shall be exempted from the requirement of applying for and receiving approval under this Section.

(e) Interpretation Guidelines

The provisions of this Section will be interpreted to carry out the stated objectives of this Section, and shall not be interpreted so as to impose costs upon the applicant which are excessive in light of the purchase and installation cost of the antenna and accessory equipment.

(f) Waterfront Lots

On lots having water frontage in any zoning district, satellite antenna greater than three (3) feet in diameter is permitted when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider the provisions of Article XIV and XVI and the following:

- (1) The dish antenna requirements of the above shall be applicable.
- (2) The location of adjacent dwelling units and their relationship to the dish antenna.
- (3) Views that may be affected by the placement of the dish antenna as compared to the placement of an accessory structure.
- (4) The color of the dish antenna and the surrounding environment.
- (5) Screening proposed by the applicant to buffer the view of the dish antenna.

SECTION 3.28. UNCLASSIFIED USES. Where a proposed use of land or use of a building is not expressly authorized, contemplated or named by this Ordinance in any of the zoning districts, or where the Zoning Administrator has a question as to the appropriateness of a use that involves other features which are not expressly authorized, contemplated or specified in this Ordinance, the Zoning Administrator may determine that the use is unclassified. In the case of an unclassified use, an amendment to classify, permit and regulate the use may be initiated pursuant to Article XXII. Unclassified uses may not be treated as a special land use. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 3.29. LOT DIMENSIONS AND ACCESS.

- (a) The width of a lot shall not be less than sixty-five (65) feet at the street lot line. The required minimum lot width shall be achieved at the front setback line. The depth of a lot shall not be less than one hundred (100) feet, and the depth to- width ratio of the lot shall not be greater than four (4) to one (1). *(amended 6/11/07, 8/14/23)*
  1. The Planning Commission may require any development having forty (40) or more dwelling units to have a minimum of two (2) points of access to a secondary or a major road as designated in the Master Plan, in order to protect the future residents

and existing residents of the Township in the event of an emergency, or in the event of the blockage of an access point and to promote safer traffic flow. In making such a requirement, the Planning Commission shall consider the following:

- a. The size and area of the proposed development, and the size of any of any adjacent existing, proposed, or potential developments.
- b. The number of dwelling units in the proposed development, and the number of dwelling units in any adjacent existing, proposed, or potential plans.
- c. The number of existing or proposed access points to the proposed development, and to any existing, proposed, or potential plans.
- d. The distance between existing access point(s) to the proposed development and to adjacent existing, proposed, or potential plans.
- e. The number of available potential access points to the proposed development to the area within the proposed plan and to a series of adjacent, existing, proposed, or potential plans.
- f. The volume of traffic that is expected to be generated by the proposed development, and any proposed mixed uses that may impact the amount of traffic placed upon any street within a proposed development or and adjacent existing, proposed, or potential development.

SECTION 3.30. LOT LINE ADJUSTMENTS OR LAND DIVISIONS. *(amended 6/13/16)* Any proposed division of land shall be first reviewed by the Zoning Administrator, who shall refer the application to the Planning Commission for a decision. If approved by the Planning Commission, such application for land division shall be reviewed by the Ontwa Township Assessor and if approved, signed and registered/recorded with the Cass County Clerk Register. The Planning Commission shall review all requests in a timely manner and apply the standards of the Zoning Ordinance and the principals of the Master Plan in reviewing the proposed land division.

Lot Line Adjustments may be approved and decided upon by the Zoning Administrator after a complete application has been submitted. The Zoning Administrator may opt to refer the matter to the Planning Commission for a decision.

Lot line adjustments and land divisions shall be processed consistent with all applicable Township Ordinances and the Michigan Land Division Act (Act 288 of 1967), as amended.

#### SECTION 3.31. WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES (Amended 12/98)

1. In the following circumstances, a proposal to establish a new wireless communication facility shall be deemed a principal permitted use, subject to site plan and the conditions set forth

in paragraph three (3) below, and if approved, constructed and maintained in accordance with the standards and conditions of this Section.

- A. Attached wireless communication facilities within all districts, where the existing structure is not, in the determination of the Planning Commission, proposed to be either materially altered or materially changed in appearance. This includes existing farm structures in the Township.
  - B. Collocation of an attached wireless communication facility which has been pre-approved for such collocation as part of an earlier approval by the Planning Commission.
  - C. Attached wireless communication facilities consisting of a utility pole located within a public right-of-way, where the existing pole is not proposed to be modified in a manner which, in the determination of the Planning Commission, would materially alter the structure and/or result in an impairment of sight lines or other safety interests.
  - D. Self supporting wireless communication support structures in all C-1, C-2, I-1 and I-2 districts only.
2. If it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Planning Commission by an applicant that a wireless communication facility may not reasonably be established as principal permitted use under paragraph one (1) above and is required to be established outside of a district identified in paragraph one (1) in order to operate a wireless communication service, then wireless communication facilities may be permitted elsewhere in the Township by special land use approval only subject to the requirements set forth in paragraph three (3), and subject further to the special approval procedures of Sec. 1403 and if approved, constructed and maintained in accordance with the standards and conditions of this Section, and also subject to the following criteria and standards:
- A. At the time of the submittal, the applicant shall demonstrate that a location within an allowable district cannot reasonably meet the coverage and/or capacity needs of the applicant.
  - B. Wireless communication facilities shall be of a design such as a steeple, bell tower, or other form which is compatible with the existing character of the proposed site, neighborhood, and general area, as approved by the Planning Commission, and shall comply with the collocation requirements of paragraph three (3) M.
  - C. In AR, R-1A, R-1, L-R, R-2, and M-H districts, site locations shall be permitted on a priority basis upon the following sites, subject to application of all other standards contained within this Section:
    - 1. Municipally owned sites.
    - 2. Other governmentally owned sites.
    - 3. Religious or other institutional sites.
    - 4. Public parks and other large permanent open space areas when compatible.

5. Public or private school sites.
6. A site with an existing tower.
7. Other sites.

3. General Requirements

All applications for wireless communication facilities shall be reviewed, in accordance with the following standards and conditions, and if approved shall be constructed and maintained in accordance with such standards and conditions. In addition, if a facility is approved, it shall be constructed and maintained with any additional conditions imposed by the Planning Commission at its discretion.

- A. All applications for the required permit to place, construct or modify any part or component of a wireless communication facility shall include the following:
  1. A site plan prepared, showing the location, size, screening and design of all buildings and structures, including fences, and the location and size of outdoor equipment, and the location, number, and species of proposed landscaping.
  2. A disclosure of what is proposed, demonstrating the need for the proposed wireless communication support structure to be located as proposed based upon the presence of one or more of the following factors:
    - a. Proximity to an interstate highway or major thoroughfare.
    - b. Areas of population concentration.
    - c. Concentration of commercial, industrial and/or other business centers.
    - d. Areas where signal interference has occurred due to buildings, masses of trees or other obstructions.
    - e. Topography of the proposed facility location in relation to other facilities within which the proposed facility is to operate.
    - f. Other specifically identified reason(s) creating need for the facility.
  3. The reason or purpose for the placement, construction or modification with specific reference to the provider's coverage, capacity and/or quality needs, goals and objectives.
  4. The existing form of technology being used and any changes proposed to that technology.
  5. As applicable, the planned or proposed and existing service area of the facility and the attached wireless communication facility, and wireless communication support structure height and type, and signal power expressed in ERP upon which the service area has been planned.



6. The nature and extent of the applicant/provider's ownership or lease interest in the property, building or structure upon which facilities are proposed for placement, construction or modification.
7. The identity and address of all owners and other persons with a real property interest in the property, building or structure upon which facilities are proposed for placement, construction or modification.
8. A map showing existing and known proposed wireless communication facilities within Ontwa Township, and further showing existing and known proposed wireless communication facilities within areas surrounding the borders of the Township in the location, and in the area, which are relevant in terms of potential collocation or in demonstrating the need for the proposed facility. The map shall also show existing buildings and/or other structures of the same approximate height within a one-half (½) mile radius of the proposed site which could accommodate a feasible collocation of the applicant's proposed attached wireless communication facility.

If and to the extent the information in question is on file with the Township, the applicant shall be required only to update as needed. Any such information which is trade secret and/or other confidential commercial information which, if released would result in commercial disadvantage to the applicant, may be submitted with a request for confidentiality in connection with the development of governmental policy. MCL 15.243(l)(g). This ordinance shall serve as the promise to maintain confidentiality to the extent permitted by law. The request for confidentiality must be prominently stated in order to bring it to the attention of the Township.

9. For each location identified in the applicant/provider's survey maps and drawings, the application shall include the following information, if known, with the applicant/provider expected to exercise reasonable due diligence in attempting to obtain information through lawful means prior to application:
  - (a) The structural capacity and whether it can accommodate the applicant's facility, as proposed or modified.
  - (b) Whether property owner approvals exist or have been requested and obtained.
  - (c) Whether the location could be used by the applicant/provider for placement of its attached wireless communication facility, or if not, a disclosure of the technological considerations involved, with specific reference to how use of the location would prohibit the applicant/provider from providing wireless communication services.
10. A certification by a State of Michigan licensed and registered professional engineer regarding the manner in which the proposed structure will fall. The certification will be utilized, along with other criteria such as applicable

regulations for the district in question, in determining appropriate setbacks to be required for the structure and other facilities.

11. A description of the security to be posted at the time of receiving a building permit for the wireless telecommunication support structure to ensure removal of the structure when it has been abandoned or is no longer needed as provided in paragraph 3.P. below. The security shall, at the election of the applicant, be in the form of cash, surety bond, letter of credit, or an agreement in a form approved by the Township Attorney and recordable at the office of the Cass County Register of Deeds, a promise of the applicant and owner of the property to remove the facility in a timely manner as required under this Section, with the further provision that the applicant and owner shall be responsible for payment of any costs and attorney's fees incurred by the Township in securing approval.
  12. The site plan shall include a landscape plan where the wireless communication support structure is being placed at a location which is not otherwise part of another site plan with landscaping requirements. The purpose of landscaping is to provide screening for the wireless communication support structure base, accessory buildings and enclosures. In all cases there shall be fencing of at least six (6) feet in height, which is required for the protection of the tower.
  13. Evidence of zoning approval from the Federal Aviation Administration, if required due to a site's proximity to any local airport, or evidence that such approval is not required.
  14. The name, address and telephone number of the person to contact for engineering, maintenance and other notice purposes. This information shall be continuously updated during all times the facility is on the premises.
- B. The wireless communication support structure shall not be injurious to the neighborhood or otherwise detrimental to the public safety and welfare. The wireless communication support structure shall be located and designed to be harmonious with the surrounding areas, and to be aesthetically and architecturally compatible with the natural environment, as well as the environment as altered by development.
- C. The maximum height of all new or modified attached wireless communication facilities and wireless communication support structures shall be one hundred seventy-five (175) feet, or such lower maximum heights as approved and/or allowed by the Federal Aviation Administration under CFR 14 Part 77, as amended. The accessory building contemplated to enclose such things as switching equipment shall be limited to the maximum height for accessory structures within the respective district.
- D. The setback of a monopole wireless communication support structure from any lot line shall be in accordance with the required setbacks for main or principal buildings as provided in the schedule of regulations for the zoning district in which the monopole is located. The setback of all other wireless communication support

structures from any lot line shall be no less than the height of the structure, unless it can be demonstrated and certified by a registered professional engineer, to the satisfaction of the Township Engineer, that the wireless communication support structure has a shorter fall-zone distance.

- E. Where the wireless communication support structure abuts a parcel of land zoned for other than residential purposes, the minimum setback of the wireless communication support structure and accessory structures shall be in accordance with the required setbacks for the main or principal buildings as provided in the schedule of regulations for the zoning district in which the wireless communication support structure is located. See paragraph three (3) A.10.
- F. There shall be an unobstructed access to the wireless communication support structure for operation, maintenance, repair and inspection purposes, which may be provided through an easement. This access shall have a width and location determined by such factors as: the location of adjacent thoroughfares and traffic circulation within the site; utilities needed to service the wireless communication support structure and any attendant facilities; the location of buildings and parking facilities; proximity to residential districts and minimizing disturbances to the natural landscape; and the type of equipment which will need to access the site.
- G. The division of property for the purposes of locating a wireless communication support structure is prohibited unless all zoning requirements and conditions are met.
- H. The Zoning Board of Appeals may grant variances only for (1) the setback requirements of a wireless communication support structure, provided that the proposed location will reduce its visual impact on the surrounding area; (2) the maximum height requirement; and (3) the collocation requirements of subparagraph three (3) N.
- I. Where a wireless communication facility is proposed on the roof of a building, if the equipment enclosure is proposed as a roof appliance or penthouse on the building, it shall be designed, constructed and maintained to be architecturally compatible with the principal building. The equipment enclosure may be located within the principal building or may be an accessory building, provided that an accessory building conforms with all district requirements for accessory buildings, including yard setbacks and building height.
- J. The Planning Commission shall, with respect to the color of the wireless communication support structure and all accessory buildings, review and approve so as to minimize distraction, reduce visibility, maximize aesthetic appearance, and ensure compatibility with surroundings. It shall be the responsibility of the applicant to maintain the wireless communication facility in a neat and orderly condition.
- K. Wireless communication support structures shall be constructed in accordance with all applicable building codes and shall include the submission of a professional soils report from a geotechnical engineer licensed in the State of Michigan. This soils report shall include soil borings and statements confirming the suitability of soil

conditions for the proposed use. The requirements of the Federal Aviation Administration, Federal Communication Commission, and Michigan Aeronautics Commission shall be noted.

- L. A maintenance plan, and any applicable maintenance agreement, shall be presented as part of the site plan for the proposed facility. Such plan shall be designed to ensure the long term, continuous maintenance to a reasonably prudent standard.
- M. If a provider fails or refuses to permit collocation on a facility owned or otherwise controlled by it, where collocation is feasible, the result will be that a new and unnecessary additional structure will be compelled, in direct violation of and in direct contradiction to the basic policy, intent and purpose of Ontwa Township. The provisions of this subsection are designed by carry out and encourage conformity with the policy of the Township.

Any proposed commercial wireless communication support structures shall be designed, structurally, electrically and in all respects, to accommodate both the applicant's attached wireless communication facility and comparable attached wireless communication facilities for additional users. Wireless communication support structures must be designed to allow for future rearrangement of attached wireless communication facilities upon the wireless communication support structure and to accept attached wireless communication facilities mounted at varying heights.

A proposal for a new wireless communication support structure shall not be approved unless and until it can be documented by the applicant that the communications equipment planned for the proposed wireless communication support structure cannot be feasibly collocated and accommodated on an existing or approved wireless communication support structure or other existing structure due to one or more of the following reasons:

- 1. The planned equipment would exceed the structural capacity of the existing or approved wireless communication support structure or building, as documented by a qualified and licensed professional engineer, and the existing or approved wireless communication support structure cannot be reinforced, modified or replaced to accommodate planned or equivalent equipment.
- 2. The planned equipment would cause interference materially impacting the usability of other existing or planned equipment at the wireless communication support structure or other existing structure as documented by a qualified and licensed professional engineer and the interference cannot be prevented by any other means.
- 3. Existing or approved wireless communication support structures and buildings within the search radius cannot accommodate the planned equipment at a height necessary for the coverage area and capacity needs to reasonably function as documented by a qualified and licensed professional engineer.

4. Other unforeseen reasons that make it infeasible to locate the planned communications equipment upon an existing wireless communication support structure or building.

Collocation shall be deemed to be “feasible” for the purposes of this Section where all of the following are met:

5. The wireless communication provider entity under consideration for collocation will undertake to pay market rent or other market compensation for collocation.
6. The site on which collocation is being considered, taking into consideration reasonable modification or replacement of a facility, is able to provide structural support.
7. The collocation being considered is technologically reasonable, e.g., the collocation will not result in unreasonable interference, given appropriate physical and other adjustments in relation to the structure, antennae, and the like.
8. The height of the structure necessary for collocation will not be increased beyond a point deemed to be permissible by the Township, taking into consideration the several standards contained within this subsection.

- N. If a party who owns or otherwise controls a wireless telecommunication support structure shall fail or refuse to alter a structure so as to accommodate a proposed and otherwise feasible collocation, such facility shall thereupon and thereafter be deemed to be a nonconforming structure and use, and shall not be altered, expanded or extended in any respect.

If a party who owns or otherwise controls a wireless telecommunication facility shall fail or refuse to permit a feasible collocation, and this requires the construction and/or use of a new wireless communication support structure, the party failing or refusing to permit a feasible collocation shall be deemed to be in direct violation and contradiction of the policy, intent and purpose of this Section of the Zoning Ordinance and, consequently, such party shall take responsibility for the violation and be subject to any and all penalties applicable to a violation of the Zoning Ordinance, and shall also be prohibited from receiving approval for a new wireless communication support structure with Ontwa Township for a period of five (5) years from the date of the failure or refusal to permit the collocation. Such a party may seek and obtain a variance from the Zoning Board of Appeals if and to the limited extent the applicant demonstrates entitlement to variance relief which, in this context, shall mean a demonstration that enforcement of the five (5) year prohibition would unreasonably discriminate among providers of functionally equivalent wireless communication services, or that such enforcement would have the effect of prohibiting the provision of personal wireless communication service.

- O. Review of applications for wireless communication antenna.

1. An application for collocation, and review of an application for a permit for use of a facility permitted under subparagraph one (1) B., above, shall be completed and a decision shall be made within 60 days of receipt of the application, or else the application shall be deemed approved and the reviewing body shall have made any determination or findings necessary for such approval. *(amended 6/13/16)*
  2. For new towers, review shall be completed within 90 days from receipt of the application, or else the application shall be deemed approved and the reviewing body shall have made any determination or findings necessary for such approval.
- P. When a wireless communications facility has not been used for one hundred eighty (180) days or more, or six (6) months after new technology is available which permits the operation of a wireless communication facility without the requirement of a wireless communication support structure, the entire wireless communications facility, or that portion of the wireless communications facility made obsolete by the new technology, shall be removed by the users and/or owners of the wireless communications facility. For the purposes of this Section, the removal of antennae or other equipment from the facility, or the cessation of operations (transmission and/or reception of radio signals) shall be considered as the beginning of a period of non-use. The situation(s) in which removal of a wireless communications facility is required may be applied and limited to a portion of the facility.
- a. Upon the occurrence of one or more of the events requiring removal, the property owner or persons who had used the wireless communications facility shall immediately apply for and secure the application for any required demolition or removal permits, and immediately proceed with and complete the demolition/removal, restoring the condition which existed prior to the construction of the wireless communications facility.
  - b. If the required removal of the wireless communications facility or a portion thereof has not been lawfully completed within sixty (60) days of the applicable deadline, and after at least thirty (30) days' written notice, the Township may remove or secure the removal of the facility, or required portions thereof, with its actual costs and reasonable administrative charges to be drawn or collected and/or enforced from or under the security posted at the time application was made for establishing the wireless communications facility.
- Q. Wireless communication facilities shall comply with applicable federal and state standards relative to the environmental effects of radio frequency emissions.

### SECTION 3.32. ANTI-FUNNELING/ANTI-KEYHOLING (As amended 11/10/09)

PURPOSE: TO PROTECT WATER QUALITY, CONTROLLING NON-RIPARIAN USE OF WATERWAYS AND TO PROTECT THE HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE OF TOWNSHIP RESIDENTS AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ORDINANCE.

- (a) Intent – It is the intent of this section to promote the integrity of the lakes within Ontwa Township while preserving the quality of recreational use of the inland waters; to protect the quality of the lakes by limiting excess use; to promote the ecological balance of the water by limiting incompatible land use of the wetlands associated with the lakes; and maintain the natural beauty of the lakes by minimizing man-made adjustments to the established shorelines. Nothing in this ordinance shall be construed to limit lake or waterway access to the general public by way of a public park or public access site provided or maintained by any unit of state, county or local government.
- (b) Regulations – In any zoning district where a parcel or parcels of land having frontage to a lake, channel, or stream, such parcel or parcels of land may be used as:
  - i. access property; or
  - ii. as common open space held in common by a subdivision, condominium association, planned unit development or associations or similar agencies; or
  - iii. held in common by virtue of the terms of a plat of record; or
  - iv. common use under deed restrictions of record; or
  - v. owners of those residing in two or more dwelling units located away from the waterfront; or
  - vi. as a residential development for one or more dwelling units as permitted in the Township zoning ordinance; or
  - vii. by easement, park, common fee ownership, single-fee ownership, condominium arrangement, license, or lease; or
  - viii. combination of the above.

Such parcel or parcels shall only be used as stated above if the following conditions are met.

- (1) That said parcel of land contain a minimum of five thousand (5,000) square feet; fifty (50) lineal feet of water frontage for each individual dwelling unit or each single family unit to which such privileges are extended or dedicated. The minimum depth for such a parcel shall be one hundred (100) feet. Frontage shall be measured by straight line which intersects each side lot line at the water's edge.
- (2) In the event the water frontage is proposed to be used by more than one dwelling unit, the water frontage shall not consist of a swamp, marsh, or bog as shown on the most

recent U.S. Geological Survey Maps, or the Michigan Department of Natural Resources MIRIS map, or have otherwise been determined to be wetland by the Michigan DNR; and that in no event shall a swamp, marsh, or bog be altered by dredging, the addition of earth or fill material or by the drainage of water for the purpose of increasing the water frontage required by this regulation.

- (3) In no event shall such a parcel or parcels of land abut a man-made canal or channel for purposes of funneling non-riparian owners onto a lake. Where said parcel or parcels contain dwelling units, then the fifty (50) linear feet of water frontage shall apply for each individual dwelling unit. In no case shall such canal or channel be excavated for the purpose of increasing the water frontage required by this regulation.
  - (4) Where a park, common area, access property or similar use area is utilized as frontage, it shall not be used as a residential lot for the purpose of constructing a dwelling and/or accessory structure(s), or for any commercial or business use.
  - (5) The piers or docks on such parcel or parcels of land shall not be closer than fifty (50) feet from another pier or dock, nor longer than 120% of the average of the four (4) adjacent residential lot piers or docks on either side of the access property to a maximum length of fifty (50) feet of lot frontage.
- (c) Non-conforming uses – In any district in which accesses have been established before the effective date of this ordinance or subsequent amendment thereto, such accesses shall retain historic uses. It is the intent of this ordinance to permit such lawful non-conformance to continue, but not to encourage additional uses and sites.
- (d) Definition – “Access Property” shall mean a property, parcel or lot abutting a lake, and used or intended to be used, for providing access to a lake by pedestrian or vehicular traffic to and from offshore land regardless of whether said access to the water is gained by easement, common fee ownership, single fee ownership, lease license, gift, business invitation or any other form or dedication or conveyance.
- (e) In those situations in which the frontage is occupied by multiple unit residential developments such as a PUD, condominium association, site condo development and the like, then the lake front area or lake frontage shall only be used in the same proportion, that is, at least fifty (50) feet of lake frontage for any one single-family home, one dwelling unit, one cottage, one condominium unit, one site condominium unit, one mobile or modular home unit or one apartment unit with right to use the frontage.

### SECTION 3.33 USE AND DEVELOPMENT OF LAND AS CONDITION TO REZONING. (As amended June 11, 2007)

- (a) Intent. It is recognized that there are certain instances where it would be in the best interests of the Township, as well as advantageous to property owners seeking a



change in zoning boundaries, if certain conditions could be proposed by property owners as part of a request for a rezoning. It is the intent of this Section to provide a process consistent with the provisions of Section 405 of the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act (MCL125.3405) by which an owner seeking a rezoning may voluntarily propose conditions regarding the use and/or development of land as part of the rezoning request.

(b) Application and Offer of Conditions.

- (1) An owner of land may voluntarily offer in writing conditions relating to the use and/or development of land for which a rezoning is requested. This offer may be made either at the time the application for rezoning is filed or may be made at a later time during the rezoning process.
- (2) The required application and process for considering a rezoning request with conditions shall be the same as that for considering rezoning requests made without any offer of conditions, except as modified by the requirements of this Section.
- (3) The owner's offer of conditions may not purport to authorize uses or developments not permitted in the requested new zoning district.
- (4) The owner's offer of conditions shall bear a reasonable and rational relationship to the property for which rezoning is requested.
- (5) Any use or development proposed as part of an offer of conditions that would require a special land use permit under the terms of this Ordinance may only be commenced if a special land use permit for such use or development has been previously granted in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.
- (6) Any use or development proposed as part of an offer of conditions that would require a variance under the terms of this Ordinance may only be commenced if a variance for such use or development has been previously granted by the Zoning Board of Appeals in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.
- (7) Any use or development proposed as part of an offer of conditions that would require site plan approval under the terms of this Ordinance may only be commenced if site plan approval for such use or development has been previously granted in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.
- (8) The offer of conditions may be amended during the process of rezoning consideration provided that any amended or additional conditions are entered voluntarily by the owner. An owner may withdraw all or part of its offer of conditions any time prior to final rezoning action of the Township Board provided that, if such withdrawal occurs subsequent to the Planning Commission's public hearing on the original rezoning request, then the rezoning application shall be referred to the Planning Commission for a new public hearing with appropriate notice and a new recommendation.

(c) Planning Commission Review.

The Planning Commission, after public hearing and consideration of the factors for rezoning set forth in Section 22.04 of this Ordinance, may recommend approval, approval with recommended changes or denial of the rezoning; provided, however, that any recommended changes to the offer of conditions are acceptable to and thereafter offered by the owner.

(d) Township Board Review.

After receipt of the Planning Commission's recommendation, the Township Board shall deliberate upon the requested rezoning and may approve or deny the conditional rezoning request. The Township Board's deliberations shall include, but not be limited to, a consideration of the factors for rezoning set forth in Section 22.04 of this Ordinance. Should the Township Board consider amendments to the proposed conditional rezoning advisable and if such contemplated amendments to the offer of conditions are acceptable to and thereafter offered by the owner, then the Township Board may proceed thereafter in accordance with said statute to deny or approve the conditional rezoning with or without amendments.

(e) Approval.

(1) If the Township Board finds the rezoning request and offer of conditions acceptable, the offered conditions shall be incorporated into a formal written Statement of Conditions acceptable to the owner and conforming in form to the provisions of this Section. The Statement of Conditions shall be incorporated by attachment or otherwise as an inseparable part of the ordinance adopted by the Township Board to accomplish the requested rezoning.

a) The Statement of Conditions shall:

- (1) Be in a form recordable with the Register of Deeds of the County in which the subject land is located or, in the alternative, be accompanied by a recordable Affidavit or Memorandum prepared and signed by the owner giving notice of the Statement of Conditions in a manner acceptable to the Township Board.
- (2) Contain a legal description of the land to which it pertains.
- (3) Contain a statement acknowledging that the Statement of Conditions runs with the land and is binding upon successor owners of the land.
- (4) Incorporate by attachment or reference any diagram, plans or other documents submitted or approved by the owner that are necessary to illustrate the implementation of the Statement of Conditions. If any such documents are incorporated by reference, the reference shall specify where the document may be examined.
- (5) Contain a statement acknowledging that the Statement of Conditions or an Affidavit or Memorandum giving notice thereof may be recorded by the Township with the Register of Deeds of

the County in which the land referenced in the Statement of Conditions is located.

- (6) Contain the notarized signatures of all of the owners of the subject land preceded by a statement attesting to the fact that they voluntarily offer and consent to the provisions contained within the Statement of Conditions.
- (7) Upon the rezoning taking effect, the Zoning Map shall be amended to reflect the new zoning classification along with a designation that the land was rezoned with a Statement of Conditions. The Township Clerk shall maintain a listing of all lands rezoned with a Statement of Conditions.
- (8) The approved Statement of Conditions or an Affidavit or Memorandum giving notice thereof shall be filed by the Township with the Register of Deeds of the County in which the land is located
- (9) Upon the rezoning taking effect, the use of the land so rezoned shall conform thereafter to all of the requirements regulating use and development within the new zoning district as modified by any more restrictive provisions contained in the Statement of Conditions.

(f) Compliance with Conditions.

- (1) Any person who establishes a development or commences a use upon land that has been rezoned with conditions shall continuously operate and maintain the development or use in compliance with all of the conditions set forth in the Statement of Conditions. Any failure to comply with a condition contained within the Statement of Conditions shall constitute a violation of this Zoning Ordinance and be punishable accordingly. Additionally, any such violation shall be deemed a nuisance per se and subject to judicial abatement as provided by law.
- (2) No permit or approval shall be granted under this Ordinance for any use or development that is contrary to an applicable Statement of Conditions.

(g) Time Period for Establishing Development or Use.

Unless another time period is specified in the Ordinance rezoning the subject land, the approved development and/or use of the land pursuant to building and other required permits must be commenced upon the land within 18 months after the rezoning took effect and thereafter proceed diligently to completion. This time limitation may upon written request be extended by the Township Board if (1) it is demonstrated to the Township Board's reasonable satisfaction that there is a strong likelihood that the development and/or use will commence within the period of extension and proceed diligently thereafter to completion and (2) the Township Board finds that there has not been a change in circumstances that would render the current zoning with Statement of Conditions incompatible with other zones and uses in the surrounding area or otherwise inconsistent with sound zoning policy.

(h) Reversion of Zoning.

If approved development and/or use of the rezoned land does not occur within the time frame specified under Subsection (g) above, then the land shall revert to its former zoning classification as set forth in MCL 125.3405.

(i) Subsequent Rezoning of Land.

When land that is rezoned with a Statement of Conditions is thereafter rezoned to a different zoning classification or to the same zoning classification but with a different or no Statement of Conditions, whether as a result of a reversion of zoning pursuant to Subsection (h) above or otherwise, the Statement of Conditions imposed under the former zoning classification shall cease to be in effect. Upon the owner's written request, the Township Clerk shall record with the Register of Deeds of the County in which the land is located a notice that the Statement of Conditions is no longer in effect.

(j) Amendment of Conditions.

- (1) During the time period for commencement of an approved development or use specified pursuant to Subsection (g) above or during any extension thereof granted by the Township Board, the Township shall not add to or alter the conditions in the Statement of Conditions.
- (2) The Statement of Conditions may be amended thereafter in the same manner as was prescribed for the original rezoning and Statement of Conditions.

(k) Township Right to Rezone.

Nothing in the Statement of Conditions nor in the provisions of this Section shall be deemed to prohibit the Township from rezoning all or any portion of land that is subject to a Statement of Conditions to another zoning classification. Any rezoning shall be conducted in compliance with this Ordinance and the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act (MCL 125.3101 et seq.).

(l) Failure to Offer Conditions.

The Township shall not require an owner to offer conditions as a requirement for rezoning. The lack of an offer of conditions shall not affect an owner's rights under this Ordinance.

SECTION 3.34. ZONING ENABLING ACT. Where in this Ordinance reference is made to the Township Zoning Act and has not been changed by official amendment to this Ordinance, the reference shall be to the Zoning Enabling Act, PA 110 of 2006, as amended. Where, in this Ordinance reference is made to the "TZA" meaning the "Township Zoning Act" (PA 184 of 1943 repealed effective July 1, 2006), that reference shall be to the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act. The acronym "ZEA" as it may be utilized throughout this Ordinance shall mean the Zoning Enabling Act, PA 110 of 2006, as amended. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 3.35 WIND ENERGY SYSTEMS (WES) (Adopted 10/12/09)

The purpose of this section is to establish standards and procedures by which the installation and operation of a Wind Energy System (WES) shall be regulated within the Township, in order to promote the safe, effective, and efficient use of wind energy.

**WIND ENERGY SYSTEMS (WES) definitions:**

- 1) Wind Energy System (WES) - shall mean a combination of:
  - a) A surface area, either variable or fixed, for utilizing the wind for electrical powers; and
  - b) A shaft, gearing, belt, or coupling utilized to convert the rotation of the surface area into a form suitable for driving a generator, alternator, or other electricity-producing device; and
  - c) The generator, alternator, or other device used to convert the mechanical energy of the surface area into electrical energy; and
  - d) The tower, pylon, or other structure upon which any, all, or some combination of the above are mounted; and
  - e) Building or equipment accessory thereto.
- 2) Noncommercial WES: A WES placed upon land with the intent to provide electricity primarily for the owner of the property.
- 3) Commercial WES: One or more WES placed upon land with the intent to sell or provide electricity to others. The WES may or may not be owned by the owner of the property upon which the WES is placed.
- 4) Wind Farm: A grouping of commercial WES (3 or more).
- 5) WES Height: The distance as measured from the ground to the highest point of the WES, the highest point could either be the tip of the blade at its highest vertical point or the highest point of the WES structure.

**Noncommercial wind energy systems (NWES) are permitted in any zoning district, provided:**

- 1) NWES facilities may be a principal use or an accessory use on a parcel.
- 2) Minimum parcel size upon which the NWES is to be located shall be one and one-half (1 ½) acres.
- 3) Minimum clearance between the ground and the tip of the blade at its lowest vertical point of a NWES shall be fifteen (15) feet. Maximum height of a NWES shall be sixty (60) feet. Any NWES of over sixty (60) feet in height can only be located in the "Agricultural/Residential District" or the "Industrial Districts" and is subject to a special land use permit.
- 4) Minimum setback of a NWES shall be equal to the height of the NWES structure.
- 5) For every additional NWES on a parcel, an additional one and one-half (1 ½) acres shall be provided; however, the wind turbines may be clustered on site. Properties with three (3) or more NWES per parcel are subject to the site plan review and shall include the following information:

- a) Location and height of all buildings, structures, towers, guy wires, guy wire anchors, security fencing, and other above ground structures associated with the NWES.
- b) Existing and proposed setbacks of all structures located on the property in question.
- c) Plan view and elevation view of the premises accurately depicting the proposed NWES and its relationship to all structures within three hundred (300) feet.
- d) A copy of the manufacturer's installation instruction shall be provided. Included as part of or as an attachment to the installation instructions shall be standard drawings of the structural components of the wind energy conversion system and support structures, including base and footings provided along with engineering data and calculations to demonstrate compliance with the structural design provisions of the Michigan Building Code as adopted by the Township; drawings and engineering calculations shall be certified by a registered engineer licensed to practice in the State of Michigan.
- e) NWES electrical equipment and connections shall be designed and installed in adherence to the National Electrical Code as adopted by the Township.
- f) NWES shall be equipped with both a manual and automatic braking device capable of stopping the NWES operation in high winds, as established by the manufacturer.
- g) NWES shall have one sign, not to exceed two (2) square feet in area posted at the base of the tower containing the following information:
  - 1. Emergency phone number.
  - 2. Emergency shutdown procedures.
  - 3. "Warning, High Voltage"
  - 4. NWES shall not have affixed or attached any other signs, lights, reflectors, flashers or any other illumination, except for illumination devices required by Federal regulations.
  - 5. Noise emanating from the operation of NWES shall not exceed fifty (50) decibels, as measured on the DBA scale, measured at the nearest property line.
  - 6. The Township hereby reserves the right upon issuing any NWES special land use permit to inspect the premises on which it is located. If a NWES is not maintained in operational condition and poses a potential safety hazard, the owner shall take expeditious action to correct the situation. Penalties can be assessed based on Article XXIII.
  - 7. Any NWES that is not used for twelve (12) successive months shall be deemed abandoned and shall be dismantled and removed from the property at the expense of the property owner. The twelve (12) month period may be extended if applied for by the proprietor and granted by the Township Board in writing.

#### Commercial Wind Energy Systems (CWES)

- 2) CWES facilities may be a principal use or an accessory use on a parcel.
- 3) All CWES facilities are only allowed in the "Agricultural/Residential District" and the

“Industrial Districts” and must apply for a Special Land Use.

- 4) Minimum lot size for a CWES shall be twenty (20) acres, and a minimum of three (3) acres of site area is required for each CWES proposed within an eligible property; however, the wind turbines may be clustered on site.
- 5) In addition to the requirements for site plan application and review outlined in Section 16.01, the following information shall be included with any application of a Special Land Use for a CWES:
  - a) Location of overhead electrical transmission or distribution lines.
  - b) Location and height of all buildings, structures, towers, guy wires, guy wire anchors, security fencing, and other above ground structures associated with the CWES.
  - c) Locations and height of all adjacent buildings, structures, and above ground utilities located within three hundred (300) feet of the exterior boundaries of the subject property including the distance of each from the exterior boundary.
  - d) A Plan view and Elevation view of the premises accurately depicting the proposed CWES and its relationship to all structures within three hundred (300) feet. For wind farms in which case numerous towers of similar height are planned, sketches are necessary only at borders of proposed project and when adjacent to other established structures within three hundred (300) feet.
  - e) Access road to the CWES facility with detail on dimensions, composition, and maintenance.
  - f) Planned security measures to prevent unauthorized trespass and access. To prevent unauthorized climbing, CWES towers must comply with one of the following provisions:
    1. Tower climbing apparatus shall not be located within twelve (12) feet of the ground.
    2. A locked anti-climb device shall be installed on the tower.
    3. Tower capable of being climbed shall be enclosed by a locked, protective fence at least six (6) feet high.
  - g) CWES maintenance programs shall be provided that describes the maintenance program used to maintain the CWES, including removal when determined to be obsolete.
- 6) A copy of the manufacturer's installation instruction shall be provided. Included as part of or as an attachment to the installation instructions shall be standard drawings of the structural components of the wind energy conversion system and support structures, including base and footings provided along with engineering data and calculations to demonstrate compliance with the structural design provisions of the Building Code; drawings and engineering calculations shall be certified by a registered engineer licensed to practice in the State of Michigan.
- 7) Each CWES shall be grounded to protect against natural lightning strikes and the electrical equipment and connections shall be designed and installed in adherence to the Electrical Code adopted by the Township.

- 8) CWES towers shall be setback from the closest property line one and one half (1 ½) feet for every one (1) foot of tower height.
- 9) CWES shall be setback from the above ground utility lines one (1) feet for every one (1) foot of tower height.
- 10) Maximum height for a CWES shall be one hundred and seventy five (175) feet.
- 11) Colors and surface treatment of the CWES and supporting structures shall minimize disruption of the natural characteristics of the site. No part of the structure shall be used for signs or advertising.
- 12) Blade-arcs created by the CWES shall have a minimum of thirty (30) feet of clearance over any structure, land or tree within a two hundred (200) foot radius of the tower.
- 13) Each CWES shall have one (1) sign, not to exceed two (2) square feet in area posted at the base of the tower. The sign shall contain the following information:
  - a. "Warning high voltage".
  - b. Manufacturer's name.
  - c. Emergency phone number.
  - d. Emergency shutdown procedures.
- 14) CWES shall not have affixed or attached any lights, reflectors, flashers or any other illumination, except for illumination devices required by Federal regulations.
- 15) CWES shall be designed and constructed so as not to cause radio and television interference.
- 16) Noise emanating from the operation of CWES shall not exceed sixty-five (65) decibels, as measured on the DBA scale, measured at the nearest property line. Estimates of noise levels shall be provided by applicant for property lines for normal operating conditions.
- 17) Any proposed CWES shall not produce vibrations humanly perceptible beyond the property on which it is located.
- 18) The on-site electrical transmission lines connecting the CWES to the public utility electricity distribution system shall be located underground.
- 19) No CWES shall be interconnected with a local electrical utility company until the utility company has reviewed and commented upon it. The interconnection of the CWES with the utility company shall adhere to the Electrical Code as adopted by the Township.
- 20) The applicant shall demonstrate mitigation plans to minimize impacts to birds and other wildlife that may collide with rotor blades. Bird flyways and migration patterns shall be considered in siting CWESs.
- 21) The Township hereby reserves the right upon issuing any CWES special land use permit to inspect the premises on which the CWES is located. If a CWES poses a potential safety hazard, the owner shall take expeditious action to correct the situation. Penalties can be assessed based on Article XXIII.



- 22) Any CWES which are not used for twelve (12) successive months shall be deemed abandoned and shall be dismantled and removed from the property at the expense of the property owner. The twelve (12) month period may be extended if applied for by the proprietor and granted by the Township Board in writing.

SECTION 3.36. PARKS, BOAT LAUNCHES, AND BOAT WASHING FACILITIES *(amended 12/10/18)*

- (a) Intent. It is recognized that park and boating facilities are both related to recreational land uses. The intent of this section is to provide clarification on the use of park and boating facilities and standards to be met by each.
- (b) General Provisions for Parks. The following standards shall apply to all park facilities:
1. A park shall not include a for-profit commercial establishment or for-profit business, whether or not recreation-oriented.
  2. All parks developed after the approval of this amendment (December 10, 2018) shall contain ADA compliant toilet restroom facilities. Such restrooms shall be connected to a public sewer system at the property owner's expense if a sewer system is available within 300 feet of the property. If no sanitary sewer is available, only a septic system approved by the Van Buren Cass District Health Department shall be used.
  3. Parks must be open to all persons without restriction.
  4. Owners of parks shall be financially responsible for all costs incurred for regularly scheduled maintenance, trash cleanup, and all policing determined to be necessary by the Township or the Chief of Police as a result of the parks operation and/or requiring Township or County services. All such costs incurred will be at the property owner's expense.
  5. A property owner that develops and/or maintains a park, in any Ontwa Township zoning district, shall provide the Township with a certificate of liability insurance naming the Township as co-insured in a liability umbrella limit equal to \$3 million dollars and holding the Township harmless.
  6. All requirements of Section 3.14, 3.15, and 20.02(a) apply to parks.
- (c) General Provisions for Boat Launches or Boat Access Sites. The following standards shall apply to all boat launches or boating access sites:
1. In order to minimize impacts from waves, a form of shoreline protection must be provided along all shorelines associated with the boat launch, including the launch, parking, and washing areas, unless otherwise required by the county, state, or federal regulations.
  2. Each boat launch facility shall have a parking lot within 300 feet of the launch.
  3. There shall be ADA compliant toilets available for public use. If the boat launch parcel is developed within 300 feet of a sanitary sewer, toilet facilities shall be located on the boat launch property and be both maintained and paid for by the property

owner. If no sanitary sewer is available, only a septic system approved by the Van Buren Cass District Health Department shall be used.

4. In any area developed after the date of this amendment (December 10, 2018), where a Special Assessment District (SAD) has been approved for the purpose of maintaining and benefitting lake water quality and controlling the spread of aquatic invasive species, there shall be a boat washing facility installed and maintained by the property owner on the same property as the boat launch or associated parking lot, pursuant to Section (d) below.

(d) General Provisions for Boat Washing Stations. The following standards shall apply to all boat washing stations:

1. A boat washing station shall be located on the same property as the boat launch or associated parking area. The property owner is responsible for maintaining a clear, refuse-free site, and controlling the facility's uses as required by the Township Ordinances at the property owner's expense.
2. A permanent boat washing station shall only utilize high pressure, heated water to wash boats, unless otherwise permitted by the Planning Commission.
3. Water/wastewater resulting from boat washing shall be disposed of through a sanitary sewer (not a storm water drain), if a sanitary sewer is available within 300 feet of the boat washing station. If no sanitary sewer is available, only a septic system approved by the Van Buren Cass District Health Department shall be used. The disposal of waste/wastewater shall be at the property owner's expense.
4. The boat washing station shall be available to all boaters and no additional fee shall be required for use of the boat washing facility.
5. The boat washing station shall be maintained in working order at all times, including its equipment and facility, by the property owner and at the expense of the property owner or his/her designee. The boat washing station shall be promptly repaired by the property owner or his/her designee. Failure to do this may result in closure of the boat launch by the Zoning Administrator.
6. Boat washing stations must comply with all applicable county, state and federal rules, regulations, and requirements. It shall be a violation of the Township Ordinance for any boater to launch a boat into a lake without first using the boat washing facility if one is provided.

### SECTION 3.37 ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS (*Adopted 7/12/21*)

(a) Location and Dimensional Requirements

1. ADUs are permitted in the AR, R-1, R-1A, LR, and R-2 districts only upon receipt of a zoning compliance permit issued by the zoning administrator.
2. No more than one ADU shall be permitted on a parcel.

3. Detached ADUs shall be considered accessory buildings, and therefore shall only be permitted on properties where an accessory building could otherwise be located, subject to the provisions of this Section.
4. An ADU may be attached to the main building, a detached building, or located on the second story of a detached garage.
5. An ADU may be permitted in a detached accessory building located across the street from a lakefront parcel as permitted in Section 3.21(C). However, the ADU must be located on the second story of such accessory building. Further, only one ADU shall be located permitted between the two parcels.
6. The area and height of a detached ADU shall not exceed the maximum requirements for an accessory building in the district in which the ADU is located.
7. Under no circumstances shall the maximum lot coverage for a given district be exceeded.
8. Detached ADUs shall comply with all setbacks for accessory buildings in the zoning district in which they are located. ADUs attached to the principal dwelling shall meet the same setbacks as required for the principal dwelling.

(b) Design Requirements

1. The ADU shall include a kitchen, bathroom, and sleeping area separate from the primary residence, and the ADU shall meet all applicable provisions of the Building Code and other regulations.
2. The ADU shall comply with all building, electrical, mechanical, plumbing, property maintenance, and other applicable codes for dwellings.
3. The exterior design of an ADU, whether attached or detached, shall be compatible with the principal dwelling on the lot. The building form, height, construction materials, dimensions, and landscaping shall remain consistent with the principal structure and shall be harmonious with the character and scale of the surrounding neighborhood.
4. The design and location of the ADU shall maintain a compatible relationship to adjacent properties and shall not significantly impact the privacy, light, air, or parking for adjacent properties.
5. Windows in an ADU facing an adjoining residential property must be designed to protect the privacy of neighbors unless fencing or landscaping is provided as screening.
6. Attached ADUs shall have a separate entrance/exit from that of the primary dwelling unit. All interior doors and entryways linking the primary residence to the accessory unit shall be lockable.

(c) Use and Occupancy Requirements

1. The ADU shall not result in excessive traffic, parking congestion, or noise.
2. A minimum of one additional dustless off-street parking space shall be provided on the lot containing the ADU as required in Section 17.02.
3. The property owner must occupy either the principal dwelling or the ADU.
4. The ADU shall be connected to public water and wastewater systems where such systems are available or required pursuant to applicable Township ordinances. If connected to a private well and septic system, such systems must be approved by the Van Buren Cass District Health Department.
5. If the ADU is connected to a public sewer system, it shall comply with all applicable regulations, including, but not limited to, the payment of additional service charges and/or connection fees as determined by the Township pursuant to the adopted Sewer Use Ordinance and Sewer Connection and Rate Ordinance of Ontwa Township.
6. Neither the principal dwelling nor the ADU shall be utilized for short-term rental purposes as defined and regulated by the adopted Ontwa Township Short Term Rental Ordinance.

(d) Deed Restriction Required

1. Before obtaining an occupancy permit, the property owner shall file with the zoning administrator a declaration of restrictions that shall be recorded with the Cass County Register of Deeds containing a reference to the deed under which the property was acquired by the present owner, which shall state the following:
  - a. The zoning permit for the ADU shall be in effect only so long as either the main residence or the ADU is occupied as the principal residence by the applicant.
  - b. The ADU is restricted to the approved size.
  - c. The ADU shall not be sold separately from the principal dwelling.
  - d. All above declarations shall run with the land and are binding upon any successor in ownership.
  - e. The deed restrictions shall lapse upon the removal of the ADU.

(e) Existing Accessory Dwelling Units

1. ADUs in existence on the effective date of this Ordinance shall be considered nonconforming uses and shall be subject to applicable provisions of Chapter 18 of this Ordinance.

### 3.38 SMALL-SCALE SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS (*Adopted 2/13/23*)

Applicability. This section applies to any system of small-scale solar energy collector systems. This section does not apply to solar energy collectors mounted on fences, poles, or on the ground with collector surface areas less than five (5) square feet and mounted less than five (5) feet above the ground, nor does this section apply to the larger utility scale solar energy collector systems, which are regulated in Section 5.02(s).

a) General requirements.

- 1) Permit Required. No small-scale solar energy collector system shall be installed or operated except in compliance with this section. A zoning permit shall be obtained from the Zoning Administrator prior to the installation of a small-scale solar energy system.
- 2) Applications. In addition to all other required application contents as listed in Section 20.02, equipment and unit renderings, elevation drawings, and site plans depicting the location and distances from all lot lines and adjacent structures shall be submitted along with the zoning permit application for review by the Zoning Administrator in a hard copy and electronic form designated by the Township.
- 3) Glare and Reflection. The exterior surfaces of solar energy collectors shall be generally neutral in color and substantially non-reflective of light. Such collectors shall not be installed or located so that sunlight or glare is reflected into neighboring dwellings or onto adjacent roads.
- 4) Installation.
  - a. A small-scale solar energy collector shall be permanently and safely attached to the ground or a structure or building. Solar energy collectors, and their installation and use, shall comply with all building codes and all other applicable Township and state requirements.
  - b. Small scale solar energy collectors shall be installed, maintained, and used only in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. Upon request, a copy of such specifications shall be submitted to the Township prior to installation.
- 5) Power Lines. On-site power lines between solar panels and inverters shall be installed and maintained underground pursuant to applicable building and electrical codes.
- 6) Abandonment and Removal. A solar energy collector system that ceases to produce energy on a continuous basis for twelve (12) months or more will be considered abandoned unless the responsible party with an ownership interest in the system provides substantial evidence to the Township every six (6) months (after the twelve (12) months of no energy production) of the intent to maintain and reinstate the operation of that system. The responsible party shall remove all equipment and facilities and restore the lot to its condition prior to the installation of the system within one (1) year of abandonment.

- b) Building-Mounted Solar Energy Collectors. These systems may be established as accessory uses to principal uses in all zoning districts subject to the following conditions.
  - 1) Maximum Height. The maximum height permitted in the zoning district in which the building-mounted solar energy collectors are located shall not be exceeded by more than three (3) feet by such collectors.
  - 2) Obstruction. Building-mounted solar energy collectors shall not obstruct or impede solar access to adjacent properties.
- c) Ground-Mounted Solar Energy Collectors. These systems are permitted in all zoning districts subject to the following conditions.
  - 1) Rear and Side Yards. The equipment and collectors may be located in the rear yard or the side yard but shall be subject to the setbacks for accessory structures.
  - 2) Front Yard. The equipment and collectors may be located in the front yard only if located no less than one hundred (100) feet from the front lot line.
  - 3) Obstruction. Ground-mounted solar energy collectors shall not obstruct or impede solar access to adjacent properties.
  - 4) Vegetation. All vegetation underneath solar energy infrastructure shall be properly maintained so as to not block access to solar collectors.
  - 5) Maximum Number.
    - a. Residential uses. There shall be no more than one (1) ground-mounted solar energy collector system per principal building on a lot.
    - b. Agricultural, Commercial, and Industrial uses. There shall be no limit to the number of ground-mounted solar energy collectors on a lot.
  - 6) Maximum Size.
    - a. Residential uses. There shall be no more than one percent (1%) of the lot area, up to a maximum of one thousand five hundred (1,500) square feet, of collector panels on a ground-mounted solar energy collector system.
    - b. Agricultural, Commercial, and Industrial uses. There shall be no more than ten thousand (10,000) square feet of collector panels on a ground-mounted solar energy collector system.
  - 7) Maximum Height.
    - a. Residential uses. The maximum height shall be six (6) feet, measured from the natural grade below the equipment or collector to the highest point at full tilt.

- b. Agricultural, Commercial, and Industrial uses. The maximum height shall be sixteen (16) feet, measured from the natural grade below the equipment or collector to the highest point at full tilt.
- 8) Minimum Lot Area. One (1) acre shall be the minimum lot area to establish a ground-mounted solar energy collector system.
- 9) Screening. Screening shall be required by the Zoning Administrator in cases where a ground-mounted solar energy collector impacts views from adjacent residential properties. Screening methods may include the use of material, colors, textures, screening walls, and landscaping that will blend the unit into the natural setting and existing environment.
- 10) Limits. Applicants requesting ground-mounted solar energy collectors shall demonstrate the system's projected electricity generation capability, and the system shall not regularly exceed the power consumption demand of the principal and accessory land uses on the lot. However, the charging of solar batteries used on the property and the sale of limited excess power through a net billing or net-metering arrangement shall be permitted. Larger systems may be approved by the Planning Commission if a greater electricity need is demonstrated to power on-site buildings and uses.

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## ARTICLE IV

### MAPPED DISTRICTS

SECTION 4.01. ZONE DISTRICTS. The Township of Ontwa is hereby divided into the following zoning districts:

- (a) AR Agricultural/Residential District
- (b) R-1A Residential District
- (c) R-1 Residential District
- (d) L-R Lake Residential District
- (e) R-2 Residential District
- (f) M-H Manufactured Housing Community District
- (g) MFR Multi-Family Residential District
- (h) C-1 Commercial/Service District
- (i) C-2 General Commercial District
- (j) I-1 Light Industrial District
- (k) I-2 Heavy Industrial District
- (l) WF Waterfront Overlay District (*amended 6/13/16*)

SECTION 4.02. ZONING MAP. The locations and boundaries of the zoning districts are hereby established as shown on a map, as the same may be amended from time to time, entitled "The Zoning Map of Ontwa Township, Cass County, Michigan", which accompanies and is hereby made a part of this Ordinance. Where uncertainty exists as to the boundaries of zoning districts as shown on the zoning map, the following rules of construction and interpretation shall apply.

- (a) Boundaries indicated as approximately following the centerline of streets, highways, or alleys shall be construed to follow such centerlines.
- (b) Boundaries indicated as approximately following platted lot lines shall be construed as following such lot lines.
- (c) Boundaries indicated as approximately following township boundaries shall be construed as following township boundaries.
- (d) Boundaries indicated as approximately following shorelines or lake or stream beds shall be construed as following such shorelines or lake or stream beds, or in the event of change in the location of shorelines or lake or stream beds, shall be construed as moving with the shoreline and lake or stream bed.
- (e) Lines parallel to streets without indication of the depth from the street line shall be construed as having a depth of one hundred sixty-five (165) feet from the front lot line. The zoning standards of the front zoning district apply to the principle dwelling. The location of any other building will be governed by which zone the building is located. (As Amended 8/12/02)
- (f) Boundaries indicated as approximately following property lines, section lines or other lines of a government survey shall be construed as following such property lines, section lines or

other lines of a government survey as they exist as of the effective date of this Ordinance or applicable amendment thereto.

SECTION 4.03. AREAS NOT INCLUDED WITHIN A DISTRICT. In every case where land has not been included within a district on the zoning map, such land shall be in the "AR" Zoning District.

## ARTICLE V

### AGRICULTURAL/RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT "AR"

SECTION 5.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the Township for a compatible blend of farming, single family dwellings, and other uses that require large parcels of land. Certain complimentary religious, educational and recreational facilities may also be permitted.

SECTION 5.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "AR" District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Single family dwellings, as regulated in Section 3.26.
- (b) General farms (See Section 2.21) carrying on customary farming operations; provided that where farm animals or fowl are kept, no structure for the keeping of same shall be closer than one hundred (100) feet to any adjoining property line.
- (c) Specialized farms (See Section 2.22) when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider the provisions of Article XIV, XVI, and the following:
  - (1) The nature of the farm operation.
  - (2) The effect of the farm operation on the surrounding neighborhood.
- (d) Roadside stands for the display and sale of products grown on the property; provided, however, that off-street parking shall be provided on the property and no hazardous traffic condition shall result from such activity.
- (e) Churches, schools, libraries and similar uses, when owned and operated by a governmental agency or non-profit organization, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI.
- (f) Parks, playgrounds, community centers, governmental, administration or service buildings, including fire stations and other public service facilities which are owned and operated by a governmental agency or a non-commercial organization, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI.
- (g) Cemeteries, mausoleums, country clubs, golf courses, hunting clubs, and gun clubs, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI.

- (h) Home occupations and home based businesses in accordance with Section 3.19. *(amended 6/13/16)*
  - (1) The nature of the home occupation.
  - (2) The effect of the home occupation on the surrounding neighbor hood.
  - (3) The environmental effects of the home occupation.
  - (4) The nature of the surrounding neighborhood.
  - (5) Potential traffic congestion as a result of the home occupation.
  - (6) Provisions for parking or clientele, which may result from the operations of the home occupation.
- (i) Removal and processing of topsoil, sand, stone, rock, gravel, lime or other soil or mineral resources when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider Article XIV and the following: *(amended 6/13/16)*
  - (1) The size of the property from which such topsoil, sand, gravel or other such materials are to be removed.
  - (2) The amount of topsoil, sand, gravel or other such minerals, which is to be removed.
  - (3) The purpose of such removal.
  - (4) The effect of such removal on adjoining property.
  - (5) The effect of such removal in causing a safety hazard, creating soil erosion, increased storm water run-off problems, or altering the ground water table.
  - (6) The potential for such removal to cause the creation of sand blows, stagnant water pools, or swampy areas.
  - (7) The effect of such removal on the environment and the natural topography, and the potential destruction of any natural resource.
  - (8) Potential traffic congestion and safety related problems because of trucks or other vehicles or means utilized to haul and transport the materials removed.

Review Criteria. In reviewing an application for removal of mineral resources, the Planning Commission shall apply the review standards for special land uses and the requirements of this section. In addition, the Planning Commission shall determine whether or not the applicant has satisfied his/her burden in demonstrating that no very serious consequences would result from the proposed removal. In making this determination, the Planning Commission shall consider the following factors in accordance with MCL 125.3205:

- (1) The relationship of extraction and associated activities with existing land uses.

- (2) The impact on existing land uses in the vicinity of the property.
- (3) The impact on property values in the vicinity of the property and along the proposed hauling route serving the property, based on credible evidence.
- (4) The impact on pedestrian and traffic safety in the vicinity of the property and along the proposed hauling route serving the property.
- (5) The impact on other identifiable health, safety, and welfare interests in the local unit of government.
- (6) The overall public interest in the extraction of the specific natural resources on the property.

The Planning Commission may require additional special studies or research, such as traffic impact studies, hydrogeological analyses, noise and vibration studies, and similar studies to determine if a mining operation proposed under this Section is consistent with the review criteria of subsection (b) above and this Ordinance.

Operations granted a special land use permit by the planning commission shall meet the following conditions:

- (1) Any change of the natural contour of the land, both during mining operations and at the time of abandonment, shall be maintained as safe to all trespassers and any other persons having reason to be within the area of activity.
- (2) No business or industrial buildings or structures of a permanent nature shall be erected, except where such a building is a permitted use within the district in which the extraction activity is located.
- (3) No storage or truck parking shall be located within two hundred (200) feet of any adjacent residence or within fifty (50) feet of any other adjacent property.
- (4) All of the operation shall be screened with a wire fence or uniformly painted wood fence at least six (6) feet in height, with evergreen screen planting on any side adjacent to a residentially zoned property other than the "AR" District.
- (5) No part of the operation or removal shall take place closer than one hundred (100) feet from the nearest property lines.
- (6) As the natural resources are being removed, the property shall be restored by the replacement of topsoil where feasible; and all excavations shall be sloped to a gradient with not more than thirty (30) degree slope or the angle of repose and the contour be caused to blend as nearly as possible with the natural surroundings. The excavation area shall be planted with a suitable ground cover sufficient to control erosion.
- (7) All truck operations shall be directed away from residential streets and utilize county primary roads whenever possible.
- (8) The Planning Commission may require such bond as deemed necessary to insure that requirements are fulfilled and may revoke permission to operate at any time specified conditions are not maintained.

- (9) Topsoil or sand may be removed from a lot without authorization from the Planning Commission for the purpose of erecting or constructing a building or structure on the lot, provided there is compliance with all other requirements of this Ordinance. In addition, topsoil or sand may be removed from one part of a lot to another part if such action will not cause, or be likely to cause, sand blows, stagnant water pools, bogs, soil erosion or possible future injury to adjoining property, including water runoff.
- (10) The applicant shall secure all necessary permits from the Township, county, state and federal authorities prior to the start of any excavating, mining or construction activities.
- (j) Sanitary landfill when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall insure that the following requirements, Article XIV, and Article XVI are met:
  - (1) The landfill is located on a parcel of land of not less than twenty (20) acres.
  - (2) All buildings and structures shall be removed upon completion of the landfill operation.
  - (3) The parcel is enclosed by a fence six (6) feet high which is of such a construction that it will contain all windblown debris.
  - (4) No burning of waste material shall be allowed without a permit from the Department of Natural Resources.
  - (5) If the landfill borders on a public right-of-way or abuts a residential district (other than "AR"), there shall be a twenty (20) foot landscaped buffer consisting of deciduous or evergreen trees which reach a minimum of five (5) feet in height in one (1) growing season.
  - (6) The landfill shall meet the requirements of Public Act 641 of 1978, as amended, and other state, county and local requirements as are applicable.
  - (7) Once the landfill operation is completed, the land shall be graded to smooth contours suitable for other uses.
  - (8) All traffic generated by the operation shall be directed away from residential areas.
- (k) Planned unit developments which contain the following uses and as regulated in Article XV:
  - (1) Golf courses, tennis clubs, athletic clubs, and other recreational uses.
  - (2) Churches.
  - (3) Parks and playgrounds.

- (l) Signs as regulated in Article XIX.
- (m) Adult foster care facilities.
- (n) Child and adult day care facilities which care for no more than six (6).
- (o) Child and adult day care facilities which care for between seven (7) and twelve (12) children or adults when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall insure that the following requirements, Article XIV and Article XVI are met:
  - 1. The character of the residential structure is not altered and maintains a residential appearance.
  - 2. None of the following facilities are located within fifteen hundred (1,500) feet of the proposed use:
    - a) Another like facility.
    - b) An adult foster care small or large group home.
    - c) A facility offering substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation service to seven (7) or more people.
    - d) A community correction center, resident home, halfway house, or other similar facility which houses an inmate population under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections.
  - 3. The outdoor play area shall be fenced.
  - 4. A minimum of four (4) parking spaces shall be provided on the property with a suitable area for pick-up and drop-off.
- (p) A public kennel may be permitted when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall insure that the following requirements are met: *(amended 6/13/16)*
  - 1. A public kennel shall be located on a parcel with at least four hundred (400) feet of frontage and at least five (5) contiguous acres without division by road.
  - 2. Buildings where animals are kept, runs, and exercise areas shall not be located nearer than one hundred feet (100) to any adjacent lot line or any adjacent building used by the general public. Runs and/or exercise areas, and buildings where the animals are maintained, shall be located in the rear yard only.
  - 3. All kennels shall be operated in conformance with all applicable Cass County, township, state and federal regulations.

4. Animal odors shall not be detectable beyond the lot lines of the property in which the kennel is located.
  5. The main kennel building used to house the animals shall be insulated in such a manner that animal noises are minimized.
  6. Habitual barking or unusual noise from the kennel, which results in a nuisance to neighboring landowners or residents, is prohibited.
  7. Exercise yards must be provided for training or exercising, but shall not be used between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7 a.m.
  8. During the hours of 7 a.m. until 10 p.m. animals shall be permitted in outdoor runs or pens. Animals shall be kept confined and not allowed to run at large on the property except as part of supervised training.
  9. Dust and drainage from the kennel enclosure shall not create a nuisance or hazard to adjoining property or uses.
  10. The kennel area shall be screened from view by appropriate screening as determined by the Planning Commission in conformance with Article XVI.
  11. The outside perimeter of the run and/or exercise area of a hobby or commercial kennel shall be enclosed by chain link or cyclone fencing at sufficient height or completely covered on sides and top to prohibit the escape of animals.
  12. All animals must be licensed and maintained in a healthful, careful and humane manner and must be provided with annual veterinary care and up to date annually recommended veterinary vaccinations and medications.
  13. Breeding areas in commercial kennels shall have concrete surfaces, suitable for cleaning by high-pressure water, and shall be provided with an adequate septic system.
  14. The premises shall be kept in a clean and sanitary manner to prevent the accumulation of flies, the spread of disease or offensive odor.
  15. Kennels may be inspected at any time by the Zoning Administrator.
- (q) Commercial roadside market stand provided it meets the following requirements:  
(amended 6/13/16)
1. Any temporary buildings or structures associated with the roadside market must be removed from the site at the end of the temporary use.
  2. A suitable off-street parking area shall be established and approved by the Zoning Administrator.
  3. Only one (1) temporary sign shall be permitted on the site, not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet in size.



- (r) An agri-tourism establishment may be permitted by the Planning Commission as a special land use in the Agricultural/Residential District. An application for an agri-tourism establishment shall include a site plan in accordance with Article XVI with detail on parking, sanitation, refuse and solid waste management, on-site lighting, fencing, crowd control, on-site vehicular and pedestrian circulation, details on any public address system and equipment, signage and related facilities existing and proposed. In addition, the application shall include a complete written description of the proposed use, the services to be provided, the maximum number of patrons anticipated on site at any time, hours of operation, activities to be conducted and any other information necessary to properly convey the nature of the facility proposed. Such written description shall be considered a part of the special land use application to be relied upon by the Township in granting any approval.
1. The Planning Commission shall evaluate the proposed agri-tourism establishment and the activities proposed to determine whether it will be compatible with neighboring uses and other permitted uses in the vicinity and zoning district.
  2. An agri-tourism establishment shall only be permitted on a property with a minimum lot area of ten (10) acres and the agri-tourism establishment use shall comprise only a small part of the property, so that the farm use of the site is predominant and the agri-tourism establishment use is secondary.
  3. The Planning Commission may impose requirements on the placement of the facility on the site to protect adjacent properties from its impacts and to maintain rural views from public roads; however, the facility and all of its outdoor ancillary structures and activities such as parking and gathering space, shall be located at least 50 feet from property lines.
  4. An agri-tourism establishment intended to include space for public gatherings shall be accessed from an all-season, paved county road. The Planning Commission may require submittal of a traffic impact study, the purpose of which shall be to analyze the effect of traffic generated by the proposed use on the capacity, operations, and safety of the public road system and to propose mitigation measures.
  5. Tasting rooms and food service activities shall at all times comply with any and all requirements of the Cass County Health Department and the Michigan Liquor Control Commission and evidence of applicable agency review and approval shall be provided to the Township.
  6. Periodic or permanent recreational or entertainment activities or facilities, such as but not limited to, rodeo demonstrations, tractor pull events, hay rides, corn mazes, concerts, haunted houses and similar features or events shall be clearly described in any application for special land use approval and must be authorized in advance pursuant to this Section.
  7. The Planning Commission may require landscaping to screen the use from adjacent properties and the Planning Commission may impose limitations on the operation of the facility to protect adjacent properties from its impacts. Such limitations may

pertain to hours of operation, outdoor lighting, outdoor activities, noise, and other elements.

8. The applicant shall demonstrate that all vehicular parking will occur on the site. Notwithstanding Section 17.03, the Planning Commission may permit the applicant to provide pervious parking, subject to demonstration by the applicant that dust would be controlled and an ongoing condition addressing the same.

(s) Utility scale solar energy systems when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission, subject to the following requirements: *(amended 2/13/2023)*

- 1) Site Plan Required. An application for special land use approval for a Utility Scale Solar Energy System shall include a site plan in accordance with Article XVI. In addition to the information required for final site plan review in Section 16.06, all applications must also include all of the following:
  - a. Equipment and unit renderings.
  - b. Elevation drawings.
  - c. Setbacks from all property lines and adjacent structures.
  - d. Notarized written permission from the property owner authorizing the Utility Scale Solar Energy System.
  - e. Access driveways within and to the system, together with a detailed narrative regarding dimensions, composition, and maintenance of each proposed driveway.
  - f. Planned security measures to prevent unauthorized trespass and access.
  - g. A written description of the maintenance program to be used for the utility scale solar energy system and other components, including decommissioning and removal.
  - h. All additional plans and requirements set forth in this Section and any other information required by the Township.
- 2) Special Land Use Approval; Permits. Utility scale solar energy systems require special land use approval. In addition, no utility scale solar energy system shall be constructed, installed, operated, maintained, or modified as provided in this section without first obtaining all applicable approvals and permits. The construction, installation, operation, maintenance, or modification of all utility scale solar energy systems shall be consistent with all applicable local, state, and federal requirements, and all buildings and structures that comprise a utility scale solar energy system shall be constructed, installed, operated, and maintained in strict accordance with the Michigan Building Code and the National Electric Safety Code. Components of a solar energy system shall be approved by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers ("IEEE"), Solar Rating and

- Certification Corporation ("SRCC"), Electronic Testing Laboratories ("EIL"), or other similar certification organization.
- 3) Lot Area. Utility scale solar energy systems shall be located on a lot at least twenty (20) acres in size.
  - 4) Setbacks. All Solar Panels, buildings, and structures are required to be located at least 125 feet from any occupied dwelling and its associated accessory structures, and at least 50 feet from any other non-participating property line or right-of-way line of any highway, road, or street. All Solar Panels, buildings and structures shall not be located within any established County drain, or in any right-of-way or easement unless special provisions are formally agreed to with the Drain Commissioner or other affected property owners so as not to impede/obstruct access along the County drain or right-of-way or easement. When the utility scale solar energy system is proposed on multiple contiguous parcels, the setbacks shall be only required maintained along a property line where a participating parcel within the solar energy system is located contiguous to a non-participating parcel. The Planning Commission may require greater setbacks if it is determined that greater separation would better protect adjacent residents and property owners.
  - 5) Height. Utility scale solar energy systems shall not exceed sixteen (16) feet in height, measured from the natural grade below the collector or equipment to the highest point at full tilt.
  - 6) Noise. Noise emanating from the solar energy collector system shall not exceed 50 decibels (dBA) as measured from any property line.
  - 7) Screening. The Planning Commission may require that a utility scale solar energy system be screened from adjoining residential properties or public rights-of-way. Screening methods may include the use of material, colors, textures, screening walls, fencing, berms, landscaping, and/or natural vegetation that will blend the facility into the natural setting and existing environment.
  - 8) Glare and Reflection. The exterior surfaces of utility scale solar energy collectors shall be generally neutral in color and substantially non-reflective of light. A solar collector surface shall not be installed or located so that sunlight or glare is reflected into neighboring residences or onto adjacent streets.
  - 9) Location. Solar energy systems shall be located in the area least visibly obtrusive to adjacent residential properties and roads while remaining functional.
  - 10) Obstruction. Solar energy systems shall not obstruct or impede solar access to adjacent and neighboring properties.
  - 11) Power lines. On site power lines between all structures and ancillary equipment and inverters shall be installed and maintained underground.

- 12) Fencing. For the purpose of restricting unauthorized access to the site, the Planning Commission may require that the perimeter of a utility scale solar energy system be fenced in with at least a six (6) foot tall high fence.
- 13) Lighting. All lighting for parking lots, driveways, external illumination of buildings, or the illumination of signs shall be directed away from and be shielded from adjacent properties and shall be so arranged as to not adversely affect driver visibility on adjacent public roads.
- 14) Signs. Signs are required as part of the utility scale solar energy system to provide the public with general information related to knowledge and safety of the facility. The design, size, height, and location of said signs shall be determined by the Planning Commission. Such sign shall only contain emergency contact numbers and information related to the utility scale solar energy system including the information required by section 18 below. Other commercial speech is not permitted.
- 15) Roads. Any material damages to a public road located within the Township resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of a LSES shall be repaired at the Applicant's expense. In addition, the Applicant shall submit to the appropriate County agency a description of the routes to be used by construction and delivery vehicles; any road improvements that will be necessary to accommodate construction vehicles, equipment, or other deliveries. The Applicant shall abide by all County requirements regarding the use and/or repair of County Roads.
- 16) Inspection. The Township shall have the right at any reasonable time to provide a twenty-four (24) hour notice prior to the desired inspection to the Applicant to inspect the premises on which any utility scale solar energy system is located. The Township may hire one or more consultants, with approval from the Applicant (which shall not be unreasonably withheld), to assist with inspections at the Applicant's or project owner's expense. Inspections must be coordinated with, and escorted by, the Applicant's operations staff at the utility scale solar energy system to ensure compliance with the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), National Electrical Safety Code (NESC), and all other applicable safety guidelines.
- 17) Operation and Maintenance Plan. The applicant shall submit a plan to the Township for the operation and maintenance of the utility scale solar energy system, which shall include measures for maintaining safe access to the installation and storm water controls, as well as general procedures of operational maintenance of the installation, as applicable.
- 18) Emergency Services. Upon request by Ontwa Township, the owner/operator of the utility scale solar energy system shall cooperate with local emergency services in developing an emergency response plan which shall include first responder training and an opportunity for an annual walk-through. All means of shutting down the solar energy system shall be clearly marked on the plan. The owner/operator shall identify a current

responsible person for public inquiries throughout the life of the installation. An information sign shall be posted and maintained at the entrance(s) which lists the then-current name, phone number, and email address of the operator.

19) Maintenance. The utility scale solar energy system owner/operator shall maintain the facility in good and safe condition at all times including the screening vegetation, walls, fences, and ground cover. Maintenance shall also include, but not be limited to, structural repairs, safety-related upgrades, and integrity of security measures. Any storage of scrap material and/or junk shall not occur on the site except during the construction or decommissioning process. Site access roads or drives shall be maintained to a level acceptable to local emergency services personnel year-round. The owner/operator shall be responsible for the cost of fully maintaining the solar photovoltaic installation and any access road(s).

20) Decommissioning.

- a. A decommissioning plan shall be required to ensure that the utility scale solar energy system is properly removed after their useful life. Said plan must be filed with the Township Clerk prior to commencement of construction of the LSES. The plan shall include provisions for removal of all structures and foundations, restoration of soil to a depth of 36 inches and vegetation, the timeframe for completion of decommissioning activities, estimated costs, and a plan ensuring financial resources will be available to fully decommission the site.
- b. Any utility-scale solar energy system which has reached the end of its useful life or has not operated continuously for one (1) year or longer shall be fully removed and the parcel owners shall be required to restore the site to its prior state. The owner/operator shall physically remove the installation no more than one hundred and fifty (150) days after the date of discontinued operations.
- c. The owner/operator shall notify the Township directly or by certified mail of the proposed date of discontinued operations and plans for removal.
- d. If the owner/operator fails to remove the installation in accordance with the requirements of this section within 150 days of abandonment or the proposed date of decommissioning, the Township may enter the property and physically remove all of the solar energy system and facilities and charge the cost back to the owner(s) of the lot.
- e. Removal of the solar energy system and facilities shall consist of all of the following:
  - 1) Physical removal of all aboveground or underground utility-scale solar energy systems, structures, equipment, security barriers, and transmission lines from the site to a depth of at least 36 inches.

- 2) Disposal off-site of all hazardous waste and proper remediation of the site in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.
  - 3) Disposal off-site of all solid and non-hazardous waste in accordance with local, state, and federal waste disposal regulations.
  - 4) Restoration and stabilization or re-vegetation of the site as necessary to minimize erosion.
- 21) Financial Guarantee. The applicant and/or landowner (as determined by the Township) for a utility scale solar energy system shall provide to the Township a form of monetary surety or security, either through an escrow account, letter of credit, bond, or other instrument, acceptable to the Township Attorney. The purpose of the surety or security is to cover the cost of removal of the utility scale solar energy system in the event the owner/operator does not fully remove the solar energy system and facilities or the Township must remove the same. The amount of the financial surety or security shall not exceed more than 125 percent of all costs of removal and compliance with the additional requirements set forth herein. The estimated costs of removal shall be submitted by the applicant to the Township and be prepared by a qualified engineer. The surety or security shall be subject to review and approval by the Planning Commission and the Township Attorney and shall be a condition of special land use approval. The amount of the surety or security shall increase by the Federal CPI every five years and shall remain in place for the length of the lease/contracts and until decommissioning is complete to the satisfaction of the Township. If the Township is required to enforce the guarantee or otherwise take legal action to enforce compliance with this paragraph, the Township shall be entitled to recovery of any and all costs, including attorney fees.

SECTION 5.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 1/2) stories whichever is less; all other buildings and structures shall not exceed their usual and customary heights. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 5.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of no less than thirty-five (35) feet.
- (b) Side Yard - There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than twenty-five (25) feet; provided, however, that when a side lot line adjoins a street, a minimum yard of thirty (30) feet is required. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least sixty thousand (60,000) square feet; provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to forty-eight

thousand (48,000) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. (As Amended 8/12/02)

- (e) Lot Width - The minimum width at the front setback line shall be two hundred (200) feet.
- (f) Floor Area - There shall be a minimum floor area of one thousand (1,000) square feet. Dwellings having more than one story shall have a ground floor area of at least eight hundred (800) square feet.

#### SECTION 5.05. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 5.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Animals.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) For Section 5.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 5.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.23. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.

- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.



## ARTICLE VI

### RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT "R-1A"

SECTION 6.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township exclusively for low density, single family dwellings. Certain complimentary religious, educational and recreational facilities may also be permitted.

SECTION 6.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "R-1A" District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition, other than the following:

- (a) Single family dwellings with an attached garage, as regulated in Section 3.26.
- (b) Churches, schools, libraries and similar uses when owned and operated by a governmental agency or non-profit organization, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI.
- (c) Parks, playgrounds, community centers, governmental, administration or service buildings, including fire stations and other public service facilities which are owned and operated by a governmental agency or a nonprofit organization, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI.
- (d) Signs as regulated in Article XIX.
- (e) Home occupations or Home Based Businesses as regulated by Section 3.19. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 6.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 ½) stories, whichever is less. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 6.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of not less than thirty-five (35) feet, except for lots located on a lake, stream or water body, in which case the minimum required front yard setback shall equal the average depth of existing front yards on developed lots within two hundred (200) feet of either side of the subject lot, but in no case shall it be less than thirty-five (35) feet. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (b) Side Yard - There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than twenty (20) feet; provided, however, that when a side lot line adjoins a street, a minimum of twenty-five (25) feet is required. For non-residential principal buildings, minimum side yards of thirty (30) feet on each side are required, unless specified elsewhere in this Ordinance. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet.

- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least twenty thousand (20,000) square feet provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to sixteen thousand (16,000) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer, may be required by the Zoning Administrator. *(As amended 8/12/02, 8/14/17)*
- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the front setback line shall be one hundred twenty-five (125) feet.
- (f) Floor Area - For single family dwellings, there shall be a minimum floor area of one thousand five hundred (1,500) square feet. Dwellings having more than one story shall have a ground floor area of at least eight hundred (800) square feet. The required attached garage shall have a minimum floor area of three hundred (300) square feet.

#### SECTION 6.05. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 6.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27 Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. *(As amended June 11, 2007)*
- (b) For Section 6.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 6.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.23. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.

- (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
- (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE VII

### RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT "R-1"

SECTION 7.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township for low density single family dwellings. Certain complimentary religious, educational and recreational facilities may also be permitted.

SECTION 7.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "R-1" District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Any use as permitted in the "R-1A" Zoning District, except as provided below.
- (b) Home occupations or Home Based Business as regulated by Section 3.19. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Single family dwellings with a garage, as regulated in Section 3.26.
- (d) Planned unit developments as per Section 5.02(k) herein.
- (e) A private kennel may be permitted when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall insure that the following requirements are met: *(amended 6/13/16)*
  - 1. A private kennel shall be located on a parcel with at least four hundred (400) feet of frontage and at least five (5) contiguous acres without division by road.
  - 2. Buildings where animals are kept, runs, and exercise areas shall not be located nearer than one hundred feet (100) to any adjacent lot line or any adjacent building used by the general public. Runs and/or exercise areas, and buildings where the animals are maintained, shall be located in the rear yard only.
  - 3. All kennels shall be operated in conformance with all applicable Cass County, township, state and federal regulations.
  - 4. Animal odors shall not be detectable beyond the lot lines of the property in which the kennel is located.
  - 5. The main kennel building used to house the animals shall be insulated in such a manner that animal noises are minimized.
  - 6. Habitual barking or unusual noise from the kennel, which results in a nuisance to neighboring landowners or residents, is prohibited.
  - 7. Exercise yards must be provided for training or exercising, but shall not be used between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7 a.m.
  - 8. During the hours of 7 a.m. until 10 p.m. animals shall be permitted in outdoor runs or pens. Animals shall be kept confined and not allowed to run at large on the

property except as part of supervised training.

9. Dust and drainage from the kennel enclosure shall not create a nuisance or hazard to adjoining property or uses.
10. The kennel area shall be screened from view by appropriate screening as determined by the Planning Commission in conformance with Article XVI.
11. The outside perimeter of the run and/or exercise area of a hobby or commercial kennel shall be enclosed by chain link or cyclone fencing at sufficient height or completely covered on sides and top to prohibit the escape of animals.
12. All animals must be licensed and maintained in a healthful and careful manner and humane manner and must be provided with annual veterinary care and up to date annually recommended veterinary vaccinations and medications.
13. Breeding areas in commercial kennels shall have concrete surfaces, suitable for cleaning by high-pressure water, and shall be provided with an adequate septic system.
14. A kennel shall comply with all applicable Cass County, township, state or federal regulations.
15. The premises shall be kept in a clean and sanitary manner to prevent the accumulation of flies, the spread of disease or offensive odor. All animals must receive annual and up to date veterinary care.
16. Kennels may be inspected at any time by the Zoning Administrator.

SECTION 7.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 1/2) stories, whichever is less. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 7.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of no less than thirty-five (35) feet.
- (b) Side Yard - There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than thirteen (13) feet; provided, however, that when a side lot line adjoins a street, a minimum of twenty (20) feet is required. For non-residential principal buildings, minimum side yards of thirty (30) feet on each side are required, unless specified elsewhere in this Ordinance. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least fifteen thousand (15,000) square feet; provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to twelve thousand (12,000) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed

by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator.  
(As amended 8/12/02, 8/14/17)

- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the setback line shall be one hundred (100) feet.
- (f) Floor Area - For single family residences, there shall be a minimum floor area of one thousand two hundred (1,200) square feet. Dwellings having more than one story shall have a ground floor area of at least seven hundred (700) square feet. The required garage shall have a minimum floor area of three hundred (300) square feet.

#### SECTION 7.05. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 7.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) For Section 7.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 7.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.

- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE VIII

### LAKE RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT "L-R"

SECTION 8.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township for single family dwellings. It is further the intent of this ordinance that uses within this area be located to protect the water quality, fish and wildlife resources, scenic and aesthetic qualities, and recreational values.

SECTION 8.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "L-R" District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Single family dwellings with a garage, as regulated in Section 3.26.
- (b) Home occupations or Home Based Business, as regulated in Section 3.19. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Signs, as regulated in Article XIX.
- (d) Pump houses, provided they shall not exceed sixteen (16) square feet in area and not be of a height exceeding three (3) feet above ground level; and they shall be located not closer than ten (10) feet to any side lot line.
- (e) Public parks and community centers, provided the site plan is approved by the Planning Commission in accordance with Article XVI. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (f) Accessory buildings, as regulated in Section 3.21.

SECTION 8.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 1/2) stories, whichever is less. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 8.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements: *(amended 6/13/16)*

- (a) Front Yard – For lots located on a lake, stream or water body, the minimum required front yard setback shall equal the average depth of existing front yards on developed lots within two hundred (200) feet of either side of the subject lot. In no case shall the front yard setback be less than thirty-five (35) feet. An accessory building shall not be permitted in the front yard (lake side), except as provided in Section 8.02.
- (b) Side Yard – There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than ten (feet); provided, however, that when a side lot line adjoins a street, a minimum yard of fifteen (15) feet is required. For non-residential principal buildings, minimum side yards of twenty-five (25) feet on each side are required, or as specified elsewhere in the ordinance.



- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet. Where the lot is located on a lake, stream or water body, the street frontage is considered to be the rear yard; in such case, accessory buildings are permitted and shall be not less than thirty (30) feet from the street right-of-way.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least twelve thousand (12,000) square feet; provided that where public or community sewer is installed, the lot area may be reduced to nine thousand, six hundred (9,600) square feet and provided the new or existing building is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator. *(amended 8/14/17)*
- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the setback line shall be eighty (80) feet.
- (f) Floor Area - There shall be minimum floor area of one thousand (1,000) square feet. Dwellings having more than one story shall have a ground floor area of at least seven hundred (700) square feet.
- (g) Storm-related run-off water from roofs, downspouts, and any paved surface shall not discharge directly into a lake or stream or an adjacent property. Development shall comply with Section 3.14 of this Ordinance.

#### SECTION 8.05. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 8.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) For Section 8.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.

- (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
- (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 8.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE IX

### RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT "R-2"

SECTION 9.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township for single family dwellings. Certain complimentary religious, educational and recreational facilities may also be permitted.

SECTION 9.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "R-2" District, no land or building shall be used, and no building or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Any use as permitted in the "R-1" Zoning District.
- (b) One two-family dwelling. (As Amended 8/12/02)

SECTION 9.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 1/2) stories, whichever is less. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 9.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of no less than thirty (30) feet.
- (b) Side Yard - There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than (10) feet; provided that where a side lot line adjoins a side street, a minimum side yard of fifteen (15) feet is required. For non-residential principal buildings, minimum side yards of twenty (20) feet on each side are required, or as specified elsewhere in the ordinance. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least twelve thousand (12,000) square feet; provided, however, that where a public sewer service is installed, a single family home is permitted on a lot of nine thousand six hundred (9,600) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator. *(As Amended 8/12/02), 8/14/17)*
- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the setback line shall be eighty (80) feet.
- (f) Floor Area - There shall be a minimum floor area of one thousand (1,000) square feet for each dwelling. Dwellings having more than one story shall have a ground floor area of at least eight hundred (800) square feet. Each unit of a two-family dwelling shall provide such minimum floor area.

## SECTION 9.05. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 9.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) For Section 9.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 9.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE X

### MANUFACTURED HOME PARK DISTRICT "M-H"

SECTION 10.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township for manufactured home parks.

SECTION 10.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "M-H" District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structure shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Manufactured home parks as regulated by the State of Michigan pursuant to Public Act 419 of 1976.
- (b) Home occupations or Home Based Business as regulated in Section 3.19. *(amended 6/13/16)*

## ARTICLE XA

### MULTI-FAMILY RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT “MFR”

SECTION 10A.01 DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the township exclusively for multi-family dwellings which are consistent with the Township Master Plan.

SECTION 10A.02 USE REGULATIONS. In the “MFR” District, no land or buildings shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition, other than the following:

- (a) Two-family and multi-family dwelling units.
- (b) Office buildings.
- (c) Adult and child care facilities providing care and/or supervision for seven or more individuals when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider the provisions of Section 5.02(o).

SECTION 10A.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS No building or structure shall exceed thirty-five (35) feet in height or two and one half (2 1/2) stories, whichever is less. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 10A.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Floor Area: Apartment buildings shall have a floor area of six hundred (600) square feet per dwelling unit.
- (b) Density: There shall be at least four thousand three hundred (4,300) square feet of lot area, exclusive of streets dedicated to the public, for each dwelling unit.
- (c) Front Yard: No building shall be located closer than thirty-five (35) feet to any street right-of-way.
- (d) Side Yard: No building shall be closer to a side lot line than a distance equal to the height of the building wall facing the side lot line. In no case shall a building be closer than twenty (20) feet to the side property lines.
- (e) Rear Yard: There shall be a rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet.

- (f) Lot Area: There shall be a lot area of at least forty three thousand five hundred and sixty (43,560) square feet; provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to thirty-five thousand (35,000) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator (As Amended 8/12/02, 8/14/17)
- (g) Lot Width: No lot shall be less than one hundred twenty-five (125) feet in minimum lot width.
- (h) Zone Separation: Where a MFR District abuts another R District, any permitted use shall provide an additional twenty (20) feet of landscaped yard area adjacent to such R District over and above the minimum requirements of the MFR District.
- (i) Site Plan: A Site Plan is required.

#### SECTION 10A.05 SPECIAL CONDITIONS.

The following requirements shall be met:

- (a) No apartment building shall contain more than twelve (12) dwelling units.
- (b) Every apartment and office building shall be connected to a public sanitary sewer system if it is available. If a public sanitary sewer system is not available, such buildings may be connected to a private septic system certified and approved by the Cass County Health Department. (*amended 6/13/16*)
- (c) Access: In order to achieve a development with an orderly internal circulation system that does not impose on surrounding lower density uses and districts, the following access controls shall apply to all MFR permitted uses:
  - (1) Dwelling entrances shall be located not more than three hundred (300) feet from a public street and/or private street.
  - (2) Dwelling structures shall be located within one-hundred fifty (150) feet of an off-street parking area.
  - (3) Dwelling structures shall not front on a one family residentially zoned street nor have its principal means of access through such a residential district.
- (d) Group Buildings:
  - (1) Where there is more than one building located on a lot, no building shall be located in front of the main entrance wall of another unless separated by a common yard of

at least fifty (50) feet in which event the front yard required under Section 10.3 shall be maintained.

- (2) No building shall be located in back of the rear entrance wall of another unless separated by a common yard of at least one hundred (100) feet.
  - (3) Every group building shall have a landscaped rear yard of at least thirty (30) feet unobstructed by any accessory building, provided such space may be located across a driveway leading to a garage within the building.
  - (4) Groups of apartment buildings are required to be in single ownership and shall be located on one parcel of land.
  - (5) No group building shall be located closer than a distance equal to its total height to any other building.
- (e) Refuse: For all group buildings there shall be provided a screened area or a building or a portion thereof for the collection of garbage or waste so that such refuse shall not be visible from any building, adjacent property, or public street.

#### SECTION 10A.06. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 10A.02. Use Regulations, see also:
- (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Power lines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
  - (15) Section 3.32 Anti-Funnel/Anti-Keyholing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) For Section 10A.03. Height Regulations, see also:
- (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.



- (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 10A.04. Area Regulations, see also:
- (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE XI

### COMMERCIAL/SERVICE DISTRICT “C-1” (amended 8/14/17)

#### SECTION 11.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE.

The intent of the C-1 Commercial/Service District is to provide areas in the Township where local services, offices, and convenience shopping facilities can be clustered together so as to serve the day-to-day needs of Township residents.

These regulations are intended to promote development of a pedestrian-accessible mixed-use district, consisting of a variety of retail, office, and service uses. Because of the variety of uses permitted in the C-1 District, special attention must be focused on site layout, building design, vehicular circulation, and coordination of site features between adjoining sites. Permitted uses should be complementary to each other and should not have an adverse impact on street capacity, public utilities and services, or the overall image and function of the district. It is the further intent of this district to prohibit automotive related services and other intensive uses which tend to interfere with the continuity and character of the district.

#### SECTION 11.02. USE REGULATIONS

##### **Permitted Land Uses**

- Retail Businesses
- Personal Service Establishments
- Offices
- Restaurants
- Financial Institutions
- Governmental Buildings
- Newspaper offices and printing shops.
- Photographers.
- Video rental establishments.
- Laundromats and dry cleaning outlet
- Commercial roadside market, subject to Section 11.04(a).

##### **Special Land Uses**

- Churches, subject to Section 11.04(b)
- Outdoor cafes, subject to Section 11.04(c)

### SECTION 11.03. DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS

No building or structure nor any enlargement thereof shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following area regulations. (See also Section 11.05)

(a)	Minimum lot area: None
(b)	Minimum lot width: 80 feet
(c)	Minimum front yard 75 feet
(d)	Minimum side yard: 25 feet per side
(e)	Minimum rear yard: 20 feet when a rear yard abuts a commercial or industrial district; 50 feet otherwise.
(f)	Maximum lot coverage: 35%
(g)	Building height: 2 ½ stories or 35 feet, whichever is less

### SECTION 11.04. REGULATIONS FOR SPECIFIC USES

(a) Commercial roadside market stands shall meet the following requirements:

1. It shall not be permitted for more than four (4) months in a calendar year.
2. A site plan is reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator or the Planning Commission at the discretion of the Zoning Administrator.
3. The temporary building or structure shall be removed from the site at the end of the temporary use.
4. A gravel parking area shall be established with a minimum of ten (10)-parking spaces.
5. The Cass County Road Commission shall approve the curb cut from the public road.
6. All temporary signage shall not impede traffic visibility.
7. Only one (1) temporary sign shall be permitted on the site not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet in size.

(b) Churches shall be meet the following requirements:

1. All primary ingress and egress from churches shall be directly onto a major thoroughfare

(c) Outdoor Cafes shall be subject to the following requirements:

1. The outdoor eating area shall not exceed fifteen (15) percent of the gross floor area of the principal building; and shall not be located in any required front, side or rear setback area.
2. The outdoor eating area shall be located no closer than fifteen (15) feet from any vehicular parking or maneuvering areas. Such eating areas shall be separated from all vehicular parking and maneuvering areas by means of a greenbelt, wall, or architectural feature.
3. The outdoor eating area shall not be located within fifty (50) feet of any properties used or zoned for residential purposes. The area shall be completely screened from view from all residential properties by an obscuring fence or greenbelt.
4. The outdoor eating area shall be kept clean and void of litter at all times.
5. All vending machines shall be located within a completely enclosed structure.

SECTION 11.05. DEVELOPMENT REQUIREMENTS

- (a) Site plan review and approval is required for all uses in the C-1 District in accordance with Article XI.
- (b) In reviewing lot coverage requirements, a storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator.
- (c) No accessory building or uses other than parking or authorized signs shall be permitted in the front yard; provided that no parking areas are located closer than ten (10) feet of any road right-of-way line. Landscaping is required in this area.
- (d) Whenever a lot is a corner lot, there shall be a side yard along the street of not less than seventy-five (75) feet.
- (e) Wherever a commercial use abuts a residential zoning district, an obscuring greenbelt or fence shall be provided and maintained.
- (f) Except as otherwise noted for specific uses, buildings and uses in the C-1 District shall comply with the following required conditions:
  1. Seventy-five (75) percent of all goods produced and services performed on the premises shall be sold at retail on the premises where produced.
  2. The facade of all buildings shall be finished with face brick, wood, glass, stone, fluted cement, or stucco-like material. Cement or cinder block facades shall not be permitted. In recognition of developing technologies in building materials, the Planning Commission may agree to approve other materials provided they are

compatible with surrounding properties, and further provided that such materials meet appropriate architectural, aesthetic, and safety concerns.

3. Exterior walls facing all public rights-of-way, customer parking areas, and adjoining property that is zoned or used for residential purposes shall have a finished appearance, using the same materials as used on the front of the building. Wherever possible, meter boxes, dumpsters, and mechanical equipment should not be located on a side of the building that faces residentially-zoned or used property, or public street rights-of-way.
4. There shall be no outside storage or processing of any goods.

## ARTICLE XIA

### GENERAL COMMERCIAL DISTRICT “C-2” (amended 8/14/17)

#### SECTION 11A.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE.

The intent of the C-2 General Commercial District is to provide suitable locations for a variety of retail, service, and office uses, including more intensive commercial uses not permitted in the C-1 District and which may be incompatible with pedestrian movement. The district is intended to permit commercial establishments that cater to the convenience and comparison shopping needs of the entire Township as well as areas beyond the Township limits.

It is the intent of this district to encourage the consolidation of permitted uses so as to avoid strip commercial development and lessen traffic congestion by reducing the number of commercial driveways opening onto major streets. Because of the variety of business types permitted in this district, attention must be focused on site layout, vehicular circulation, and coordination of site features between adjoining sites. The design of commercial facilities should be compatible with surrounding development. This district should be so located as not to encroach upon any residential, agricultural, or rural preserve areas.

SECTION 11A.02. USE REGULATIONS. In C-2 Districts, no uses shall be permitted except the following:

Permitted Land Uses	Special Land Uses
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Permitted Land Uses in Section 11.02</li><li>• Contractor’s showrooms, subject to Section 11A.04(a).</li><li>• Technical or vocational schools</li><li>• Hotels/motels</li><li>• Funeral homes, subject to Section 11.03(b)</li><li>• Private clubs, lodges, banquet halls, and fraternal organizations</li><li>• Indoor theaters</li><li>• Indoor recreation, subject to Section 11A.04(c)</li><li>• Financial institutions with drive-thru</li><li>• Office supplies and service stores</li><li>• Professional studios</li><li>• Self-service storage facilities</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Special Land Uses in Section 11.02</li><li>• Gas stations, subject to Section 11A.04(d)</li><li>• Auto, truck, boat and RV sales, subject to Section 11A.04(e)</li><li>• Car washes, subject to Section 11A.04(f)</li><li>• Drive through restaurants, subject to Section 11.04A(g)</li><li>• Outdoor or open air businesses, subject to Section 11.04A(h)</li><li>• Outdoor recreation uses, subject to Section 11.04A(i)</li><li>• Educational or health related institutions, subject to Section 11A.04(j)</li><li>• Veterinary clinics, subject to Section 11A.04(k)</li><li>• Adult businesses, subject to Section 11A.04(l)</li></ul>

SECTION 11A.03. DIMENSIONAL REQUIREMENTS. No building or structure nor any enlargement thereof shall be hereafter erected except in conformance with the following area regulations: (See also Section 11.05)

(a)	Minimum lot area: None
(b)	Minimum lot width: 80 feet
(c)	Minimum front yard 75 feet
(d)	Minimum side yard: none, unless required by the adopted building code.
(e)	Minimum rear yard: 20 feet when a rear yard abuts a commercial or industrial district; 50 feet otherwise.
(f)	Maximum lot coverage: 35%
(g)	Building height: 2 ½ stories or 35 feet, whichever is less

SECTION 11A.04. REGULATIONS FOR SPECIFIC USES

- (a) Contractor's showrooms and offices and showrooms of a plumber, electrician, building contractor, upholsterer, caterer, decorator, taxidermist, exterminator, or similar trade shall be subject to the following conditions:
  - 1. All services performed on the premises, including fabrication, repair, cleaning or other processing of goods, shall be sold at retail on the premises where produced.
  - 2. The ground floor premises facing upon and visible from any abutting streets shall be used only for entrances, offices, sales, or display.
  - 3. There shall be no outside storage and/or display of materials or goods of any kind.
- (b) Funeral homes shall be subject to the following:
  - 1. There shall be adequate assembly area for vehicles to be used in funeral processions
  - 2. Such assembly area shall be provided in addition to any required off-street parking area.
  - 3. A caretaker's residence may be provided within the main building of the funeral home.
- (c) Private indoor recreation uses, such as bowling alleys, billiard halls, gymnasium or court sports facilities, tennis clubs, roller or ice skating rinks, personal fitness centers, and similar recreation uses shall be subject to the following:
  - 1. Indoor recreation uses shall be set back a minimum of one hundred (100) feet from any residentially zoned property.
  - 2. Indoor recreation uses shall have direct access to a major thoroughfare.

- (d) Automobile filling and service stations, including oil changes and minor repairs, shall be subject to the following:
  - 1. The minimum lot area shall be fifteen thousand (15,000) square feet for automobile filling stations and twelve thousand (12,000) square feet for automobile service stations. All such facilities shall not be located within five hundred (500) feet of any place of public assembly.
  - 2. Entrances shall be no less than twenty-five (25) feet from a street intersection (measured along the road right-of-way or from any residentially zoned districts). Drives shall be no less than twenty (20) feet wide nor wider than thirty (30) feet at the right-of-way line. No more than one (1) such drive or curb opening shall be permitted for every fifty (50) feet of frontage along any street.
  - 3. Quick oil change facilities shall provide off-street waiting spaces equal to five (5) times the number of oil change stalls for automobiles awaiting entrance. Each off-street waiting space shall be ten (10) feet wide by twenty (20) feet long.
  - 4. The entire lot, excluding areas occupied by landscaping and buildings, shall be hard-surfaced with concrete or bituminous material. Curbs of at least six (6) inches in height shall be installed around the perimeter of all surfaced areas.
  - 5. All lubrication equipment, automobile wash equipment, hoists, and pits shall be enclosed entirely within a building. All gasoline pumps shall be located not less than fifteen (15) feet from any lot line.
  - 6. The storage, sale or rental of new or used cars, trucks, trailers, and any other vehicles on the premises is prohibited. Inoperable, wrecked or partially dismantled vehicles shall not be stored or parked outside for a period exceeding four (4) days.
- (e) New and used automobile, truck and tractor, boat, manufactured home, recreation vehicle and trailer sales shall be subject to the following:
  - 1. Outdoor sales lots, parking areas, and other vehicle maneuvering areas shall be hard-surfaced with concrete or bituminous material, and shall be graded and drained so as to dispose of all surface water accumulated within the area. The nearest edge of any driveway serving an outdoor vehicle sales area shall be located at least sixty (60) feet from any street or road intersection (as measured along the road right-of-way line).
  - 2. Any servicing of vehicles shall be subject to the following requirements:
    - a. Service activities shall be clearly incidental to the vehicle sales operation.
    - b. All vehicle service activities, partially dismantled vehicles, and new and discarded parts shall be completely enclosed within a building.



- c. The building containing service operations shall be located a minimum of fifty (50) feet from any property line.
  - 3. Devices for the transmission or broadcasting of voice or music shall be prohibited outside of any building.
- (f) Automobile or car wash establishments shall be subject to the following:
- 1. All washing activities shall be carried out within a building. Vacuuming activities shall be permitted in the rear yard only, provided such activities are located at least fifty (50) feet from adjacent residentially zoned or used property.
  - 2. Sufficient space shall be provided on the lot so that vehicles do not enter or exit the wash building directly from an adjacent street or alley. Off-street waiting spaces shall be provided. Streets and alleys shall not be used for maneuvering or parking by vehicles to be serviced by the automobile wash.
  - 3. Buildings should be oriented so that open bays, particularly for self-serve automobile washes, do not face onto adjacent thoroughfares unless screened by an adjoining lot or building.
- (g) Drive-in or drive-through restaurants shall be subject to the following:
- 1. Drive-through windows, drive-in spaces, and waiting lanes shall not be located closer than one hundred (100) feet to any Residential District.
  - 2. Ingress and egress to the site shall be located at least sixty (60) feet from the intersection of any two (2) streets (measured along the road right-of-way line).
  - 3. Off-street waiting spaces shall be provided.
  - 4. Devices for the transmission of voices shall not be audible beyond the boundaries of the site.
- (h) Open-air businesses such as sales of plant materials not grown on the site, nurseries, lumber yards, outdoor display areas, playground equipment, and home garden supplies shall be subject to the following:
- 1. The minimum lot width for these uses shall be one hundred (100) feet, except for temporary roadside stands. All display and loading areas shall meet the setback requirements of this district.
  - 2. The nearest edge of any entrance or exit drive shall be located no closer than sixty (60) feet from any street or road intersection as measured along the road intersection right-of-way line.
  - 3. All loading and parking areas for these uses shall be confined within the boundaries of the site and shall not be permitted to spill over onto adjacent roads.

4. The storage of soil, fertilizer, and similar loosely packaged materials shall be contained or covered to prevent it from blowing onto adjacent properties.
  5. Unless Christmas tree sales are accessory to the principal use of the site, a permit shall be obtained from the Zoning Administrator to allow temporary use of the site for such sales.
  6. All fenced in areas are subject to the pr
- (i) Outdoor amusement or recreation activities shall be subject to the following:
1. Such activities shall not be located within five hundred 500 feet of any residentially zoned land.
  2. All access to such site shall be from a major thoroughfare.
  3. All sides of the development not abutting a major thoroughfare shall be provided with a six (6) foot high wall or fence and a twenty (20) foot wide obscuring greenbelt.
  4. Such use shall not cause or create unreasonable site pollution, noise, nuisance, traffic or disturbance on adjacent or surrounding properties.
- (j) Educational or health related institutions such as schools, colleges, hospitals, and treatment facilities, but not including prisons shall be subject to the following:
1. All ingress and egress from said site shall be directly onto a major thoroughfare.
  2. Buildings which exceed height limitations for this district may be allowed, provided front, side, and rear yards are increased above the minimum required yards by one (1) foot for each foot of building height that exceeds the maximum height allowed.
  3. Ambulance and emergency entrance areas shall be screened from view from adjacent residences by the building design or by a six (6) foot high masonry wall.
- (k) Veterinary clinics shall be subject to the following:
1. All treatment and housing of animals are within a wholly enclosed building.
  2. Veterinary clinics shall not be located within one hundred (100) feet of any residentially zoned property.
  3. The boarding of animals without need of medical treatment shall be prohibited.
- (l) Adult Entertainment Establishments shall be subject to the following:

In the development and execution of this section, it is recognized that there are some uses which, because of their very nature, have serious objectionable operational characteristics, particularly when several of them are concentrated in near proximity to a residential zone, thereby having a deleterious effect upon the adjacent areas. Special regulation of these uses is necessary to insure that these adverse effects will not contribute to the blighting or downgrading of the surrounding neighborhood. These special regulations are itemized in this section. These controls are for the purpose of preventing a concentration of these uses within any one area, or to prevent deterioration or blighting of a nearby residential neighborhood. These controls do not legitimize activities which are prohibited in other sections of this Ordinance.

Uses subject to these controls are as follows:

- Adult book stores
- Adult cabarets
- Adult motion picture theaters
- Massage establishments
- Nude artist and photography studios

1. Definitions: As used in this section, the following terms shall have the indicated meanings:

- a. Adult Motion Picture Theaters. Any establishment used for presenting material distinguished or characterized by an emphasis on matter depicting, describing or relating to "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas," as defined herein for observation by patrons therein.
- b. Adult Book Store. An establishment having as a substantial or significant portion of its stock in trade, books, magazines, or other periodicals which are distinguished or characterized by their emphasis on matter depicting, describing or relating to "specified sexual activities" or "specified anatomical areas", as defined herein, or an establishment with a segment or section devoted to the sale or display of such material.
- c. Specified Sexual Activities. Specified sexual activities are defined as:
  - 1) Human genitals in a state of sexual stimulation or arousal;
  - 2) Acts of human masturbation, sexual intercourse or sodomy;
  - 3) Fondling or other erotic touching of human genitals, pubic region, buttock or female breast.
- d. Specified Anatomical Areas. Specified anatomical areas are defined as:
  - 1) Less than completely and opaquely covered:

A. Human genitals, pubic region,

- B. Buttock, and
  - C. Female breast below a point immediately above the top of the areola; and
- 2) Human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state, even if completely and opaquely covered.
- e. Cabaret. A cafe, restaurant or bar where patrons are entertained by performers who dance, sing or play musical instruments.
  - f. Adult Cabaret. A cabaret which features go-go dancers, erotic dancers, strippers, male or female impersonators, or similar entertainers.
  - g. Massage Establishment. Any establishment having a fixed place of business where massages are administered solely or in combination with any other service or activity for pay, including but not limited to massage parlors, health clubs, sauna baths and steam baths. This definition shall not be construed to include a hospital, nursing home, medical clinic, or the office of a physician, surgeon, chiropractor, osteopath or physical therapist duly licensed by the State of Michigan, nor barber shops or beauty salons in which massages are administered only to the scalp, the face, the neck or the shoulder. This definition shall not be construed to include a non-profit organization operating a community center, swimming pool, tennis court or other educational, cultural, recreational, and athletic facilities for the welfare of the residents of the area. This definition shall not be construed to include exercise clubs exclusively for members without massages in any form.
  - h. Massage. A method of treating the external parts of the human body by rubbing, stroking, kneading, tapping or vibrating with the hand or any instrument.
  - i. Nude Artist and Photography Studios. Any building, structure, premises or part thereof used solely or primarily as a place which offers as its principal activity the providing of models to display "specified anatomical areas" as defined herein for artists and photographers for a fee or charge.
2. Upon review of each application there shall be a determination as to whether each use on the proposed site will:
- a. Be designed, constructed, operated, and maintained so as to be harmonious and appropriate in appearance with the existing or intended character of the area in which the use is proposed.
  - b. Be adequately served by essential facilities and services such as highways, streets, police and fire protection, drainage, refuse disposal, water and sewer facilities, and schools.

- c. Not create excessive additional requirements at public cost for public facilities and services.
  - d. Not cause traffic congestion by utilizing service roads, minimizing the number of new curb cuts, and increasing the distances between proposed and existing curb cut.
  - e. Not involve uses, activities, processes, materials, equipment, or conditions of operation that will be detrimental to any persons, property, or the general welfare by reason of noxious or offensive production of noise smoke, fumes, glare, vibration, odor, or traffic.
  - f. All applicable federal, state, and local licensing regulations shall be complied with. Initial and annual proof of such compliance shall be a condition of special land use approval and the continuance thereof.
- 3. As a minimum, the dimensional standards and landscape, buffering, and parking regulations otherwise applicable to the use and/or zoning district shall be maintained as outlined within the other various applicable chapters of this Ordinance.
  - 4. Upon finding that any condition, safeguard, or requirement has been breached, the Building Inspector shall revoke an occupancy permit. All operations shall cease fourteen (14) days following notification by the Building Inspector of such violations unless such conditions are corrected. Reinstatement of a revoked permit shall require a new application and approval therefore.
  - 5. The site plan shall meet the requirements of Article XVI and shall be part of the final action by the Planning Commission.
  - 6. Approval. Any of the regulated uses listed in this section shall be permitted only after a finding has been made by the Planning Commission at a public hearing that the following conditions exist:
    - a. If the use is an adult entertainment establishment, the use is located within only the C-2 General Commercial District.
    - b. The use is located outside a two hundred (200) foot distance of a residential zone district unless a petition requesting waiver of this requirement is received and certified by the Township Clerk signed by fifty-one percent (51) of those adult persons residing within or owning residential property within a four hundred (400) foot distance of the proposed location, in which the Planning Commission may waive this requirement.
    - c. The use is not located within a one thousand (1,000) foot radius of one other such use except that such restriction may be waived by the Planning Commission if the following findings are made:

- 1) That the proposed use will not be contrary to the public interest or injurious to nearby properties, and that the spirit and intent of this section will be observed.
  - 2) That the proposed use will not enlarge or encourage the development of a blighted or deteriorating area in its immediate surroundings.
  - 3) That the establishment of a regulated use, or an additional regulated use, in the area will not be contrary to any program of neighborhood conservation, nor will it interfere with any program of urban renewal.
  - 4) That all applicable state laws and local ordinances will be observed.
7. Limit on Reapplication. No application for a regulated use which has been denied wholly or in part shall be resubmitted for a period of one (1) year from the date of said order of denial, except on the grounds of new evidence not previously available or proof of changed conditions.

#### SECTION 11A.05 DEVELOPMENT REQUIREMENTS

- (a) Site plan review and approval is required for all uses in accordance with Article XVI.
- (b) In reviewing lot coverage requirements, a storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator.
- (c) No accessory building or uses other than parking or authorized signs shall be permitted in the front yard; provided that no parking areas are located closer than ten (10) feet of any road right-of-way line. Landscaping is required in this area.
- (d) If walls of structures facing such interior side lot lines contain windows or other openings, side yards of not less than ten (10) feet shall be required.
- (e) Obscuring Fence or Greenbelt. Wherever a commercial use abuts any R-1A, R-2, L-R, R-3 or M-H zoning district, an obscuring fence or greenbelt shall be provided and maintained according to the following guidelines:
  1. Earthen berms, of a minimum of three (3) feet in height, and not exceeding a 3:1 slope, shall be located within the side or rear yards of any lot used for an industrial use which abuts a lot in a residential zoning district.
  2. For each fifty (50) feet of length or portion thereof of the earthen berm, plantings shall consist of:
    - a. One (1) deciduous canopy tree
    - b. One (1) deciduous understory tree
    - c. Three (3) evergreen trees
    - d. Four (4) shrubs

3. Plant materials required herein shall meet the following minimum size standards:

<u>Plant Material Type</u>	<u>Size</u>
TREE	
Canopy tree single stem	2" caliper
Understory Tree	1-1/2" caliper or clump form
Evergreen Tree (well brushed and dense)	5-6 feet (height)
SHRUB	
Deciduous	36 inches (height)
Evergreen	24 inches (height)

4. All required plant material shall be placed on the top and side slope facing the exterior of the site.
5. Berm areas not containing planting beds shall be covered with grass or living ground cover maintained in a healthy growing condition.
6. Berms shall be constructed in such a manner so as not to alter drainage patterns on site or adjacent properties or abstract vision for reasons of safety, ingress or egress.
7. All landscaping shall be maintained in a healthy, neat and orderly state free from refuse and debris. Any dead or diseased plants shall be replaced within a reasonable period of time but no longer than one growing season.
8. Additional planting requirements: For reasons of conflicting uses, unfavorable topography, or other unique or extenuating physical circumstances, the Planning Commission may increase recommended landscape plantings in any required buffer zone if in its discretion an increase is found to be necessary to reasonably achieve the intent of this Chapter. In making such determination, the following shall be considered:
- (a) That such screening, buffering, or landscaping would mitigate negative effects of noise, dust, lighting, vehicular or pedestrian traffic, loading or unloading, parking, or other similar impact on adjoining parcels.
  - (b) That absent such conditions, the development would adversely affect the reasonable use, enjoyment, and value of adjoining lands in light of similar benefits enjoyed by other properties in the area.
9. Reductions and substitutions of plantings: If a physical hardship exists or existing topography and vegetation are determined by the Planning Commission to provide equal or better landscape and buffering effect, the Commission may approve modifications to the planting and berming recommendations of this document. The Planning Commission may require such alternate plantings and visual screens as hedges, fences, walls, and/or combination thereof which it deems necessary to ensure compliance with the intent of this document and the criteria listed under (h) above.

## SECTION 11A.06. DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS.

- (a) Required Conditions. Except as otherwise noted for specific uses, buildings and uses in the C-2 District shall comply with the following required conditions:
1. Seventy-five (75) percent of all goods produced and services performed on the premises shall be sold at retail on the premises where produced.
  2. The facade of all buildings shall be finished with face brick, wood, glass, stone, fluted cement, or stucco-like material. Cement or cinder block facades shall not be permitted. In recognition of developing technologies in building materials, the Planning Commission may agree to approve other materials provided they are compatible with surrounding properties, and further provided that such materials meet appropriate architectural, aesthetic, and safety concerns.
  3. Exterior walls facing all public rights-of-way, customer parking areas, and adjoining property that is zoned or used for residential purposes shall have a finished appearance, using the same materials as used on the front of the building. Wherever possible, meter boxes, dumpsters, and mechanical equipment should not be located on a side of the building that faces residentially-zoned or used property, or public street rights-of-ways.
  4. There shall be no outside storage or processing of any goods.



## ARTICLE XII

### LIGHT INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT "I-1"

SECTION 12.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the Township primarily to accommodate wholesale activities, warehouses and industrial operations whose external physical effects are restricted to the area of the district and in no manner affect, in a detrimental way, any of the surrounding districts.

SECTION 12.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "I-1" District, no land or building shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Agricultural implements, including retail sales, servicing and rentals
- (b) Awning manufacture
- (c) Bottling plants and dairies
- (d) Clothing manufacture
- (e) Cold storage plants
- (f) Egg candling and grading
- (g) Electrical appliance or equipment assembly
- (h) Greenhouses
- (i) Industrial research facilities
- (j) Machine shops
- (k) Mattress manufacture and renovating
- (l) Optical goods manufacture
- (m) Photo engraving
- (n) Printing shops
- (o) Self-storage facilities
- (p) Sheet metal shops
- (q) Sign painting and manufacture
- (r) Taxidermist
- (s) Tool and die manufacture
- (t) Venetian blinds manufacture
- (u) Other similar light industrial uses when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission to be of the same general character as the above permitted uses. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider Article XIV, Article XVI, and the following:
  - (1) Ingress and egress to the lot and the proposed buildings and structures thereon, with particular reference to automotive and pedestrian safety and convenience, traffic flow and control, and access in case of fire or catastrophe;
  - (2) Off-street parking and loading areas, where required, with particular attention to the items in subparagraph (1) above and the economic, noise, glare, dust, or odor effects of the use on adjoining properties and the surrounding neighborhood;

- (3) Refuse and service areas, with particular reference to the items in subparagraphs (1) and (2) above;
  - (4) Utilities, with reference to locations, availability and compatibility;
  - (5) Screening and buffering, with reference to type, dimensions and character;
  - (6) Signs, if any, and proposed exterior lighting, with reference to glare, traffic safety, economic effect, and compatibility and harmony with adjoining and surrounding neighborhood properties;
  - (7) Required yards and other open spaces; and
  - (8) General compatibility with adjacent properties and the surrounding neighborhood.
- (v) Signs as regulated in Article XIX.
- (w) A public kennel may be permitted when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall ensure that the standards of Section 5.02(p) are met. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (1) A kennel parcel shall include at least four hundred (400) feet of frontage and be at least five (5) acres in size.
  - (2) Kennels may not be located in a platted subdivision.
  - (3) Buildings where animals are kept, runs, and exercise areas shall not be located nearer than one hundred feet (100) to any adjacent lot line or any adjacent building used by the general public. Runs and/or exercise areas, and buildings where the animals are maintained, shall be located in the rear yard only.
  - (4) All kennels shall be operated in conformance with all applicable county, state and federal regulations.
  - (5) Animal odors shall not be detectable beyond the lot lines of the property in which the kennel is located.
  - (6) The main kennel building used to house the animals shall be insulated in such a manner that animal noises are minimized.
  - (7) Habitual barking or unusual noise from the kennel, which results in a nuisance to neighboring landowners or residents, is prohibited.
  - (8) Exercise yards, when provided for training or exercising, shall not be used between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7 a.m.

- (9) During the hours of 7 a.m. until 10 p.m. animals shall be permitted in outdoor runs or pens. Animals shall be kept confined and not allowed to run at large on the property except as part of supervised training.
- (10) Dust and drainage from the kennel enclosure shall not create a nuisance or hazard to adjoining property or uses.
- (11) The kennel area shall be screened from view by appropriate screening as determined by the Planning Commission in conformance with Article XVI.
- (12) The outside perimeter of the run and/or exercise area of a hobby or commercial kennel shall be enclosed by chain link or cyclone fencing at sufficient height or completely covered on sides and top to prohibit the escape of animals.
- (13) All animals must be licensed and maintained in a healthful and careful manner.
- (14) Breeding areas in commercial kennels shall have concrete surfaces, suitable for cleaning by high-pressure water, and shall be provided with an adequate septic system.
- (15) The premises shall be kept in a clean and sanitary manner to prevent the accumulation of flies, the spread of disease or offensive odor.
- (x) Commercial roadside market stand provided it meets the following requirement: (As Amended 8/12/02)
  - (1) It shall not be permitted for more than four (4) months in a calendar year.
  - (2) A site plan is reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator or the Planning Commission at the discretion of the Zoning Administrator.
  - (3) The temporary building or structure shall be removed from the site at the end of the temporary use.
  - (4) A gravel parking area shall be established with a minimum of ten (10)-parking spaces.
  - (5) The Cass County Road Commission shall approve the curb cut from the public road.
  - (6) All temporary signage shall not impede traffic visibility.
  - (7) Only one (1) temporary sign shall be permitted on the site not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet in size.

SECTION 12.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed three (3) stories or forty-five (45) feet, whichever is less, except as provided in Section 3.07. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 12.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected, except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of no less than thirty-five (35) feet.
- (b) Side Yard - In all cases, there shall be two side yards of no less than twenty (20) feet, except when such side yard abuts a residential zone; then each side yard shall be at least fifty (50) feet.
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of no less than twenty-five (25) feet, except when such rear yard abuts a residential zone; then the rear yard shall be at least fifty (50) feet.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of at least twenty-one thousand seven hundred eighty (21,780) square feet; provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to eighteen thousand (18,000) square feet and provided the new or existing home is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator. (As Amended 8/12/02, 8/14/17)
- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the setback line shall be one hundred fifty (150) feet.

SECTION 12.05. GENERAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS. The following shall be considered to be the minimum performance standards, subject to county, state or federal standards and requirements which may be more restrictive:

- (a) Fire and Explosive Hazards - All activities shall be carried on only in a building conforming to the building code, and the operation shall be carried on in such a manner and with such precaution against fire and explosive hazards as to produce no explosion hazards as determined by the Michigan Department of Labor to a use on an adjacent property. Every factory or manufacturing building shall be equipped with automatic fire extinguishers approved by the fire chief as being sufficient in view of the nature and extent of the fire risk.
- (b) Atmospheric Pollution - There shall be no emission of smoke, atomic radiation, fumes, gas, dust, odors, or other atmospheric pollutant which will disseminate beyond the lot in such a manner as to create a public nuisance, cause damage or inconvenience to other buildings or properties, or imperil the health of humans or animals.
- (c) Liquid or Solid Waste - No industrial operation shall directly discharge untreated industrial waste of any kind into any river, stream or reservoir, pond or lake. All methods of sewage and waste disposal shall conform to county and state health department regulations or other applicable statutes.
- (d) Vibration - There shall be no vibration which is discernible to the human sense of feeling beyond the immediate site on which such use is conducted.

- (e) Noise - There shall be no noise emanating from the operation which will create a public nuisance or adversely affect the surrounding areas.
- (f) Glare - There shall be no direct or sky reflected glare which would be damaging to the human eyes or cause a hazardous condition on a public street.
- (g) Outdoor Storage - Any outdoor storage of materials must be screened from the view of neighboring properties or from the street through the use of a landscaped screen, wall or solid fence at least six (6) feet high but in any event such screen wall or fence shall be high enough to completely screen the stored materials.

In addition, such outdoor storage areas shall be kept neat and clean, with vegetation, insects, and animals controlled to minimize the hazards of fire and other threats to public health and safety.

#### SECTION 12.06. ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE REGULATIONS.

- (a) Intent - The intent of these regulations is to protect the groundwater and surface water quality in Ontwa Township by establishing regulations for the storage of hazardous substances requiring groundwater protection measures and requiring the disclosure of the location of storage, use, and disposal areas of hazardous substances as a condition of site plan review.
- (b) Applicability - These regulations apply to all businesses or facilities which generate, store, or handle hazardous substances. For the purpose of this section, hazardous substances include hazardous chemicals as defined by the Michigan Department of Public Health and the Michigan Department of Labor; flammable and combustible liquids as defined by the Michigan Department of State Police, Fire Marshall Division; hazardous materials as defined by U.S. Department of Transportation; and critical materials, polluting materials, and hazardous waste as defined by Michigan Department of Natural Resources. Petroleum products and waste oil are also considered hazardous substances.
- (c) Pollution Prevention Plan - Any use generating, handling, or storing hazardous substances shall have a Pollution Incident Prevention Plan approved by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources. This approved plan shall be submitted to the Planning Commission before the site plan will be approved.
- (d) Any use generating, handling, or storing hazardous substances shall provide a list of these substances to the Zoning Administrator at the time of site plan review application.
- (e) Above Ground Storage -
  - (1) Hazardous substances stored drums or other containers shall be product-tight.
  - (2) Secondary containment of hazardous substances shall be provided by all uses which are subject to the site plan review procedures as contained herein. Secondary containment shall be designed to trap leaks and spills before they reach the ground

and such containment measures shall be sufficient to store the hazardous substances for the maximum anticipated period of time necessary for the recovery of any released substance.

Such secondary containment facilities shall include but are not limited to: a concrete structure with concrete floor, concrete dike, an enclosed storage building with concrete floor provided no floor drains are installed, drip pans under spigots, and chemical storage cabinets.

- (3) Outdoor storage of hazardous substances is prohibited except in product-tight containers which are protected from damage by weather or vandalism. Secondary containment shall be provided and shall be sufficient to store any released substance for the maximum anticipated period of time necessary for its recovery including an allowance for an expected accumulation of precipitation.
  - (4) At a minimum, state and federal agency requirements for storage, leak detection, recordkeeping, spill prevention, emergency response, transport and disposal of hazardous substance shall be met.
  - (5) The location of the above ground storage of hazardous substances and methods of primary and secondary containment shall be clearly illustrated on the site plan.
- (f) Below Ground Storage -
- (1) Any hazardous substance stored underground shall comply with the requirements of the Michigan Department of Natural Resources and the Michigan Fire Marshal.
  - (2) All underground storage tanks which have been out of service for nine (9) months shall be removed from the site.

#### SECTION 12.07. BUFFER ZONES AND BERMS.

Side yards and rear yards of any I-1 Zone which abut any lot in an AR, R-1A, R-2, L-R, R-2, or M-H district shall be screened according to the following guidelines:

- (a) Earthen berms, of a minimum of three (3) feet in height, and not exceeding a 3:1 slope, shall be located within the side or rear yards of any lot used for an industrial use which abuts a lot in a residential zoning district.
- (b) For each fifty (50) feet of length or portion thereof of the earthen berm, plantings shall consist of:
  - (1) One (1) deciduous canopy tree
  - (2) One (1) deciduous understory tree
  - (3) Three (3) evergreen trees
  - (4) Four (4) shrubs

- (c) Plant materials required herein shall meet the following minimum size standards:

<u>Plant Material Type</u>	<u>Size</u>
TREE	
Canopy tree single stem	2" caliper
Understory Tree	1-1/2" caliper or clump form
Evergreen Tree (well brushed and dense)	5-6 feet (height)
SHRUB	
Deciduous	36 inches (height)
Evergreen	24 inches (height)

- (d) All required plant material shall be placed on the top and side slope facing the exterior of the site.
- (e) Berm areas not containing planting beds shall be covered with grass or living ground cover maintained in a healthy growing condition.
- (f) Berms shall be constructed in such a manner so as not to alter drainage patterns on site or adjacent properties or obstruct vision for reasons of safety, ingress or egress.
- (g) All landscaping shall be maintained in a healthy, neat and orderly state free from refuse and debris. Any dead or diseased plants shall be replaced within a reasonable period of time but no longer than one growing season.
- (h) Additional planting requirements: For reasons of conflicting uses, unfavorable topography, or other unique or extenuating physical circumstances, the Planning Commission may increase recommended landscape plantings in any required buffer zone if in its discretion an increase is found to be necessary to reasonably achieve the intent of this Chapter. In making such determination, the following shall be considered:
- (1) That such screening, buffering, or landscaping would mitigate negative effects of noise, dust, lighting, vehicular or pedestrian traffic, loading or unloading, parking, or other similar impact on adjoining parcels.
  - (2) That absent such conditions, the development would adversely affect the reasonable use, enjoyment, and value of adjoining lands in light of similar benefits enjoyed by other properties in the area.
    - a. Reductions and substitutions of plantings: If a physical hardship exists or existing topography and vegetation are determined by the Planning Commission to provide equal or better landscape and buffering effect, the Commission may approve modifications to the planting and berming

recommendations of this document. The Planning Commission may require such alternate plantings and visual screens as hedges, fences, walls, and/or combination thereof which it deems necessary to ensure compliance with the intent of this document and the criteria listed under (h) above.

#### SECTION 12.08. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 12.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (b) For Section 12.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 12.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.



## ARTICLE XIII

### HEAVY INDUSTRIAL DISTRICT "I-2"

SECTION 13.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. It is the intent of this Ordinance to designate certain portions of the Township for manufacturing, assembling and fabrication activities, including large scale and specialized industrial operations, whose external physical effects will be felt to some degree by surrounding districts.

SECTION 13.02. USE REGULATIONS. In the "I-2" District, no land or building shall be used, and no buildings or structures shall be erected or converted, for any use or under any condition other than the following:

- (a) Any use permitted in the "I-1" District
- (b) Boiler shops
- (c) Box crate manufacture
- (d) Concrete products manufacture
- (e) Crating and packing service
- (f) Electroplating operations
- (g) Fertilizer blending plants
- (h) Junk, scrap iron or wrecking operations, provided such are entirely enclosed within an eight-foot obscuring wall
- (i) Machine manufacture
- (j) Metal and metal ore smelting
- (k) Rolling mills
- (l) Steam power plants
- (m) Sand and gravel storage
- (n) Storage yards
- (o) Textile manufacture
- (p) Welding shops
- (q) Wholesale sales and distributing
- (r) Other similar heavy industrial users when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission to be of the same general character as the above permitted uses. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall consider Article XIV, Article XVI, and the criteria in Section 12.02(u).
- (s) Signs as regulated in Article XIX.
- (t) A public kennel may be permitted when authorized as a special land use by the Planning Commission. In considering such authorization, the Planning Commission shall ensure that the standards of Section 5.02(p) are met. *(amended 6/13/16)*
  - (1) A kennel parcel shall include at least four hundred (400) feet of frontage and be at least five (5) acres in size.

- (2) Kennels may not be located in a platted subdivision.
- (3) Buildings where animals are kept, runs, and exercise areas shall not be located nearer than one hundred feet (100) to any adjacent lot line or any adjacent building used by the general public. Runs and/or exercise areas, and buildings where the animals are maintained, shall be located in the rear yard only.
- (4) All kennels shall be operated in conformance with all applicable county, state and federal regulations.
- (5) Animal odors shall not be detectable beyond the lot lines of the property in which the kennel is located.
- (6) The main kennel building used to house the animals shall be insulated in such a manner that animal noises are minimized.
- (7) Habitual barking or unusual noise from the kennel, which results in a nuisance to neighboring landowners or residents, is prohibited.
- (8) Exercise yards, when provided for training or exercising, shall not be used between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7 a.m.
- (9) During the hours of 7 a.m. until 10 p.m. animals shall be permitted in outdoor runs or pens. Animals shall be kept confined and not allowed to run at large on the property except as part of supervised training.
- (10) Dust and drainage from the kennel enclosure shall not create a nuisance or hazard to adjoining property or uses.
- (11) The kennel area shall be screened from view by appropriate screening as determined by the Planning Commission in conformance with Article XVI.
- (12) The outside perimeter of the run and/or exercise area of a hobby or commercial kennel shall be enclosed by chain link or cyclone fencing at sufficient height or completely covered on sides and top to prohibit the escape of animals.
- (13) All animals must be licensed and maintained in a healthful and careful manner.
- (14) Breeding areas in commercial kennels shall have concrete surfaces, suitable for cleaning by high-pressure water, and shall be provided with an adequate septic system.
- (15) The premises shall be kept in a clean and sanitary manner to prevent the accumulation of flies, the spread of disease or offensive odor.

- (u) Commercial roadside market stand provided it meets the following requirement: (As Amended 8/12/02)
  - (1) It shall not be permitted for more than four (4) months in a calendar year.
  - (2) A site plan is reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator or the Planning Commission at the discretion of the Zoning Administrator.
  - (3) The temporary building or structure shall be removed from the site at the end of the temporary use.
  - (4) A gravel parking area shall be established with a minimum of ten (10)-parking spaces.
  - (5) The Cass County Road Commission shall approve the curb cut from the public road.
  - (6) All temporary signage shall not impede traffic visibility.
  - (7) Only one (1) temporary sign shall be permitted on the site not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet in size.

SECTION 13.03. HEIGHT REGULATIONS. No building or structure shall exceed three (3) stories or forty-five (45) feet, whichever is less, except as provided in Section 3.07. *(amended 8/14/17)*

SECTION 13.04. AREA REGULATIONS. No building or structure, nor any enlargement thereof, shall be hereafter erected, except in conformance with the following yard and lot area requirements:

- (a) Front Yard - There shall be a front yard of no less than thirty-five (35) feet.
- (b) Side Yard - There shall be two side yards. No side yard shall be less than twenty (20) feet. However, when a side yard abuts a residential zone; the side yard shall be at least fifty (50) feet per side. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (c) Rear Yard - There shall be a rear yard of no less than twenty-five (25) feet, except when such rear yard abuts a residential zone; then the rear yard shall be at least fifty (50) feet.
- (d) Lot Area - There shall be a lot area of not less than twenty-one thousand seven hundred eighty (21,780) square feet; provided that where a public sewer service is installed, the lot area may be reduced to eighteen thousand (18,000) square feet and provided the new or existing use is connected to the sewer. No more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the total area of a parcel of land shall be covered with buildings, structures or other impervious surfaces. A storm-water mitigation plan designed by a Michigan licensed, professional engineer may be required by the Zoning Administrator. *(amended 6/13/16, 8/14/17)*
- (e) Lot Width - The minimum lot width at the setback line shall be one hundred fifty (150) feet.

SECTION 13.05. GENERAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS. The following shall be considered to be the minimum performance standards, subject to county, state or federal standards and requirements which may be more restrictive:

- (a) Fire and Explosive Hazards - All activities shall be carried on only in a building conforming to the building code, and the operation shall be carried on in such a manner and with such precaution against fire and explosive hazards as to produce no explosion hazards as determined by the Michigan Department of Labor to a use on an adjacent property. Every factory or manufacturing building shall be equipped with automatic fire extinguishers approved by the fire chief as being sufficient in view of the nature and extent of the fire risk.
- (b) Atmospheric Pollution - There shall be no emission of smoke, atomic radiation, fumes, gas, dust, odors, or other atmospheric pollutant which will disseminate beyond the lot in such a manner as to create a public nuisance, cause damage or inconvenience to other buildings or properties, or imperil the health of humans or animals.
- (c) Liquid or Solid Waste - No industrial operation shall directly discharge untreated industrial waste of any kind into any river, stream or reservoir, pond or lake. All methods of sewage and waste disposal shall conform to county and state health department regulations or other applicable statutes.
- (d) Vibration - There shall be no vibration which is discernible to the human sense of feeling beyond the immediate site on which such use is conducted.
- (e) Noise - There shall be no noise emanating from the operation which will create a public nuisance or adversely affect the surrounding areas.
- (f) Glare - There shall be no direct or sky reflected glare which would be damaging to the human eyes or cause a hazardous condition on a public street.
- (g) Outdoor Storage - Any outdoor storage of materials must be screened from the view of neighboring properties or from the street through the use of a landscaped screen, wall or solid fence at least six (6) feet high but in any event such screen wall or fence shall be high enough to completely screen the stored materials.

In addition, such outdoor storage areas shall be kept neat and clean, with vegetation, insects, and animals controlled to minimize the hazards of fire and other threats to public health and safety.

SECTION 13.06. ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE REGULATIONS. As required in Section 12.06 herein.

SECTION 13.07. BUFFER ZONES AND BERMS.

Side yards and rear yards of any I-2 Zone which abut any lot in an AR, R-1A, R-2, L-R, R-2, or M-H district shall be screened according to the following guidelines:

- (a) Earthen berms, of a minimum of three (3) feet in height, and not exceeding a 3:1 slope, shall be located within the side or rear yards of any lot used for an industrial use which abuts a lot in a residential zoning district.

- (b) For each fifty (50) feet of length or portion thereof of the earthen berm, plantings shall consist of:

- (1) One (1) deciduous canopy tree
- (2) One (1) deciduous understory tree
- (3) Three (3) evergreen trees
- (4) Four (4) shrubs

- (c) Plant materials required herein shall meet the following minimum size standards:

<u>Plant Material Type</u>	<u>Size</u>
TREE	
Canopy tree single stem	2" caliper
Understory Tree	1-1/2" caliper or clump form
Evergreen Tree (well brushed and dense)	5-6 feet (height)
SHRUB	
Deciduous	36 inches (height)
Evergreen	24 inches (height)

- (d) All required plant material shall be placed on the top and side slope facing the exterior of the site.
- (e) Berm areas not containing planting beds shall be covered with grass or living ground cover maintained in a healthy growing condition.
- (f) Berms shall be constructed in such a manner so as not to alter drainage patterns on site or adjacent properties or obstruct vision for reasons of safety, ingress or egress.
- (g) All landscaping shall be maintained in a healthy, neat and orderly state free from refuse and debris. Any dead or diseased plants shall be replaced within a reasonable period of time but no longer than one growing season.
- (h) Additional planting requirements: For reasons of conflicting uses, unfavorable topography, or other unique or extenuating physical circumstances, the Planning Commission may increase recommended landscape plantings in any required buffer zone if in its discretion an increase is found to be necessary to reasonably achieve the intent of this Chapter. In making such determination, the following shall be considered:
- (1) That such screening, buffering, or landscaping would mitigate negative effects of noise, dust, lighting, vehicular or pedestrian traffic, loading or unloading, parking, or other similar impact on adjoining parcels.

- (2) That absent such conditions, the development would adversely affect the reasonable use, enjoyment, and value of adjoining lands in light of similar benefits enjoyed by other properties in the area.
  - a. Reductions and substitutions of plantings: If a physical hardship exists or existing topography and vegetation are determined by the Planning Commission to provide equal or better landscape and buffering effect, the Commission may approve modifications to the planting and berming recommendations of this document. The Planning Commission may require such alternate plantings and visual screens as hedges, fences, walls, and/or combination thereof which it deems necessary to ensure compliance with the intent of this document and the criteria listed under (h) above.

#### SECTION 13.08. CROSS REFERENCES, ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) For Section 13.02. Use Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.03. Continuation of Existing Uses.
  - (2) Section 3.08. Essential Services.
  - (3) Section 3.09. Powerlines and Pipelines.
  - (4) Section 3.10. Principal Use.
  - (5) Section 3.16. Basement Dwellings.
  - (6) Section 3.17. Keeping of Pets and Livestock.
  - (7) Section 3.18. Trailers or Manufactured homes.
  - (8) Section 3.19. Home Occupations.
  - (9) Section 3.20. Control of Heat, Glare, Fumes, Dust, Noise, Vibration, and Odors.
  - (10) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (11) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (12) Section 3.23. Truck Parking and Storage.
  - (13) Section 3.25. Garage and Yard Sales.
  - (14) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (b) For Section 13.03. Height Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.07. Height Exceptions.
  - (2) Section 3.13. Fences and Walls.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.
- (c) For Section 13.04. Area Regulations, see also:
  - (1) Section 3.06. Area, Frontage, and Use Conditions.
  - (2) Section 3.11. Lots Having Frontage on Two Streets.
  - (3) Section 3.21. Accessory Buildings and Structures.
  - (4) Section 3.22. Private Swimming Pools.
  - (5) Section 3.24. Yard Requirements.
  - (6) Section 3.26. Residential Dwellings, Generally.
  - (7) Section 3.27. Private Communication Antennas.

- (d) See also Article XVII. Parking and Loading Space.
- (e) See also Article XVIII. Nonconforming Uses, Buildings and Structures.
- (f) See also Article XIX. Signs.

## ARTICLE XIII-A

### WATERFRONT OVERLAY DISTRICT

*(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 13A.01 PURPOSE AND INTENT. The purpose and intent of the Waterfront Overlay District is to preserve and protect the safe and healthful conditions on all lands near the edge of all lakes, rivers, tributary streams and wetlands as set forth below. It is further the purpose and intent of this district to ensure that the Township is provided with sufficient information to properly evaluate the impact of proposed developments and land uses on the Township's lakes, rivers, tributary streams and wetlands. These regulations seek to balance the protection of the ecosystem while enabling low-intensity development where appropriate.

SECTION 13A.02 APPLICABILITY. The requirements of this overlay district are in addition to and shall supplement those imposed on the same lands by the provisions of the underlying zoning district. All uses requiring site plan review, special land uses, subdivisions and site condominiums shall be subject to the requirements of this Section. The provisions of this Article do not apply to single-family residential uses and accessory uses ordinarily associated with single-family residences such as accessory buildings and home occupations.

(a) The Waterfront Overlay District shall consist of all properties within 500 feet of the following bodies of water in Ontwa Township, as illustrated on the Township Zoning Map:

- 1) Pleasant Lake
- 2) Spring Lake
- 3) Cobert Lake
- 4) Eagle Lake
- 5) Christiana Lake
- 6) Juno Lake
- 7) Garver Lake
- 8) Christiana Creek
- 9) Cobus Creek

SECTION 13A.03 WETLANDS. An applicant planning to make any improvements or changes to a regulated wetland within the district must obtain a permit from the DEQ in accordance with Part 303 (Wetlands Protection) of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act, PA 451 of 1994.

SECTION 13A.04 PERMITTED AND SPECIAL LAND USES. Except for those uses that are prohibited in Section 13A.05(b), all land uses permitted by right or by special land uses in the underlying district shall continue to be permitted by right or by special land use in the Waterfront Overlay District, subject to the additional requirements of this Article.



SECTION 13A.05 ADDITIONAL REGULATIONS. The following regulations shall apply to that part of any property that is within the Waterfront Overlay District:

- (a) Lot Coverage. No more than 35% of the area of that part of a lot within the Waterfront Overlay shall be occupied by impervious surfaces. The Zoning Administrator or Planning Commission may permit an applicant to exceed this standard if the applicant demonstrates that uses permitted either by right or special land use would be otherwise unfeasible.
- (b) Prohibited Uses. All uses whose main services require the handling, use, production/manufacturing, creating, or disposal of hazardous, toxic or flammable substances including but not limited to: petroleum products, pesticides, herbicides, solvents, radioactive materials, biological wastes, caustic, corrosive or flammable liquids, or similar materials shall be prohibited on parcels that are entirely or partially in the Waterfront Overlay District.

#### SECTION 13A.06 SITE PLAN REVIEW STANDARDS

##### (a) Site Plan Requirements

- 1) Additional Materials Necessary. When site plan review and approval is required for a property that is entirely or partially within the Waterfront Overlay District pursuant to Article XVI of this Ordinance, the site plan shall include the following additional materials, in addition those required by Article XVI:
  - a. The location of the ordinary high water mark, if applicable;
  - b. The location of any 100-year floodplain or special flood hazard areas on the subject property;
  - c. A written narrative describing how the applicant will prevent erosion, manage stormwater runoff and protect wetlands, lakes and streams from erosion and pollution, and generally meet the intent of this Article. If the site plan is approved pursuant to Article XVI of this Ordinance, the written narrative shall become part of and a condition of such site plan approval.
- 2) Additional Review Criteria/Performance Standards. In addition to the considerations of Section 16.05 of this Ordinance, the Planning Commission shall also consider the following criteria when reviewing a site plan for a property that is entirely or partially within the Waterfront Overlay District:
  - a. That the proposed use, including all buildings, structures, and entrances thereto proposed to be located upon the premises are so situated and so designed as to minimize adverse effects upon adjacent bodies of water, streams, wetlands or the groundwater supply.
  - b. That as many natural features of the landscape are retained as possible, particularly, where they furnish a barrier or buffer between the project and adjoining bodies of water, streams and/or wetland areas.

- c. That any adverse effect of the proposed development and activities emanating therefrom upon adjacent bodies of water, streams or wetlands is minimized to the greatest extent practicable.
- d. That a plan for storm water discharge and soil erosion control has been approved by the appropriate public agency and is designed to minimize adverse effects upon adjacent bodies of water, streams, wetlands or the groundwater supply.
- e. The general relationship to shore and river preservation principles where appropriate, and the extent which the site plan is consistent with the intent and purpose of this Article.
- f. That all applicable local, regional, State and federal regulations are met. Where feasible, all permits shall be submitted to the Township before any earthwork or construction activities take place.

## ARTICLE XIV

### SPECIAL LAND USES

SECTION 14.01. PURPOSE. Special land uses are those uses of land which are not essentially incompatible with uses permitted in a zoning district, but possess characteristics or locational qualities which require individual review and discretion in order to avoid incompatibility with the character of the surrounding area, public services and facilities, and adjacent uses of land. The purpose of this Article is to establish equitable procedures and criteria which shall be applied in the determination of requests to establish special land uses. The criteria for decisions and requirements provided for under the provisions of this Article shall be in addition to other requirements of this ordinance.

SECTION 14.02. APPLICATION PROCEDURES. An application for permission to establish a special land use shall be submitted and acted upon in accordance with the following procedures:

- (a) Application - Applications for a special land use shall be submitted at least thirty (30) days prior to the next scheduled Planning Commission meeting through the Zoning Administrator who will review the application for completeness, then transmit to the Planning Commission. Each application shall be accompanied by the payment of a fee in accordance with the schedule of fees adopted by the Township Board to cover the costs for processing the application. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) Required Information - An application for a special land use shall be accompanied by the following documents and information:
  - (1) A special land use application form supplied by the Zoning Administrator which has been completed in full by the applicant.
  - (2) A site plan, as required in Article XVI.
  - (3) A statement with regard to compliance with the criteria required for approval in Section 14.03, and other criteria imposed by this Ordinance affecting the special land use under consideration.
- (c) Public Hearing - Upon receipt of an application for a special land use, the Planning Commission shall call a public hearing for the purpose of receiving comments relative to the special land use application. The Township shall provide notice of the request as required under Section 22.03, Publication and Delivery of Notice of Public Hearing, of this ordinance. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (d) Review and Approval - Within thirty (30) days following the public hearing, the Planning Commission shall review the application for a special land use, comments received at the public hearing, the site plan, and other materials submitted in relation to the application, and make a determination on the special land use application in accordance with the criteria for approval stated in Section 14.03, and such standards contained in this Ordinance which relate to the special land use under consideration. The Planning Commission may deny, approve, or approve with conditions a request for special land use approval. The decision on

a special land use shall be incorporated in a written statement of findings and conclusions relative to the special land use which specifies the basis for the decision and any conditions imposed. Upon the approval or approval with conditions by the Planning Commission and satisfaction of all conditions for approval, the applicant may apply for a building permit. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 14.03. BASIS OF DETERMINATION. Prior to approval of a special land use application, the Planning Commission shall insure that the standards specified in this section, as well as applicable standards established elsewhere in this Ordinance, shall be satisfied by the completion and operation of the special land use under consideration. (As amended June 11, 2007)

- (a) General Standards - The Planning Commission shall review the particular circumstances of the special land use application under consideration in terms of the following standards and shall approve a special land use only upon a finding of compliance with each of the following standards, as well as applicable standards established elsewhere in this Ordinance.
  - (1) The special land use requested is permitted as a special land use in the zoning district in which the property is located, or the Planning Commission has made a determination as provided in Section 3.28, Unclassified Uses, of this Ordinance.
  - (2) The special land use shall be designed, constructed, operated and maintained in a manner harmonious with the character of adjacent property and the surrounding area.
  - (3) The special land use shall not change the essential character of the surrounding area.
  - (4) The special land use shall not be hazardous to adjacent property or involve uses, activities, materials or equipment which will be detrimental to the health, safety or welfare of persons or property through the excessive production of traffic, noise, smoke, fumes, odors or glare.
  - (5) The special land use shall not place demands on public services and facilities in excess of current capacity.
- (b) Conditions - In approving a request for a special land use permit, the Planning Commission may impose conditions and safeguards. Such conditions may include but are not limited to conditions necessary to: insure that public services and facilities affected by a proposed land use or activity will be capable of accommodating increased service and facility loads caused by the land use or activity; protect the natural environment and conserve natural resources and energy; insure compatibility with adjacent uses of land; and to promote the use of land in a socially and economically desirable manner. Conditions imposed shall meet all of the following requirements:
  - (1) Be designed to protect natural resources, the health, safety, and welfare, and the social and economic well-being of those who will use the land use or activity under consideration, residents and landowners immediately adjacent to the proposed land use or activity, and the community as a whole.
  - (2) Be related to the valid exercise of the police power, and purposes which are affected by the proposed use or activity.

- (3) Be necessary to meet the intent and purpose of the zoning ordinance, be related to the standards established in the ordinance for the land use or activity under consideration, and be necessary to insure compliance with those standards.
- (c) The conditions imposed with respect to the approval of a special land use shall be recorded in the record of the approval action and shall remain unchanged except upon the mutual consent of the Planning Commission and the applicant. The approving Planning Commission shall maintain a record of the conditions which are changed.

#### SECTION 14.04. VALIDITY OF PERMIT.

- (a) Planning Commission approval of a special land use permit shall be valid regardless of change of ownership, provided that all terms and conditions are complied with by the new owners.
- (b) In cases where development authorized by a special land use permit has not commenced within (1) year of issuance, the permit shall automatically become null and void. Upon written application filed before the termination of the one (1) year period, the Township Planning Commission may authorize a single extension for a further period of not more than one (1) year.
- (c) The Planning Commission shall have the authority to revoke a special land use permit following a public hearing with notice given as required herein. Such permit may be revoked upon evidence that the applicant, owner, or operator has failed to comply with the requirements of the permit as stipulated by the Planning Commission and any other applicable regulations of this Ordinance.
- (d) An application for a special land use permit which has been denied wholly or in part by the Planning Commission shall not be resubmitted for a period of one (1) year from the date of denial unless it can be demonstrated to the Planning Commission that new evidence has been found or conditions have changed such that this may lead to approval upon resubmittal.

SECTION 14.05. AMENDMENT OF A SPECIAL LAND USE PERMIT. Any person or agency which has been granted a special land use permit shall notify the Zoning Administrator of any proposed amendment to a special land use permit. Any minor changes such as dimensional changes, building location, parking and drives may be approved by the Zoning Administrator who shall notify the Planning Commission in writing of such amendments. A copy shall be placed in the file of the original permit request.

Any major changes to an approved special land use permit shall comply with the filing procedures contained herein for special land use permits. Major changes shall include but are not limited to increasing the density or number of dwelling units, increasing the number of buildings or land area and the addition of another use or uses not authorized under the original special land use permit. The Zoning Administrator shall determine if other similar changes constitute a major amendment.

## ARTICLE XV

### PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT "PUD"

(As amended July 9, 2007)

SECTION 15.01. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE. The use, area, height, bulk, and placement regulations of this Ordinance are primarily applicable to the usual situation of one principle building on a lot. In certain large developments, these requirements might result in a situation less in the interest of the public health, safety, and welfare than if a controlled degree of flexibility were allowed. The Planned Unit Development "PUD" is intended to permit and control the development of preplanned areas for various compatible uses allowed by the Township Zoning Ordinance and for other exceptional uses not so provided.

It is intended that uses in a "PUD" shall afford each type of land use reasonable protection from encroachment or interference by other incompatible land uses, and that reasonable protection be afforded to uses adjacent to a "PUD".

Under this Article, all proceedings shall be conducted with due consideration for maintenance of reasonable conditions regarding emission and transmission of injurious or obnoxious noise, fire or explosion hazard, liquid or solid waste disposal, vibration, gas fumes, smoke, dust, dirt, litter, odor, glare, traffic congestion, ingress, egress, ease of police and fire protection, drainage, lateral land support, blighting influence, effect on property values, light and air, overcrowding of persons, sanitation, general appearance of the area, surface and groundwater quality, and other similar considerations having an effect on the public health, safety, and general welfare of the people of the surrounding area.

SECTION 15.02. OBJECTIVES. The objectives of these Planned Unit Development standards shall be:

- (a) To permit flexibility in the regulation of land development.
- (b) To encourage innovation in land use, the potential for mixed land use, and variety in design, layout, and type of structures constructed.
- (c) To achieve economy and efficiency in the use of land, natural resources, energy, and the providing of public services and utilities.
- (d) To encourage useful open space, and to provide improved housing, employment, and shopping opportunities particularly suited to the needs of the residents of the State and Township.
- (e) To encourage the innovative use, re-use, and improvement of existing sites and buildings.

It is also the intent of the PUD regulations to provide a process for approval of PUD proposals in two steps: Zoning and Preliminary Development Plan approval, and Final Development and Site Plan approval.

Review of Zoning and Preliminary Development Plans shall concentrate on review of the Qualifying Conditions, Regulations and Conditions, Dimensional and Use Standards and Design Considerations specified in the following sections of this Article. The second step of the PUD approval process is review and approval of a Final Development Plan and Site Plan, which shall comply with the requirements for Contents of Final Site Development Plan and the Standards for PUD Final Site Development Plan Approval as required by this Article.

15.03 AUTHORIZATION. The Township Board may, by the adoption of an amendment to this Zoning Ordinance, authorize the establishment of a Planned Unit Development District within the following Zoning Districts: "A-R", "R-1A", "R-1", "R-2", "L-R", "MFR", "C-1", "C-2", "I-1", or "I-2." Uses permitted in these underlying zoning districts are permitted in a Planned Unit Development District.

#### 15.04 QUALIFYING CONDITIONS AND REGULATIONS

In addition to the foregoing provision, the following procedures, standards and conditions shall be observed. Where the Planning Commission determines it is desirable to allow a more flexible and innovative development to occur it may recommend that the terms of the Ontwa Township Zoning Ordinance and Subdivision/Condominium Regulations be adjusted in accordance with the provisions of this Article. Planned Unit Developments shall meet the following general standards:

- (a) In order to be eligible for PUD rezoning, the proposed area shall consist of a minimum of five (5) acres with 200 feet of road frontage or lot width at the minimum building setback line.
- (b) Public water, sanitary sewer, transportation, and drainage facilities is encouraged to serve the proposed development and adequate to service the site.
- (c) The proposed use(s) shall be compatible with adjacent land use(s), the natural environment, and the capacities of affected public services and facilities.
- (d) The proposed use(s) shall be consistent with the public health, safety and welfare of the residents of Ontwa Township.
- (e) Furthermore, the applicant shall establish that the benefits of the proposed development are not achievable under any single zoning classification.
- (f) The proposed use shall be consistent with the Ontwa Township Master Plan and the Future Land Use Map.
- (g) The use and development shall be warranted by the design and additional amenities made possible with and incorporated by the development proposal.
- (h) The development shall consolidate and maximize usable open space. Open space shall be defined as the area in a development dedicated for the common use of all residents by shall not include dedicated setback areas, impervious surfaces, the area within fifteen (15) feet of a dwelling or open water area.
- (i) Landscaping shall be provided to insure that proposed uses will be adequately buffered from

one another and from surrounding public and private property and to create a pleasant pedestrian scale outdoor environment.

- (j) Vehicular and pedestrian circulation, allowing safe, convenient, non-congested and well-defined circulation within and access to the development shall be provided.

#### 15.05 DIMENSIONAL AND USE STANDARDS:

In acting upon the application, the Planning Commission may recommend and the Township Board may alter lot size standards, required facilities, buffers, open space areas, setback requirements, height limits, building size limits, off-street parking regulations, landscaping rules, and miscellaneous regulations, where such regulations or changes are reasonable and consistent with the intent, objectives, and standards set forth in Section 15.01. Further, the density of the development shall be established with the submission of a yield plan. The yield plan shall demonstrate a practical project for the subject property applying all Township rules and regulations with the existing zoning absent the flexibility of the PUD provisions. Federal and State regulations shall also be considered in the review of the yield plan.

The Planning Commission may recommend and the Township Board may authorize land uses not permitted in the underlying district where the land is located, provided that such uses are consistent with the intent of this section and the standards set forth herein. Generally, mixed land uses shall demonstrate direct relationships, such as being designed to directly serve, or be accessory to, uses permitted within the underlying zoning district.

All Planned Unit Developments shall conform to the following requirements:

- (a) Use Restrictions: Land in an approved PUD may be used for any permitted or special land use authorized in the zoning district in which the PUD lies. In addition, the following uses may be approved as a PUD:
  - (1) Group camps and campgrounds, including recreational vehicle parks.
  - (2) Country clubs.
  - (3) Golf courses and outdoor sports facilities.
  - (4) Hospitals.
  - (5) Hotels and motels.
  - (6) Nursing homes and senior citizens housing.
  - (7) Philanthropic institutions.
  - (8) Schools, colleges, and institutions of higher learning.
  - (9) Attached single-family dwellings.
  - (10) Religious institutions.
  - (11) Mixed use developments, traditional and village centered neighborhoods where there are direct relationships between the mix of uses and principal uses permitted within the underlying zoning district. A mixed use development includes the different



forms of residential development identified in the Zoning Ordinance. Commercial uses are not permitted in a mixed use development.

- (b) **Minimum Size:** In order to be zoned as a PUD district, the proposed area shall consist of at least five (5) acres and have a minimum of two hundred (200) feet of frontage.
- (c) **Maximum Densities:** For the purposes of this chapter, maximum densities shall be determined on the basis of a yield plan. The yield plan shall demonstrate a practical project for the subject property applying all Township rules and regulations with the existing zoning absent the flexibility of the PUD provisions. Federal and State regulations shall also be considered in the review of the yield plan. This yield plan shall determine the total number of dwelling units permitted in the PUD project.
- (d) A variable density credit of up to fifteen percent (15%) may be allowed at the discretion of the Planning Commission and Township Board, based upon a demonstration by the applicant of design excellence in the PUD. Projects qualifying for a density credit shall include no less than two (2) of the following elements:
  - (1) A high level of clustered development, where at least twenty percent (20%) of the PUD is common usable open space for the residents of the development.
  - (2) Providing perimeter transition areas or greenbelts around all sides of the development that are at least one hundred (100) feet in depth.
  - (3) The proposed plan is designed to enhance surface water quality and ground water quality.
  - (4) Provisions and design that preserve natural features.
  - (5) Donation or contribution of land or amenities that represent significant community benefit.
  - (6) Other similar elements as determined by the Planning Commission and Township Board.
- (e) **Sewer and Water Service:** In the event public sewer or water service is not available at the time of the development, PUD may utilize a private sewer or water system, provided such sewer and/or water system is approved by the appropriate federal, state, county or local agencies and the Township Board.
- (f) **Performance Guarantee:** The Township Board is empowered to require a performance guarantee such as a letter of credit, cash, or certified check in an amount up to the estimated cost of improvements associated with the project or for each phase. Such performance guarantee shall be deposited with the treasurer of the Township at the time of the issuance of the permit authorizing the activity or project to insure faithful completion of the improvements indicated with the approved site development plan. The Township shall rebate a proportional share of the deposit, biannually as requested by the depositor, based on the percent of improvements completed, as attested to by the depositor and verified by the Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator may, at his discretion, call upon professional assistance from the Township Engineer or the Township Planner. In cases

where the provisions of the final development plan, as approved, have not been met, the amount of the aforementioned performance guarantee shall be used by the Township to return the property to a safe and healthy condition; and the balance, if any, shall be returned to the applicant.

#### 15.06 PUD DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

In consideration of a proposed Planned Unit Development, the Planning Commission and Township Board shall take into account the following specific design considerations, as they are necessary to ensure compliance with all applicable regulations and to ensure the compatibility of the project with adjoining properties and the general area in which the property is located.

- (a) Perimeter setbacks.
- (b) Street drainage and utility design with respect to location, availability, ownership, and compatibility.
- (c) Underground installation of utilities.
- (d) Insulation of separate pedestrian ways apart from vehicular streets and ways.
- (e) Achievement of integrated and harmonious development with respect to signs, lighting, landscaping, and construction materials.
- (f) Noise reduction and visual screening mechanisms from adjoining residential uses.
- (g) Ingress and egress to the property with respect to automotive and pedestrian safety and convenience, traffic flow and control, street capacity, and emergency access.
- (h) Off-street parking, loading, refuse, and other service areas with respect to ingress and egress and the potential effects of noise, glare, vibration, and odor emanating from such facilities on adjoining properties and uses.
- (i) Screening and buffering with respect to dimensions and character.
- (j) Yard areas and other open space.
- (k) Density and intensity of development expressed in terms of percent of gross and net land area coverage and/or gross and net housing units per acre and the height of buildings and other structures.
- (l) The preservation of natural resources and natural features.

#### 15.07 APPLICATION AND PROCESSING PROCEDURES

- (a) EFFECTS: The granting of a Planned Unit Development rezoning application shall require an amendment of the Zoning Ordinance and the Zoning Map constituting a part of this Ordinance. An approval granted under this Article including all aspects of the Final Site Development Plan and conditions imposed shall constitute an inseparable part of the zoning ordinance.

- (b) **PREAPPLICATION CONFERENCE:** Prior to the submission of an application for Planned Unit Development, the applicant shall meet with the Zoning Administrator, and such consultants as deemed appropriate. The applicant shall present at such conference, or conferences, a sketch plan of the Planned Unit Development, and the following information:
- (1) A legal description of the property in question;
  - (2) The total number of acres to be included in the project;
  - (3) A yield plan indicating a conventional zoning layout of the subject property demonstrating a practical project applying the existing zoning regulations of the Township and other Township, State and Federal regulations;
  - (4) A statement of the approximate number of residential units and/or the approximate number, type, and square footage of non-residential units;
  - (5) The approximate number of acres to be occupied and/or devoted to or by each type of use;
  - (6) The number of acres to be preserved as open space or recreation space; and
  - (7) All known natural resources and natural features.
- (c) **PRELIMINARY SITE DEVELOPMENT PLAN - SUBMISSION AND CONTENT:** Following the above conference or conferences, copies of a Preliminary Site Development Plan and completed application for a PUD rezoning request shall be submitted. The submission must be complete with all required documents and shall be made to the Zoning Administrator at least thirty (30) days prior to the next scheduled Planning Commission meeting. The Zoning Administrator shall present the preliminary site plan to the Planning Commission for consideration at a regular or special meeting. The plan shall be accompanied by a completed application form and fee as determined by the Township Board. The Preliminary Site Development Plan shall contain the following information:  
*(amended 6/13/16)*
- (1) Date, north arrow, and scale which shall not be more than 1" = 100'.
  - (2) Locational sketch of site in relation to surrounding area.
  - (3) Legal description of property including common street address.
  - (4) Size of parcel.
  - (5) All lot or property lines with dimensions.
  - (6) General location of all buildings within one hundred (100) feet of the property lines.
  - (7) General location and size of all existing structures on the site.
  - (8) General location and size of all proposed structures on the site. The general size of all buildings shall be within five thousand (5,000) square feet or five percent (5%), whatever is smaller of whatever is submitted on the Final Site Development Plan.

- (9) General location and dimensions of all existing and proposed streets, driveways, parking areas, including total number of spaces and typical dimensions.
- (10) A preliminary phasing plan indicating boundaries and uses included to be constructed during the phase.
- (11) General size and location of all areas devoted to green space.
- (12) Location of existing vegetation and general location and size of proposed landscaped areas and buffer strips.
- (13) All areas within the 100-year floodplain, wetland areas or bodies of water.
- (14) Existing topographical contours at a minimum of five (5) foot intervals.
- (15) A narrative describing:
  - (a) The nature of the project.
  - (b) The proposed density, number, and types of dwelling units if a residential PUD.
  - (c) A statement describing how the proposed project meets the objectives of the PUD.
  - (d) A statement from a registered professional engineer describing how the proposed project will be served by public water, sanitary sewer, and storm drainage.
  - (e) Proof of ownership or legal interest in property.
- (d) PRELIMINARY SITE DEVELOPMENT PLAN - PLANNING COMMISSION REVIEW: The Planning Commission shall review the Preliminary Site Development Plan and shall make reasonable inquiries of the applicant.

The Planning Commission shall review the Preliminary Development Plan according to the provisions of 15.03 through 15.06 herein and transmit its recommendations for changes or modifications of the Preliminary Development Plan to the applicant.
- (e) PUBLIC HEARING: The Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing for the purpose of receiving comments relative to the PUD application, notice of which, shall be published and delivered in accordance with Section 22.03 of this Ordinance.
- (f) TIME LIMITATIONS ON DEVELOPMENT: An application for Final Site Development Plan approval shall be made within one year of Preliminary Site Development Plan approval. See Section 15.13 (c).

#### 15.08 STANDARDS FOR ZONING APPROVAL

Following the public hearing, the Planning Commission shall recommend to the Township Board to either approve, approve with conditions, or deny the PUD rezoning request and Preliminary Site Development Plan.

In making its recommendation, the Planning Commission shall document its findings of fact that the proposed PUD meets (or does not meet) the intent of the PUD district and the following standards:

- (a) Granting of the Planned Unit Development rezoning will result in a recognizable and substantial benefit to the ultimate users of the project and to the community where such benefit would otherwise be unfeasible or unlikely to be achieved.
- (b) The proposed type and density of use shall not result in a material increase in the need for public services, facilities, and utilities, and shall not place a material burden upon the subject or surrounding land or property owners and occupants or the natural environment.
- (c) The proposed development shall be compatible with the Master Plan of the Township and shall be consistent with the intent and spirit of this Article.
- (d) The Planned Unit Development shall not change the essential character of the surrounding area when compared to permitted uses in the underlying zoning district.
- (e) The proposed development shall be under single ownership or control such that there is a single person or entity having responsibility for completing the project in conformity with this Ordinance. This provision shall not prohibit a transfer of ownership or control upon due notice to the Building Inspector.

#### 15.09 TOWNSHIP BOARD APPROVAL

After receiving the recommendation of the Planning Commission, the Township Board may hold a public hearing for the purpose of receiving comments relative to the PUD application and shall be published and delivered in accordance with Section 22.03 of this Ordinance. Based on all the information gathered from the public hearing and consideration of the recommendation of the Planning Commission, the Township Board shall either approve, approve with conditions, or deny the PUD application and Preliminary Site Development Plan in accordance with the requirements of Article XV and the standards for approval and conditions for a PUD as contained herein. A building permit shall not be issued until Planning Commission approval of the PUD Final Site Development Plan.

Where provisions of Michigan Public Act 288 of 1967 as amended shall apply, the applicant shall thereafter submit the information and plans as may be required by Act 288 and all other local procedures or regulations pertaining to platting approval.

#### 15.10 EFFECT OF APPROVAL

The Planned Unit Development amendment including the Preliminary Site Development Plan as approved and narrative and all conditions imposed, if any, shall constitute the land use authorization for the property subject to approval of the Final Site Development Plan. All uses not specifically specified in the Preliminary Site Development Plan are disallowed and not permitted on the property. All improvements and uses shall be in conformity with this amendment, except as permitted by Section 15.15. At its discretion, the Township Board may cause a separate ordinance to be created documenting the elements of the PUD. The applicant shall record an affidavit with the Cass County Register of Deeds that shall contain the following:

- (a) Date of approval of the PUD by the Township Board.
- (b) Legal description of the property.
- (c) Legal description of the required green space along with a plan stating how this green space is to be maintained.
- (d) A statement that the property will be developed in accordance with the approved PUD Final Site Development Plan and any conditions imposed by the Township Board or Planning Commission unless an amendment thereto is duly approved by the Township upon the request and/or approval of the applicant or applicant's transferee's and/or assigns.

#### 15.11 FINAL SITE DEVELOPMENT PLAN

After receiving the PUD rezoning and Preliminary Site Development Plan approval from the Township Board, the applicant shall submit a complete Final Site Development Plan, which includes complete documentation that all of the preliminary site development plan recommendations or conditions have been met and are ready for final review. Approval by the Planning Commission must be obtained prior to starting any construction. *(amended 6/13/16)*

- (a) **CONTENTS OF FINAL SITE DEVELOPMENT PLAN:** The Final Site Development Plan shall contain the same information required for the Preliminary Site Development Plan and shall also contain the information required under Article XVI, Site Plan Review, of this zoning ordinance. In addition to site plan requirements, the Final Site Development Plan shall contain the following information:
  - (1) Location and size of all water, sanitary sewer, and storm sewer lines serving the development.
  - (2) Proposed contour lines at not greater than two (2) foot intervals.
  - (3) Proposed landscaping including type, number, and size of trees and shrubs.
  - (4) Location and design of signs and exterior lighting.
  - (5) Location of sidewalk, footpaths, or other pedestrian walkways.
  - (6) Distance of all buildings from lot lines, right-of-ways, and other principal buildings.

- (7) Exterior architectural drawings noting building materials, height and area of buildings and accessory structures.
- (8) Phasing Plan for the project.
- (9) Proof of filing the required affidavit as required in Section 15.10.
- (b) PUBLIC HEARING: The Planning Commission shall conduct a public hearing prior to approving, approving with conditions, or denying the Final Site Development Plan. Public notice shall be given following the procedures specified in Section 15.07(e).

#### 15.12 STANDARDS FOR PUD FINAL SITE DEVELOPMENT PLAN APPROVAL

The Planning Commission shall approve, approve with conditions, or deny the Final Site Development Plan under the procedures outlined in Article XVI, Site Plan Review.

In making its decision, the Planning Commission shall document its findings of fact to support its decision to approve, approve with conditions, or deny the Final Site Development Plan based upon an objective evaluation that the proposed PUD meets or does not meet the intent of the PUD district and the approved Preliminary Site Development Plan.

#### 15.13 CONDITIONS

- (a) In approving a PUD Final Site Development Plan, the Planning Commission may impose reasonable conditions which include but are not limited to conditions necessary to: ensure that public services and facilities affected by a proposed land use or activity will be capable of accommodating increased service and facility loads caused by the land use or activity; protect the natural environment and conserve natural resources and energy; ensure compatibility with adjacent uses of land, and to promote the use of land in a socially and economically desirable manner. Conditions imposed shall meet all of the following requirements:
  - (1) Be designed to protect natural resources, the health, safety, and welfare, and the social and economic well being of those who will use the land use or activity under consideration, residents, and landowners immediately adjacent to the proposed land use or activity, and the community as a whole.
  - (2) Be related to the valid exercise of the police power, and purposes which are affected by the proposed use or activity.
  - (3) Be necessary to meet the intent and purpose of the Zoning Ordinance, be related to the standards established in the ordinance for the land use or activity under consideration, and be necessary to ensure compliance with those standards.
- (b) The conditions imposed with respect to the approval of a PUD Final Site Development Plan and the Final Site Development Plan shall be recorded in the office of the Cass County Register of Deeds. They shall remain unchanged except upon the mutual consent of the Planning Commission after a properly noticed public hearing and the landowner. The Planning Commission shall maintain a record of conditions that are unchanged. The Final

Site Development Plan, as approved, shall act as a restriction upon the development. The development must conform to the Final Site Development Plan.

- (c) **Time Limitations on Development:** An application for Final Site Development Plan approval shall be made within one year of Preliminary Site Development Plan approval. If the property owner/developer does not fulfill this provision, the Planning Commission may grant an extension up to one (1) year provided the owner/developer presents reasonable evidence to the effect that the PUD has encountered unforeseen difficulties and is not ready to proceed. Following expiration of the time limit and any extension, if the application has not been filed, the Planning Commission may recommend, following a public hearing with notice provided as required by law, to the Township Board rezoning of the property to its previous zoning district.

The Planning Commission shall take action to approve, approve with conditions, or deny the Final Site Development Plan within one year of filing of a complete application for same.

Each PUD shall be under construction within one (1) year after the date of final approval of the Final Site Development Plan by the Planning Commission. If said development does not fulfill this provision, the Planning Commission may grant a sixty (60) day extension provided the developers present reasonable evidence to the effect that the PUD has encountered unforeseen difficulties and is not ready to proceed. Should the aforementioned provisions not be fulfilled, any building permit issued for said development shall be invalid and void.

#### 15.14 MODIFICATION OF A PUD

Minor changes to a PUD Final Site Development Plan may be approved by mutual agreement of the applicants or successors in interest and the Planning Commission, provided the changes comply with all applicable requirements of this Zoning Ordinance and all other Township regulations or state law. Minor changes include all matters that were approved by the Planning Commission in the final development plan that were not part of the preliminary development plan, that the location of structures, roads and other public ways, parking areas, signs, lighting, and driveways may be moved provided that are in the same general location as approved in the Preliminary Site Development Plan as determined by the Planning Commission, and building size that does not exceed five thousand (5,000) square feet or five (5) percent of the gross floor area, whichever is smaller.

A major change to an approved PUD shall comply with the original approval procedures for a PUD. Major changes include but are not limited to increase in density or number of dwelling units, increase in land area or building size, except as noted above or addition of other uses not authorized by the original PUD approval.



## ARTICLE XVI

### SITE PLAN REVIEW

SECTION 16.01. PURPOSE. The intent of this Article is to provide for consultation and cooperation between the applicant and the Township Planning Commission in order that the applicant may accomplish his/her objectives in the utilization of his/her land within the regulations of this zoning ordinance and with minimum adverse effect on the use of adjacent streets and highways and on existing and future uses in the immediate area and vicinity.

SECTION 16.02. SCOPE. A building permit shall not be issued by for any principal use other than a single family home until a site plan has been reviewed and approved in accordance with this Article. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 16.03. APPLICATION PROCEDURES. A complete application for Site Plan Review, plus either a preliminary or final site plan, shall be submitted at least thirty (30) days prior to the next scheduled Planning Commission meeting to the Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator will review the application and plans for completeness, and if complete, shall transmit the site plan to the Planning Commission. *(amended 6/13/16)*

SECTION 16.04. PRELIMINARY PLAN REVIEW. Preliminary sketches (ten copies) of the proposed site and development plans may be submitted to the Zoning Administrator for review by the Planning Commission prior to final site plan submittal. The purpose of such procedure is to allow discussion between the applicant and the Planning Commission to better inform the applicant of the acceptability of his proposed plans prior to incurring extensive engineering and other costs which might be necessary for final site plan approval. Such plans shall include fifteen (15) copies and a PDF of the entire application and site plan, which shall contain the following, along with other information as deemed necessary by the Zoning Administrator: *(amended 6/13/16, 5/15/23)*

- (a) Legal description of the property.
- (b) Small scale sketch of properties, streets and use of land within one half (1/2) mile of the area. A professional survey may be required by the Zoning Administrator or Planning Commission.
- (c) A generalized map showing any existing or proposed arrangement of:
  - (1) Streets
  - (2) Lot
  - (3) Access points
  - (4) Other transportation arrangements
  - (5) Buffer strip screenings
  - (6) Natural characteristics, including, but not limited to, open space, stands of trees, brooks, ponds, floodplains, hills and similar natural assets
  - (7) Signs - location and lighting

(8) Buildings

(9) Parking areas

(d) A narrative describing:

(1) The overall objectives of the proposed development.

(2) Number of acres or square feet allocated to each proposed use and gross area in building, structures, parking, public and/or private streets and drives, and open space.

(3) Dwelling unit densities by type.

(4) Proposed method of providing sewer and water service, as well as other public and private utilities.

(5) Proposed method of providing storm drainage and to prevent soil erosion. The Zoning Administrator may require a professional stormwater, drainage or soil erosion prevention plan be completed.

In addition to the above, said applicant shall submit a fee in accordance with the fee schedule established by the Township Board to cover the normal and specially incurred expenses of the Planning Commission. One half (1/2) of said fee shall be paid upon submission of the preliminary site plan and the balance upon submission of the final site plan.

SECTION 16.05. PLANNING COMMISSION REVIEW OF PRELIMINARY SITE PLAN. The Planning Commission shall review the preliminary site plan and make recommendations to the applicant at the regular Planning Commission meeting based on the purposes, objectives and requirements of this Ordinance and, specifically, the following considerations when applicable:

- (a) Ingress and egress to property and proposed structures thereon, with particular reference to motor vehicle and pedestrian safety and convenience, traffic flow, and control and access in case of fire, catastrophe or emergency.
- (b) Off-street parking and loading areas where required, with particular attention to noise, glare and odor effects of each use in the plan on adjoining properties and properties in the proposed development.
- (c) Sewer, water, storm drainage and soil erosion, with reference to location, availability and compatibility. *(amended 6/13/16)*
- (d) Screening and buffering, with reference to type, dimensions and character.
- (e) Signs, if any, and their proposed lighting, relative to glare, traffic safety, economic effect, and compatibility and harmony with adjoining properties.
- (f) Required yards.
- (g) General compatibility with adjacent properties.

- (h) The general purposes and spirit of this Ordinance and the Goal Formulation Plan of the Township.

SECTION 16.06. FINAL SITE PLAN REVIEW. The final site plan shall include the following information and such items as may be required by the Planning Commission from its review of the optional preliminary site plan. Fifteen (15) copies and a PDF of the entire application shall be submitted. *(amended 5/25/23)*

- (a) Legal description of the property.
- (b) Small scale sketch of properties, streets and use of land within one half (1/2) mile of the area.
- (c) A map at a scale not to exceed one inch equals two hundred feet (1" = 200'). The following items shall be shown on the map:
  - (1) Date site plan was prepared.
  - (2) Name and address of the preparer.
  - (3) The topography of the site and its relationship to adjoining land.
  - (4) Existing man-made features.
  - (5) Dimensions of setbacks, locations, heights and size of buildings and structures.
  - (6) Street rights-of-ways, indicating proposed access routes, internal circulation, and relationship to existing right-of-ways.
  - (7) Proposed grading.
  - (8) Location and type of drainage, sanitary sewers, storm sewers, detention or retention ponds, and other utilities.
  - (9) Location and type of fences, landscaping, buffer strips, and screening.
  - (10) Location and type of signs and on-site lighting.
  - (11) Proposed parking areas and drives. Parking areas shall be designed by lines showing individual spaces and shall conform with the provisions of this Ordinance.
  - (12) Easements, if any.
  - (13) Dimensions and number of proposed lots.
- (d) A narrative describing the items indicated in Section 16.04 (d).

SECTION 16.07. PLANNING COMMISSION REVIEW OF FINAL SITE PLAN. The Planning Commission shall review the final site plan and either approve, deny or approve with conditions the final site plan based on the purposes, objectives and requirements of this Ordinance and, specifically, the considerations listed in Section 16.05.

- (a) Further, the Planning Commission is empowered to require a performance bond or certified check in an amount equal to the estimated cost of improvements associated with the project. Such performance guarantee shall be deposited with the Clerk of the Township at the time of the issuance of the permit authorizing the activity or project to insure faithful completion of the improvements indicated with the approved site plan; if not, said performance bond shall be forfeited. The township shall rebate a proportional share of cash deposits only when requested by the depositor, based on the percent of improvements completed, as attested to by the depositor and verified by the Building Administrator. In cases where the provisions of Section 16.07(b) have not been met, the amount of the aforementioned performance guarantee shall be used by the township to return the property to a safe and healthy condition; and the balance, if any, shall be returned to the applicant.
- (b) Each development shall be under construction within one (1) year after the date of final approval by the Planning Commission. If said applicant does not fulfill this provision, the commission may grant a sixty (60) day extension, provided the applicant presents reasonable evidence to the effect that said development has encountered unforeseen difficulties but is then ready to proceed. Should neither of the aforementioned provisions be fulfilled or a sixty (60) day extension has expired without construction underway, the site development plan shall be null and void.
- (c) The Planning Commission shall undertake and complete final site plan reviews within sixty (60) days of submission of all required information by the applicant. Upon approval of said plan, the Chairman of the Planning Commission shall sign three (3) copies thereof. One (1) signed copy shall be made a part of the Commission's files and one (1) shall be forwarded to the Building Administrator for issuance of a building permit. The third copy shall be returned to the applicant.

## ARTICLE XVII

### PARKING AND LOADING SPACES

SECTION 17.01. GENERAL. In all Zoning Districts, there shall be provided, before any building or structure is occupied, enlarged, increased in capacity, or use changed, off-street parking spaces for motor vehicles.

SECTION 17.02. RESIDENTIAL OFF-STREET PARKING. All single family homes hereinafter erected in the "R-1A" and R-1" Districts shall provide a garage of at least three hundred (300) square feet. Provision shall be made for at least one dustless off-street parking space or one garage space for each new dwelling unit in other residential zones; provided, however, that structures containing two or more dwelling units shall provide at least three dustless off-street parking spaces or garage spaces for each two dwelling units.

Parking for permitted non-residential uses and home occupations shall comply with the provisions of Section 17.03 below.

SECTION 17.03. NON-RESIDENTIAL OFF-STREET PARKING. Provisions shall be made for one (1) square foot of total paved or hard-surfaced, dustless parking area for each square foot of floor area for all new non-residential buildings or additions to such buildings in all districts. The conversion of an existing residence to another use shall be deemed to be a new use which must meet all provisions of this Article.

- (a) Size and Access - Each off-street parking space shall have an area of not less than one hundred eighty (180) square feet, exclusive of access drives or aisles, and shall be a minimum of nine (9) feet in width. There shall be adequate provision for ingress and egress to all parking spaces and all access drives shall be at least twenty (20) feet in width and paved.
- (b) Units of Measurement - For the purpose of this Article, "floor area" shall mean the gross floor area of all floors of a building or an addition to an existing building excluding basements and those areas used exclusively for storage of goods or supplies. The total parking area excludes access drives with the parking area.
- (c) Parking Area Standards - Every parcel of land hereafter established as a parking area shall be developed and maintained in accordance with the following requirements:
  - (1) Parking areas shall be effectively screened on any side which adjoins premises situated in a Residential Zone by a screening of evergreen hedge or other natural landscaping. If owners of adjacent residential properties have no objection, this screening may be a solid, uniformly painted fence or wall.
  - (2) Every parking area shall be graded and provided with adequate drainage facilities to dispose of all surface water satisfactorily. Any lighting shall be arranged to reflect the light away from any adjoining residential building, zone or streets.

- (3) All parking areas shall be used solely for the parking of passenger automobiles, and no commercial work, sales or service of any kind shall be conducted thereon. No sign, other than entrance, exit and condition of use signs, shall be maintained; and the aggregate area of all such signs shall not exceed twelve (12) square feet.
- (4) Each entrance to, and exit from, a parking area shall be at least twenty-five (25) feet distant from any adjacent property located in a Residential Zone.
- (5) No access or exit drive shall be closer than sixty (60) feet to intersecting rights-of-ways of any major or secondary streets. No parking area shall have more than two (2) drives opening onto any major street or highway, and no drive shall be closer than sixty (60) feet to another exit or entrance drive.
- (6) No part of a parking area shall extend into the front ten (10) feet of the required front yard in the Commercial or Industrial District. These required yards shall be adequately landscaped.
- (7) The parking area, driveways, signs, lighting and landscaping shall be subject to the approval of the Commission to insure its adequacy in relation to traffic safety, protection of adjacent property, and its compliance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

SECTION 17.04. LOADING SPACES. Any building or group of buildings erected or enlarged which requires the receipt or distribution of materials or merchandise in vehicles shall provide adequate space on the same lot for loading and unloading. Such space may occupy any required side or rear yard, but no such space shall be located closer than fifty (50) feet to any lot in a Residential or Agricultural District unless enclosed by a wall or masonry fence not less than six (6) feet in height. Loading spaces shall be sized in relation to floor areas as follows:

- (a) Up to twenty thousand (20,000) square feet - one (1) space;
- (b) Twenty thousand (20,000) or more, but less than fifty thousand (50,000) square feet - two (2) spaces; and
- (c) One (1) additional space for each additional fifty thousand (50,000) square feet or fraction thereof.

Each such loading space shall be at least ten (10) feet in width, thirty-five (35) feet in length, and fourteen (14) feet in height.

## ARTICLE XVIII

### NONCONFORMING USES, BUILDINGS OR STRUCTURES

SECTION 18.01. CONTINUANCE OF NONCONFORMING USES. The lawful use of any building or structure and of any land or premises existing prior to the effective date of this Ordinance may be continued, although such use or structure does not conform to the provisions of this Ordinance. A change in the ownership, tenancy or occupancy of a building or structure shall not restrict the continuance of its existing nonconforming uses.

SECTION 18.02. ENLARGEMENTS, MOVING, EXTENSIONS. No nonconforming use of any land or structure shall be enlarged or extended. No nonconforming building or structure shall be moved in whole or in part to another location unless such structure or use conforms to all of the regulations of this Ordinance. No nonconforming building or structure shall be replaced with another nonconforming building or structure. Any replacement of a nonconforming building or structure shall be in conformity with the provisions of this Ordinance. Buildings or uses nonconforming by reason of height, yard area or parking provisions may be extended, altered or modernized, provided that no additional encroachment of the height, area or parking provisions are occasioned thereby.

SECTION 18.03. UNLAWFUL USE NOT AUTHORIZED. Nothing in this Ordinance shall be interpreted as authorization for, or approval of, the continuance of the use of a structure or premises in violation of regulations in effect immediately prior to the date of this Ordinance.

SECTION 18.04. CHANGE OF USE. The use of a nonconforming building may be changed to another nonconforming use if the Planning Commission finds that such new use would markedly decrease the degree of nonconformance and would enhance the desirability of adjacent conforming uses. This shall not be construed to waive the other provisions of this Article.

SECTION 18.05. RESTORATION AND REPAIR. (As Amended 4/11/05) All repairs and maintenance work required to keep a nonconforming building or structure in sound condition may be made. In the event any nonconforming building or structure is damaged or destroyed by fire, wind, Act of God, or public enemy, it may be rebuilt or restored if the previous use remains the same. Any such restoration must be started within a period of one (1) year of the time of such damage and diligently prosecuted to completion.

SECTION 18.06. NONCONFORMING DUE TO RECLASSIFICATION. The foregoing provisions of this Article shall also apply to buildings, land or uses which hereafter become nonconforming due to any reclassification of districts or any subsequent change in the regulations of this Ordinance.

SECTION 18.07. NONCONFORMING USE DISCONTINUED. Whenever the nonconforming use of any building or structure, lot or parcel of land has been changed to a conforming or more conforming use, the use shall not thereafter be reverted to any less conforming use.

If the nonconforming use of any building, structure, land or premises or part thereof is abandoned or discontinued for a continuous period of one (1) year, then any future use of said building, structure, land or premises shall conform in its entirety to the provisions of this Ordinance.



## ARTICLE XIX

### SIGNS

#### SECTION 19.01 DEFINITIONS.

- (a) Sign: Any fabricated sign or outdoor display structure consisting of any letter, figure, character, mark, point, marquee sign, design poster, pictorial, picture, stroke, stripe, line, trademark, reading matter or illuminating device, constructed, attached, erected, fastened or manufactured in any manner whatsoever so that the same shall be used for the attraction of the public to any place, subject, person, firm, corporation, public performance, article, machine or merchandise whatsoever, and displayed in any manner out-of-doors for recognized advertising purposes.
- (b) Sign Area: The sign area of a sign shall mean the area expressed in square feet, within a single continuous rectilinear perimeter of straight lines enclosing the extreme limits of writing, representations, emblems or figures of a similar character together with all material or color forming an integral part of the display or used to differentiate the design from the background against which it is placed; provided that (a) in the case of a sign designed with more than one (1) exterior face, the area shall be computed as including only the maximum single displayed surface which is visible from any ground position; (b) the supports and uprights shall not be included in determining the surface display area; (c) the base on which any sign is placed shall be allowed to be one and a half (1 1/2) times the sign area; and (d) the areas of lamps, neon tubing or artificial illumination on walls of any structure shall be counted as part of the total allowable sign area.
- (c) Closed Sign: A sign in which more than fifty percent (50%) of the entire area is solid or tightly enclosed or covered.
- (d) Freestanding Sign: A sign structurally separated from a building being supported by one or more poles or braces, or attached directly to the ground.
- (e) Ground Sign: A sign supported by uprights or braces in or upon the ground surface.
- (f) Illuminated Sign: A sign which is lit by the use of internal or external electrical means, electrical devices, and/or wiring. This includes signs with internal lighting, or signs illuminated by the use of attached or unattached external floodlights or light bulbs of any type.
- (g) Marquee Sign: A sign attached to or hung from a marquee, canopy or other covered structure, projecting from and supported by the building and extending beyond the building wall, building line or street lot line.

- (h) Open Sign: A sign in which at least fifty percent (50%) of the enclosed area is uncovered, open to the transmission of wind.
- (i) Portable Sign: A sign, usually of a temporary nature, not securely anchored to the ground or to a building or structure, and which obtains some or all of its structural stability with respect to wind or other normally applied forces by means of its geometry or character.
- (j) Projecting Sign: A display sign which is attached directly to the building wall and which extends more than fifteen (15) inches (381 mm) from the face of the wall.
- (k) Roof Sign: A sign which is erected, constructed and maintained above the roof of the building.
- (l) Banner Sign: A sign constructed of cloth, fabric or other light temporary material with or without a structural frame, intended for a limited period of display not to exceed forty-five (45) days, including decoration displays for holidays or public demonstrations.
- (m) Wall Sign: A sign which is painted on or attached directly to a fence or on the surface of masonry, concrete, frame or other approved building walls, and which extends not more than fifteen (15) inches (381 mm) from the face of the fence or wall.
- (n) Billboard: An outdoor sign advertising services or products, activities, persons or events which are not make, produced, assembled, stored, distributed, leased, sold or conducted upon the premises upon which the billboard is located.
- (o) Political Sign: A sign used in connection with a local, state or national election or referendum.

## SECTION 19.02 GENERAL PROVISIONS.

- (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to erect, place, or maintain a sign in the Township of Ontwa except in accordance with the provisions of this section.
- (b) Signs Prohibited: The following types of signs are prohibited in all zoning districts:
  - (1) Abandoned signs.
  - (2) Air-filled or gas-filled balloon signs.
  - (3) Animated signs and/or flashing signs (except traffic control devices).
  - (4) Roof signs.
  - (5) Signs imitating or resembling official traffic or government signs or signals.
- (c) Permits Required: Unless otherwise provided by this Ordinance, all signs shall require permits and payment of fees as determined by the Township Board. No permit is required

for the maintenance of a sign or for a change of copy on painted, printed, or changeable copy signs. (See Section 18.02 *Enlargements, Moving, Extensions for existing nonconforming signs*).

(d) Signs Not Requiring Permits

- (1) Exterior signs shall not be erected without the issuance of a sign permit except for the following exterior signs which are exempt from the provisions of this Ordinance with respect to permits, heights, area, and location:
  - a. Signs erected by the City, County, State, or Federal Government for street direction or traffic control.
  - b. Governmental use signs erected by governmental agencies to designate hours of activity or conditions, or use for parks, parking lots, recreational areas, other public space, or for governmental buildings.
  - c. Signs designating sites recognized by the State Historical Commission as Centennial Farms or Historic Landmarks.
  - d. Real estate signs located two (2) feet outside of the street right-of-way, or further, advertising premises for sale, rent, or lease when not more than eight (8) square feet in area for a single dwelling or building or vacant land or when not more than sixteen (16) square feet in area for a commercial or industrially zone parcel.
  - e. Placards not larger than one (1) square foot in area posted to control and/or prohibit hunting or trespassing within the Township.
  - f. Essential service signs denoting utility lines, railroad lines, hazards, and precautions including portable flashing signs.
  - g. Memorial signs or tablets not larger than twelve (12) square feet in area which are either 1) cut into the face of a masonry surface; or 2) constructed of bronze or other incombustible material when located flat on the face of a building.
  - h. Special decorative displays, signs, pennants, flags or banners used for holidays, public demonstrations for promotion of civic welfare, or charitable purposes wherein the same shall be used for not more than forty-five (45) days.
  - i. Accessory professional or nameplate signs less than four (4) square feet in area.

- j. A garage sale sign placed upon a lot which there is a dwelling or church or other nonprofit institution not to exceed six (6) square feet in area. Such sign shall be placed within the property line of the premises on which said sale is conducted and shall be removed immediately after the completion of the garage sale. Any such garage sale sign shall be erected for not more than three (3) times, for seventy two (72) hour periods within any calendar year. Each such seventy two (72) hour period must be at least thirty (30) days apart.
- k. A construction sign not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet identifying the architects, engineers, contractors or other parties responsible for a project, or identifying the intended purposes or uses of the building. A similar sign may also be permitted if required by a governmental agency providing financing for the project.
- l. Political signs not larger than sixteen (16) square feet in area may be placed upon any parcel of property in all districts provided:
  - 1. It is not closer than fifty (50) feet from the point when two different street right-of-way lines intersect.
  - 2. It does not obstruct the vision of vehicular traffic on any street or on any area designated for which traffic or the parcel that is located on or any adjacent parcel thereto.
  - 3. All campaign signs shall be removed within ten (10) day after an election.
- (e) Application Procedure: A scale drawing of the outside dimensions of the sign or the total area encompassed by a line around all lettering or symbols shall be presented to the Zoning Administrator so that he may insure that the provisions of this section are met. Evidence shall also be presented to the effect that the sign will be securely attached to the building or supporting structure and will not present a hazard. For freestanding signs, a site development plan of the intended location of the sign and a scale drawing of the total sign structure shall also be presented to the Zoning Administrator.
- (f) No exterior sign (whether a permit is required or not) shall be located or erected in such a manner as to interfere with traffic visibility. In determining whether a sign may interfere with traffic visibility, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the following:
  - (1) Height, area, supporting structure, and distance from ground level of the sign;
  - (2) Lighting of the sign;
  - (3) Location of the sign in relation to roads, drives, points of ingress and egress, parking areas, sidewalks, and other vehicular or pedestrian access ways.
  - (4) Location of the sign in relation to nearby buildings and structures.
  - (5) Traffic visibility across corner lots.

- (g) No sign shall be located closer than two (2) feet to a public street right-of-way nor shall any portion of a sign overhang a public street right-of-way.
- (h) No illumination or sign shall be so placed or designed to be confused with, or appear similar to, a highway sign or traffic safety device.
- (i) The provisions of this section are not intended to conflict with provisions controlling signs regulated under the authority of MCL 252.301 et seq., the Highway Advertising Act, as amended.
- (j) Lighting:
  - (1) Unless otherwise specified by this Ordinance, all signs may be illuminated. Low pressure sodium lighting is the preferred light source to minimize light emission. No sign regulated by this Ordinance may utilize:
    - a. An exposed incandescent lamp\* with an external reflector and without a sunscreen or comparable diffusion device.
    - b. Any exposed incandescent lamp\* in excess of 160 watts unless a screen or shield is installed so that no light rays are emitted by the installed fixture at angles above the sign's highest horizontal plane.
    - c. Any revolving beacon light.
  - \* For the purpose of this Ordinance, quartz lamps shall not be considered an incandescent light source.
  - (2) Metal halide lighting, fluorescent lighting, and quartz lighting may be used for outdoor advertising signs but shall be installed in enclosed luminaries.
  - (3) Glass tubes filled with neon, argon, or krypton may be used, provided they do not flash intermittently or create a visual effect of movement.
  - (4) Lighting fixtures used to illuminate an outdoor advertising sign shall be mounted on the top of the sign structure whenever practical or mounted so that no light rays are emitted by the installed fixture to traffic areas or residential areas.
  - (5) No sign may be illuminated by flashing, oscillating, or intermittent lighting.
- (k) Portable Signs: One portable sign without illumination not larger than thirty-five (35) square feet in size, upon obtaining a permit, is permitted on any parcel of property in all districts provided that:
  - (1) It may not be located within a street right-of-way. (*amended 6/13/16*)

- (2) It is not closer than fifty (50) feet from the intersection right-of-way lines of two streets and does not create a vision obstruction to vehicular traffic on any street or on an area designated for vehicular traffic on the same parcel or any adjacent parcel thereto.
- (3) It is located on the same parcel for which the sign is intended to serve.
- (4) It is located on the parcel for not more than seven (7) consecutive days and not more than three (3) times in any calendar year.
- (5) The sign is used by a nonprofit organization, church or governmental entity to publicize nonprofit temporary events. No fee shall be required for a nonprofit organization. *(amended 6/13/16)*

### 19.03. SIGNS IN RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS.

In the AR, R-1A, R-1, L-R, R-2 and M-H Districts, only the following exterior signs shall be permitted:

- (a) One (1) accessory professional nameplate sign not more than four (4) square feet in area.
- (b) One (1) temporary sign pertaining to the lease or sale of the premises upon which it is placed, not exceeding six (6) square feet in total area.
- (c) In parking areas, no signs other than directional or regulatory signs shall be permitted. If such signs are shown in connection with a Site Plan, the Planning Commission shall determine whether or not they are the correct size and if they are necessary for the public welfare. In all other cases, such determination shall be made by the Zoning Administrator.
- (d) Signs of a combined area of not more than thirty-two (32) square feet in area advertising the name and activities of a permitted nonresidential use or apartment complex. Said sign shall be located on the same parcel as the use or apartment complex it is advertising.
- (e) Customary farm and crop signs on active farms.
- (f) A sign of not more than sixteen (16) square feet advertising the name and activities of a legal nonconforming use.
- (g) A development entry sign not to exceed thirty-two (32) square feet which identifies the name of a residential development and/or the developer and/or the type of residential structures included in the development and/or a graphic layout of the lots, and which is harmonious in appearance with that of the vicinity. Said sign may be erected after the Township Board

has granted final preliminary plat approval and shall be removed when ninety (90) percent of the dwellings have been occupied.

#### SECTION 19.04 SIGNS IN THE COMMERCIAL DISTRICT.

In the Commercial District, exterior signs as permitted in the residential districts are permitted together with those permitted herein. In all cases, the following requirements shall be met:

- (a) The total sign area for an occupied parcel of property in the District shall not exceed one hundred (100) square feet.
- (b) Menu boards not larger than sixteen (16) square feet in area advertising the food and price for drive through for fast food restaurants shall not be included in computing the total sign area.
- (c) Area of freestanding signs. The area of a permitted freestanding sign shall not exceed one hundred (100) square feet nor forty-five (45) feet in height.
- (d) Height of wall signs. No wall sign shall project above the roof line of the building to which it is attached.
- (e) Freestanding signs shall not be permitted within two (2) feet of a street right-of-way.
- (f) Temporary pennants, flags or banners are permitted for a period of not more than thirty (30) days without a building permit, provided they are kept in a state of good repair.
- (g) A multi-use establishment (shopping center) is permitted the following type and size of signs.
  - (1) One free standing sign for multi-use establishment identification purposes not to exceed one hundred (100) square feet in size. A corner location may have one sign on each street with a maximum area of one hundred (100) square feet each.
  - (2) Individual establishments within the center are permitted one wall or marquee sign not to exceed fifteen (15) percent of the wall area to be served by the sign. Such sign shall be a minimum of ten (10) feet above finished grade.
  - (3) An establishment with a major wall surface as part of the center is permitted a wall sign facing a street not to exceed on-half ( $1/2$ ) percent of the wall area facing the street but not to exceed two-hundred and fifty (250) square feet in area. As used above, a major wall surface shall mean a wall which faces a public street, has a minimum size of two-thousand (2,000) square feet and does not contain a customer entry area. The wall surface may contain multiple surfaces provided they all are part of the same retail user.

## SECTION 19.05 SIGNS IN THE I INDUSTRIAL DISTRICTS.

- (a) Signs as regulated in the Commercial District.
- (b) Directional signs up to twelve (12) square feet in area designating entrances, exits, parking and loading areas, shipping docks or similar traffic control signs may be located within two (2) feet from any property line.

## SECTION 19.06 REGULATIONS OF BILLBOARDS.

Billboards may be established in the C -1, C -2, I -1, and I -2 Zoning District on parcels of property that are not occupied by another use.

- (a) Not more than three (3) billboards may be located per linear mile of street or highway regardless of the fact that such billboards may be located on different sides of the subject street or highway. The linear mile measurement shall not be limited to the boundaries of Ontwa Township where the particular street or highway extends beyond such boundaries. Double-faced billboard structures (i.e., structures having back-to-back billboard faces) and V-type billboard structures having only one face visible to traffic proceeding from any given direction on a street or highway shall be considered as one billboard. Additionally, billboard structures having tandem billboard faces (i.e., two parallel billboard faces facing the same direction and side-by-side to one another) or stacked billboard faces (i.e., two parallel billboard faces facing the same direction with one face being directly above the other) shall be considered as one billboard. Otherwise, billboard structures having more than one billboard face shall be considered as two billboards and shall be prohibited in accordance with the minimum spacing requirement set forth in subsection "2" below.
- (b) No billboard shall be located within one thousand (1,000) feet of another billboard abutting either side of the highway.
- (c) No billboard shall be located within two hundred (200) feet of a residential zone and/or existing residence. If the billboard is illuminated, the required distance shall instead be three hundred (300) feet.
- (d) No billboard shall be located closer than seventy-five (75) feet from a property line adjoining a public right-of-way or ten (10) feet from any interior boundary lines of the premises on which the billboard is located.
- (e) The surface display area of any side of a billboard may not exceed three hundred (300) square feet.
- (f) The height of a billboard shall not exceed 30 feet above (1) the grade of the ground on which the billboard sits or, (2) the grade of the abutting roadway, whichever is higher.



- (g) A billboard may be illuminated, provided such illumination is concentrated on the surface of the sign and is so located as to avoid glare or reflection onto any portion of an adjacent street or highway, the path of on-coming vehicles, or any adjacent premises. In no event shall any billboard have flashing or intermittent lights, nor shall the lights be permitted to rotate or oscillate.
- (h) A billboard shall be constructed in such a fashion that it will withstand all wind and vibration forces which can normally be expected to occur in the vicinity. A billboard shall be maintained so as to assure proper alignment of structure, continued structural soundness, and continued readability of message.
- (i) A billboard established within a business, commercial, or industrial area, as defined in MCL 252.301 *et. seq.* (Highway Advertising Act) bordering interstate highways, freeways or primary highways as defined in said Act shall, in addition to complying with the above conditions, also comply with all applicable provisions of said Act and the regulations promulgated thereunder, as such may from time to time be amended.

## ARTICLE XX

### ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

#### SECTION 20.01. ZONING ADMINISTRATION.

- (a) Zoning Administrator. The Township Board shall appoint a Zoning Administrator who shall enforce and administer this Ordinance. The Zoning Administrator may be provided with the assistance of such other persons as the Township Board may direct. The Township Board shall determine compensation for the Zoning Administrator.
- (b) Duties and Responsibilities.
  - (1) The Zoning Administrator or the appointed agent shall have the power to grant certificates of zoning compliance and to make necessary inspections of premises in the enforcement of this Ordinance.
  - (2) It shall be unlawful for the Zoning Administrator to approve plans or issue certificates of zoning compliance for any construction or use until he or she has inspected such plans and found them to conform with this Ordinance.
  - (3) If the Zoning Administrator shall find that any of the provisions of this Ordinance are being violated, he/she shall notify in writing the persons responsible for such violations, indicating the nature of the violation and ordering the action necessary to correct it. He/she shall order discontinuation of illegal uses of land, buildings, or structures; removal of illegal buildings or structures; discontinuation of any illegal work being done; or shall take any other action authorized by this Ordinance to insure compliance with, or prevent violations of, its provisions.
  - (4) The Zoning Administrator or an official appointed by the Zoning Administrator shall be authorized to issue and serve appearance tickets on any person with respect to any violation of the Ontwa Township Zoning Ordinance when there is reasonable cause to believe that the person has committed such an offense. This authority is granted pursuant to Section 9c(2) of Public Act 147 of 1967, as amended.

SECTION 20.02. CERTIFICATE OF ZONING COMPLIANCE. It is the intent and purpose of this Section to establish a process for issuing permits granted pursuant to this Ordinance. A Certificate of Zoning Compliance, issued by the Zoning Administrator pursuant to this Section, shall indicate that the uses and plans for which the Zoning Permit is requested comply with this Ordinance. Upon the issuance of a Certificate of Zoning Compliance, an applicant may erect a building or structure only for which the Certificate of Zoning Compliance has been issued, and only after receiving a Building Permit from the Building Inspector and co-signed by the Zoning Administrator. *(amended 6/13/16)*

- (a) Certificate Required. It shall be unlawful to construct, enlarge, alter or permit the use or

occupancy of a building or structure or change the use of a building until a Certificate of Zoning Compliance has been issued by the Zoning Administrator. The Certificate shall state that the building, structure, lot and use thereof conform to the requirements of the Ordinance.

Further, no excavation shall be initiated, no construction may begin, no building shall be erected, altered, moved, razed and no structural alterations (including but not limited to porches, deck, patios, terraces) shall be initiated until a Certificate of Zoning Compliance has been issued by the Zoning Administrator and where required, a Building Permit has been issued by the Building Inspector. A building permit shall not be issued until a Zoning Compliance permit has been issued pursuant to this Ordinance.

No Certificate of Zoning Compliance shall be issued for any building or land use where the construction, addition or alteration, or use thereof would be in violation of this Ordinance, except upon written authorization of the Board of Zoning Appeals. An application for a Certificate of Zoning Compliance shall be available from the Zoning Administrator. Further, the Building Inspector shall not issue a certificate of occupancy until the Zoning Administrator affirms that all requirements of the Certificate of Zoning Compliance have been satisfied. *(amended 12/10/18)*

- (b) An application for a Certificate of Zoning Compliance shall be filed by the Owner or his or her agent and it shall state the intended use of the land, structure, or building. In order to determine whether a proposed use, building, or structure complies with the requirements of this Ordinance, the Zoning Administrator shall require, at a minimum, the following information as applicable be submitted with the application. *(amended 6/13/16, 5/15/23)*

(1) Proof of ownership of the lot or premises.

(2) Location, dimensions, and size of the lot or premises.

(3) A drawing illustrating the location of the building or structure, the distance from all lot lines, the right-of-way of abutting streets, the location and number of parking spaces, and the location and type of use of buildings on adjacent land. This drawing shall also include the location of all building foundations, driveway locations, setback measurements, and lot dimensions. The applicant shall also provide building elevations and a grading plan for the property. *(amended 8/14/23)*

(4) For a permit for buildings, a written notice of acceptance or hook up fee receipt is required if public sanitary sewer service is available or required by local or state law. If public sanitary sewer service is not available, a written report from the Cass County Health Department certifying the approval of a private septic system is required.

(5) When a public or private water supply system is required by law or proposed by the applicant, either a written notice of acceptance from the Cass County Health Department or other approval from applicable agencies is required. When use of a public water supply is available or required by local ordinance or state law, a written notice of acceptance or hook-up fee receipt shall be required.

- (6) The Zoning Administrator may require additional materials to aid in determining whether a proposed use, building, or structure complies with this Ordinance.
- (c) Issuance of Permit. Within ten (10) days after the receipt of any application, the Zoning Administrator shall either (1) issue a permit if the proposed work is in conformance with the terms and provisions of this Ordinance; or (2) deny issuance of a permit and state the reason(s) or cause(s) for such denial in writing. In each case, the permit or the written reason(s) or cause(s) for denial shall be transmitted to the owner or his agent. A copy of the permit shall also be transmitted to the Township Clerk.
- (d) Planning Commission Approval. When the terms and provisions of this Ordinance require authorization by the Planning Commission as a special land use and such authorization is given, then the application shall be marked approved by the Secretary of the Planning Commission and a copy given to the applicant and a copy provided to the Township Clerk.
- (e) In cases where development authorized by a Certificate of Zoning Compliance has not commenced within one (1) year of issuance, the certificate shall automatically become void and all rights thereunder shall terminate. A single one (1) year extension may be granted by the Zoning Administrator upon written application. Expiration of this extension shall require resubmittal of all applicable information as was submitted for the initial development proposal, including any required fees.
- (f) Fees. Fees shall be charged and collected by the Zoning Administrator in accordance with the fee schedule adopted by the Township Board. Failure to obtain a Certificate of Zoning compliance before commencing construction or alteration or occupying land or a building or other activities for which a Certificate is required shall cause the fee to be doubled.

In the event that a building permit is also required by the Township Building Code, then the fee for the Certificate of Zoning Compliance shall be credited toward the building permit fee.
- (g) A building permit for erection, alteration, moving or repair of any building or structure shall not be issued until a Certificate of Zoning compliance has first been issued.

#### SECTION 20.03 FEES AND APPLICANT ESCROWS *(amended 6/13/16)*

- (a) The Ontwa Township Board may establish by resolution, fees for appeals, applications for amendments, special uses, site plan reviews, certificates of zoning compliance, variances, and other matters pertaining to this Ordinance. The schedule of fees shall be posted in the Township Hall and may be altered only by resolution of the Township Board. Until all applicable fees, charges and expenses have been paid in full, no action shall be taken on any application or appeal.
- (b) If the Planning Commission or Zoning Board of Appeals determines that the basic fees provided under subsection (a) above will not cover the actual costs of the application review or appeal, or if the Planning Commission or Zoning Board of Appeals determines that review

of the application and/or participation in the review process or appeal by qualified professional planners, engineers, attorneys, or other professionals is necessary, then the Planning Commission or Zoning Board of Appeals may require the applicant to deposit with the Township Treasurer such additional zoning fees in an amount determined by the Planning Commission or Zoning Board of Appeals equal to the estimated additional costs.

- (c) These additional fees shall be held in escrow in the applicant's name and shall be used solely to pay these additional costs. If the amount held in escrow becomes less than ten percent (10%) of the initial escrow deposit or less than ten percent (10%) of the latest additional escrow deposit and review of the application or decision on the appeal is not completed, then the Zoning Administrator may require the applicant to deposit additional fees into escrow in an amount determined by the Zoning Administrator to be equal to the estimated costs to complete the review or decide the appeal. Failure of the applicant to make any escrow deposit required under this Ordinance shall be deemed to make the application incomplete or the appeal procedurally defective thereby justifying the denial of the application or the dismissal of the appeal. Any unexpended funds held in escrow shall be returned to the applicant following final action on the application or the final decision on the appeal. Any actual costs incurred by the Township in excess of the amount held in escrow shall be billed to the applicant and shall be paid by the applicant prior to the issuance of any permit or the release of a final decision on an appeal.

#### 20.04 CERTIFICATES OF OCCUPANCY. *(amended 5/15/23)*

No building or structure, except as otherwise provided in the Building Code, shall be used or occupied, and no change in the use of a building or portion thereof shall be made until the Building Official has issued a certificate of occupancy. Such certificate shall affirm that the building conforms in all respects to the approved plans and all applicable provisions of this Ordinance and the Building Code.

- (a) A temporary certificate of occupancy may be issued by the Building Official for the use of a portion or portions of a building prior to the completion of the entire building.
- (b) No permit or certificate shall be issued for any illegal use existing at the time of the adoption of this Ordinance. Furthermore, the issuance of a certificate of occupancy shall in no case be construed as waiving any provision of this Ordinance.
- (c) A certificate of occupancy shall not be issued until the Township determines that all requirements of the certificate of zoning compliance have been satisfied.

## ARTICLE XXI

### BOARD OF APPEALS

SECTION 21.01. CREATION. There is hereby created a Zoning Board of Appeals, which shall perform its duties and exercise its powers and jurisdiction as provided by the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act, Public Act 110 of 2006, together with any amendments thereto, and by certain provisions of this Ordinance to the end that the objectives of this Ordinance are observed, public safety, morals and general welfare secured, and substantial justice done. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 21.02 MEMBERSHIP The Board of Appeals shall consist of seven (7) members who shall be representative of the Township population and of the major interests present in the Township. All members shall be residents and qualified voters within Ontwa Township. One member shall be a member of the Planning Commission. Also, one regular member may be a member of the Township Board, but shall not serve as chairperson of the Board of Appeals. The Township Board may appoint not more than two (2) alternate members for the same term as regular members of the Board of Appeals. The alternate members may be called on a rotating basis to sit as regular members of the Board in the absence of a regular member.

An alternate member may also be called to serve in the place of a regular member for the purpose of reaching a decision on a case in which the regular member has abstained for reasons of conflict of interest. The alternate member having been appointed shall serve in the case until a final decision has been made. The alternate member shall have the same voting rights as a regular member of the Board of Appeals. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 21.03. TERMS. All members of the Board of Appeals shall be appointed by the Township Board. All Appeals Board members shall be appointed with staggered terms by the Township Board, but members may continue to serve until their successor has been appointed. A successor shall be appointed not more than one (1) month after the term of the preceding member has expired. Members' terms may be extended if reappointed by the Township Board. Terms shall be for 3 years, except for members serving because of their membership on the Planning Commission or Township Board, whose terms shall be limited to the time they are members of the Planning Commission or Township Board. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 21.04. VACANCIES. In the event that a member of the Board of Appeals can no longer serve because of health or any other reason, the Township Supervisor may appoint, upon Township Board approval, another person to the Board of Appeals for that unexpired term. Should the unexpired be two (2) years or longer, it shall be considered as a full term.

If a Board of Appeals member moves outside the jurisdictional boundaries of the Township, this shall constitute a resignation from the Board effective upon the date a replacement is appointed by the Township Supervisor and approved by the Township Board.

#### SECTION 21.05. ABSENCE AND REMOVAL.

- (a) Absence. Should a member have three (3) consecutive unexcused absences from regularly scheduled meetings or miss at least fifty (50) percent of the meetings within any twelve (12) month period, it shall constitute a reasonable grounds for removal. To initiate this action, the chairperson shall prepare a memorandum requesting that member to resign. The memorandum shall prepare a memorandum requesting that member to resign. The memorandum of attendance or a letter of resignation shall be forwarded to the Township Supervisor with a request that an appointment be made to fill the vacancy.
- (b) Reason for Removal. Members of the Board of Appeals may be removed by the Township Board for nonperformance of duty or misconduct in office upon written charges and after public hearing. Failure of a member to disqualify himself/herself from a vote which he/she has a conflict of interest shall constitute misconduct in office.
- (c) Conflict of Interest. A member may be excused from voting on a particular issue by majority vote of the remaining members present for reasons of conflict of interest if:
  - (1) The member has a direct financial interest in the outcome of the matter at issue; or
  - (2) The matter at issue involves the member's business or place of employment; or
  - (3) Participation in the matter might violate the letter or spirit of a member's code of professional responsibility; or
  - (4) The member has such close personal ties to the applicant that the member cannot reasonably be expected to exercise sound judgment in the public interest.

#### SECTION 21.06 APPEALS.

- (a) Appeals to the Board of Appeals may be taken by any party aggrieved by a decision or order to the Zoning Administrator where it is alleged that there is error or misinterpretation in any order, requirement, decision or refusal made by the Zoning Administrator or other administrative agency in the carrying out of the provisions of this Ordinance. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (b) A notice of appeal specifying the grounds thereof shall be filed with the secretary of the Board of Appeals within thirty (30) days after the date of the action appealed from. A copy of the notice shall promptly be served upon the officer from whom the appeal is taken who shall forthwith transmit to the Board of Appeals all records upon which the action appealed from was taken.
- (c) An appeal shall stay all proceedings, decisions or orders unless said officer certifies to the Board of Appeals that a stay would, in his opinion, cause imminent peril to life or property. In such case, proceedings shall not be stayed except upon a restraining order by the Board of Appeals or by the Circuit Court.

## SECTION 21.07 VARIANCES.

Subject to the provisions of Section 21.08 of this Ordinance, and in addition to other duties and powers specified within this Ordinance, the Board of Appeals, after public hearing, shall have the power to decide applications for variances:

- (a) Where it is alleged that by reason of the exceptional narrowness, shallowness or shape of a specific parcel of property or by reason of exceptional topographic conditions or other extraordinary situation of the land or structure or of the use of property immediately adjoining the property in question, the literal enforcement of this Ordinance would involve practical difficulties or would cause undue hardship, provided that the Board of Appeals shall not grant a variance on a lot if the owner or members of his family own or owned adjacent land which could, without undue hardship, be included as part of the lot.
- (b) Where it is alleged that there is a practical difficulty in carrying out the strict letter of this Ordinance and a request made to vary such regulations so that the spirit of this Ordinance shall be observed, public safety secured, and substantial justice done. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (c) The Zoning Board of Appeals shall have no authority to hear, consider or grant use variances. (As amended June 11, 2007)

## SECTION 21.08. VARIANCES PROHIBITED. *(amended 6/13/16)*

No variance in the provisions or requirements of this Ordinance shall be approved by the Board of Appeals unless it finds from reasonable evidence that such variance meets all of the standards below:

- 1) That the requested variance is not contrary to the public interest or to the intent and purpose of this Ordinance.
- 2) That the requested variance is not necessitated by any self-created condition or action taken by the applicant or property owner.
- 3) That there are exceptional or extraordinary circumstances or physical conditions such as narrowness, shallowness, shape, or topography of the property involved, or to the intended use of the property that do not generally apply to other property or uses in the same zoning district.
- 4) That the variance is necessary for the preservation of a substantial property right possessed by other properties in the same zoning district. Increased financial return shall not be deemed sufficient to warrant a variance.

## SECTION 21.09 CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL. (Ord. Amendment May 8, 2000)

Reasonable conditions may be required with the approval of a variance by the Zoning Board of Appeals. The conditions may include, but are not limited to, conditions necessary to insure that public services and facilities affected by a proposed land use or activity will be capable of accommodating increased service and facility loads caused by the land use or activity, to protect the



natural environment and conserve natural resources, energy and to promote the use of land in a socially and economically desirable manner. To insure compatibility with adjacent uses of land the architectural character of accessory buildings requiring variances shall be considered.

Conditions imposed shall meet all of the following requirements:

- (a) It is found that there are exceptional or extraordinary circumstances or conditions applying to the specific property that do not apply generally to other properties in the same zone, and that a variance is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right similar to the possessed by other properties in the zone.
- (b) Be designed to protect natural resources, the health, safety and welfare, and the social and economic well being of those who will use the land use or activity under consideration, and residence immediately adjacent to land use or activity and community as a whole.
- (c) Be related to the valid exercise of the police power and purposes which are affected by the proposed use or activity.

The conditions imposed with respect to the approval of a variance shall be recorded in the record of the approval action, and shall remain unchanged except upon the mutual consent of the Zoning Board of Appeals shall maintain a record of conditions which are changed.

In the event the Board of Appeals grants a variance, the individual or his successor in interest shall not use the property in question such that it would exceed those rights given by the Zoning Ordinance or the variance or fail to follow any conditions place thereon by the Board of Appeals. In the event the use of the property exceeds those rights given by the Zoning Ordinance or the variance, or fails to follow the conditions placed upon the variance, the variance shall immediately terminate and it shall be deemed a violation of this Ordinance.

#### SECTION 21.10 PUBLIC HEARINGS. (As amended June 11, 2007)

When an application for hearing or appeal has been filed in proper form supplied by the Township and the fee paid with the required data, the Township shall place said application or appeal upon the calendar for hearing and cause notices stating the time, place and object of the hearing to be served. A notice shall be provided in the same manner as provided for in Section 22.03, Publication and Delivery of Notice of Public Hearing, of this ordinance. Any interested party may appear and be heard at such hearing in person or by agent or attorney.

#### SECTION 21.11 DECISIONS.

- (a) The Board of Appeals may reverse or affirm, wholly or partly, or may modify the order, requirement, decision or determination as in its opinion ought to be made in the premises and to that end shall have all the powers of the officer from whom the appeal was taken and may issue or direct the issuance of a permit.

- (b) Upon the date for hearing any application or appeal, the Board of Appeals may adjourn the hearing to a specified time and date in order to permit the obtaining of additional information, or to cause such further notices it deems proper to be served. In the case of an adjourned hearing, persons previously notified and persons already heard need not be notified of the resumption of said hearing unless the Board of Appeals so decides.

#### SECTION 21.12 FEES.

The Township Board may establish fees for applications to the Zoning Board of Appeals in accordance with Section 20.03. *(amended 6/13/16)*

#### SECTION 21.13 TIME LIMIT.

If a variance is granted or other action requested by the applicant is authorized, the necessary building permit shall be secured, and the authorized action begun within three (3) months after the date and the variance is granted and completed within twelve (12) months of said date. The Building Official may, upon good cause shown, extend either the three (3) or the twelve (12) month period; and if the Board of Appeals further finds that conditions have altered or changed in the interval since the action was granted, the Board of Appeals shall revoke or rescind its approval. Should applicant fail to obtain the necessary permit or fail to commence work within such three (3) month period, it shall be conclusively presumed that the applicant has waived, withdrawn and abandoned his appeal; and all permissions, variances and permits shall be deemed automatically rescinded.

#### SECTION 21.14 VOTE NECESSARY FOR DECISION.

The final disposition of any matter by the Board of Appeals shall receive the concurring vote of a majority of the members of the Board of Appeals. The Board of Appeals shall not conduct business unless a majority of the members are present.

#### SECTION 21.15 MINUTES AND RECORDS

The Secretary or his/her designee shall keep minutes of the Board of Appeals proceedings showing the vote of each member upon every question, or if absent or failing to vote, indicating that fact. The Secretary shall keep records of the Board of Appeals examinations and official actions, all of which shall be filed with the Township Clerk and be a public record. The grounds for determination made shall be so stated in any motion of approval or denial. A copy of each determination shall be sent to the Zoning Administrator and to the Planning Commission. No building permit shall be issued until such copy has been received by the Zoning Administrator. *(amended 6/13/16)*

#### SECTION 21.16 LIMITATION OF BOARD.

The Board of Appeals may not, through any decision, interpretation or action, alter, vary or otherwise negate any provision of this Ordinance except as specified. Where the Board of Appeals finds recurrent requests for relief from specific provisions of this Ordinance, or where the Board of Appeals considers specific provisions are creating unnecessary hardship, the Board of Appeals shall recommend action to amend such provision as provided by law.

#### SECTION 21.17 POSTING OF FINANCIAL GUARANTEE.

The Board of Appeals may require a performance bond, irrevocable letter of credit or certified check in an amount equal to the estimated cost of road, lighting, utility, sidewalk, landscaping, and drainage improvements associated with the project. Such performance guarantee shall be deposited with the Clerk of the Township at the time of the issuance of the permit authorizing the activity or project to ensure faithful completion of the improvements indicated on the approved plan. If conditions set forth in the approved plan are not faithfully completed, the performance guarantee shall be forfeited. The Township shall rebate a proportional share of cash deposits only when requested by the depositor, based on the percent of improvements completed, as attested to by the depositor and verified by the Zoning Administrator. In cases where the provisions of this Article have not been met, the amount of the aforementioned performance guarantee shall be used by the Township to complete the required improvements and to enforce the Zoning Ordinance; and the balance, if any, shall be returned to the applicant.

#### SECTION 21.18 APPEALS OF DECISIONS.

The decision of the Zoning Board of Appeals shall be final. A party aggrieved by, or any person having an interest affected by the decision of the Board of Appeals may appeal said decision to the Circuit Court for the County of Cass as long as said appeal is filed in said court within thirty (30) days after the Zoning Board of Appeals issues its decision in writing signed by the chairperson.

Re-Applications: In the event a petition to the Board is denied, in whole or in part, a new application (i.e. reapplication) may not be made for the same or substantially similar request within six months of denial. A new application may be submitted if the Zoning Administrator finds that the new plan is substantially different, or there is newly discovered evidence.

## ARTICLE XXII

### ORDINANCE AMENDMENT

SECTION 22.01 AMENDMENT PROCEDURE. The Planning Commission may initiate, or any interested person or public body may make, written request to the Planning Commission for initiating a zoning map change or amendment to this Zoning Ordinance. If such request shows just cause, or if the applicant specifically requests, the following procedure shall be followed:

- (a) The applicant shall submit a formal application to the Zoning Administrator, together with a fee as determined by the Township Board. Applications shall be submitted at least thirty (30) days prior to the next scheduled Planning Commission meeting.
- (b) The Zoning Administrator shall authorize the preparation of the proposed amendment to be considered.
- (c) The Township Clerk shall set a time and place for a public hearing and provide notice of the public hearing subject to Section 22.03, Publication and Delivery of Notice of Public Hearing, of this ordinance. Notice of the time and place of the public hearing shall also be given by mail to each electric, gas, and pipeline public utility company, each telecommunication service provider, each railroad operating within the district or zone affected, and the airport manager of each airport, that registers its name and mailing address with the Township Clerk for the purpose of receiving the notice of public hearing. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (d) At said hearing, the Planning Commission shall establish that the applicant has paid to the Township the fee established by the Township Board and that proper notices have been made.
- (e) The Planning Commission shall hold said public hearing, noting all comments and reports requested, or noting the absence of such.
- (f) The Planning Commission shall forward the amendment to the Township Board, and County Planning Commission pursuant to Section 307 of the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act, together with its recommendation for approval, denial or modification. Said recommendation shall be accompanied by a summary of the comments made at the public hearing and by written findings of fact in support of the Planning Commission's recommendation. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (g) The County Planning Commission shall have thirty (30) days to review and comment upon the amendment prior to the Township Board taking a final action. The County function is merely advisory.

- (h) Prior to voted approval, the Planning Commission may make minor changes in the amendment to reflect objections raised at the hearing or to correct typographical or grammatical errors. The changed text shall be forwarded as above without further hearing.
- (i) If the Planning Commission desires to make major changes in the proposed amendment, it shall either adjourn the hearing, announcing at that time the time and place of the continuation thereof, or set a time and place for a new public hearing as called for above.
- (j) Following said hearing, the Township Board may adopt or deny said amendment with a concurring vote of a majority of its members, with or without any amendments that have been previously considered at a public hearing.
- (k) If the Township Board considers amendment changes, additions or departures advisable to the proposed text or Zoning Ordinance, it shall refer the same to the Planning Commission for a report thereon within a time specified by the Township Board. After review of such report, the Township Board may then proceed to consider the adoption of any such amendment.
- (l) An amendment to the zoning ordinance is subject to a petition for referenda under Section 402 of the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act. (As amended June 11, 2007)
- (m) An amendment for the purpose of conforming a provision of the zoning ordinance to the decree of a court of competent jurisdiction as to any specific lands may be adopted by the Township Board and the notice of the adopted amendment published without referring the amendment to any other board or agency. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 22.02. AMENDMENT PETITION PROCEDURE. All petitions for amendment to this Ordinance shall be in writing, signed, and filed in triplicate with the Township Clerk for presentation to the Planning Commission. Such petitions shall include the following:

- (a) The petitioner's name, address, and interest in the petition, as well as the name, address, and interest of every person having a legal or equitable interest in any land which is to be rezoned;
- (b) The nature and effect of the proposed amendment;
- (c) If the proposed amendment would require a change in the Zoning Map, a fully dimensioned map showing the land which would be affected by the proposed amendment, a legal description of such land, the present zoning district of the land, the zoning district of all abutting lands, and all public and private rights-of-ways and easements bounding and intersecting the land to be rezoned;
- (d) The alleged error in the ordinance which would be corrected by the proposed amendment, with a detailed explanation of such alleged error and detailed reason why the proposed amendment will correct the same;

- (e) The changed or changing conditions in the area or in the Township that make the proposed amendment reasonably necessary to the promotion of the public health, safety, and general welfare;
- (f) All other circumstances, factors, and reasons which the petitioner offers in support of the proposed amendment.

#### SECTION 22.03. PUBLICATION AND DELIVERY OF NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING.

Except where expressly stated otherwise in this ordinance, whenever a public hearing on a zoning application is required by this Ordinance or the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act, notice of the public hearing shall be published and delivered in accordance with the requirements of this Section.

- (a) Notice shall be published once, at least 15 days prior to the date of the public hearing, in a newspaper of general circulation in the Township.
- (b) For applications involving the rezoning of ten or fewer properties; for applications to the Zoning Board of Appeals involving a specific parcel, and for all Planned Unit Development and Special Land Use Applications, a notice of public hearing shall be mailed by way of first class mail or by personal delivery to the following persons, at least 15 days prior to the date of the public hearing:
  - (1) The owners of property for which approval is being considered.
  - (2) All persons to whom real property is assessed within three hundred (300) feet of the boundary of the property in question, and
  - (3) The occupants of all structures within three hundred (300) feet regardless of whether the property or occupant is located in the Township.

If the above described 300 foot boundary extends outside of the Township's boundaries, then notice must be provided outside of the Township's boundaries, within the 300 foot radius, to all persons in the above stated categories.

- (c) The notice of public hearing shall include the following information.
  - (1) Description of the nature of the application/request;
  - (2) Identification/description of the property that is the subject of the application or request. The notice shall include a listing of all street addresses within the property; provided, however, that street addresses do not need to be created and listed if no such addresses currently exist within the property; and provided further that street addresses do not need to be listed if eleven or more adjacent properties are being proposed for rezoning.
  - (3) State when and where the application will be considered, including the date, time, and location of the public hearing on the application; and,
  - (4) Identify when and where written comments will be received concerning the application or request.

SECTION 22.04. REZONING REVIEW CRITERIA. In reviewing an application for the rezoning of land, whether the application is made with or without an offer of conditions, factors that shall be considered by the Planning Commission and the Township Board include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (a) Whether the rezoning is consistent with the policies and uses proposed for that area in the Township's Master Land Use Plan;
- (b) Whether the land can be used as currently zoned;
- (c) Whether all of the uses allowed under the proposed rezoning would be compatible with other zones and uses in the surrounding area;
- (d) Whether any public services and facilities would be significantly adversely impacted by a development or use allowed under the requested rezoning; and
- (e) Whether the uses allowed under the proposed rezoning would be equally or better suited to the area than uses allowed under the current zoning of the land.

## ARTICLE XXII-A

### PLANNING COMMISSION

SECTION 22A.01. ESTABLISHMENT OF PLANNING COMMISSION. In accordance with the Michigan Planning Enabling Act, Act 33 of 2008, as amended, the Planning Commission is hereby established.

#### SECTION 22A.02. MEMBERSHIP.

- (a) The Planning Commission shall consist of nine (9) members, or such other number determined by the Township Board and authorized by law.
- (b) The Planning Commission membership shall generally be representative of the Township population and of the major interests present in the Township.
- (c) Members of the Planning Commission shall be qualified electors of the Township, except that one Planning Commission member may be an individual who is not a qualified elector of the Township.
- (d) One (1) member of the Township Board shall be a member of the Planning Commission.
- (e) All members of the Planning Commission shall be nominated by the Township Supervisor and appointed with affirmative majority vote of the members of the Township Board.
- (f) The Township Board may remove a member of the Planning Commission for misfeasance, malfeasance, or nonfeasance in office upon written charges and after a public hearing. Before casting a vote on a matter on which a member may reasonably be considered to have a conflict of interest, the member shall disclose the potential conflict of interest to the Planning Commission. The member is disqualified from voting on the matter if so provided by the bylaws or by a majority vote of the remaining members of the Planning Commission. Failure of a member to disclose a potential conflict of interest as required by this subsection constitutes malfeasance in office.

SECTION 22A.03. TERMS. The term of each member shall be 3 years, and until a successor is appointed and qualified, except that a Township Board member appointed as a member of the Planning Commission shall have a term corresponding with that person's term as a member of the Township Board. The duration of the terms of members first appointed to the Commission shall vary, though not exceeding 3 years, so that terms will expire in different years. Vacancies in office shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term.

SECTION 22A.04. OFFICERS. The officers of the Commission shall be the chairperson, the vice-chairperson and the secretary. The officers shall be elected by affirmative majority vote of the Commission members present and voting. The Commission may by majority vote establish other officers in its discretion. In addition, the Planning Commission may appoint advisory committees whose members are not members of the Planning Commission.



SECTION 22A.05. BYLAWS AND RECORD-KEEPING. The Planning Commission shall adopt bylaws for the transaction of business, and shall keep a public record of its resolutions, transactions, findings, and determinations.

SECTION 22A.06. MEETINGS OF THE PLANNING COMMISSION.

- (a) Regular meetings of the Commission shall be held once a month on a day and at a time to be determined by the Commission at its first meeting of the calendar year; provided, however, that a meeting need not be convened if pending matters do not warrant a meeting.
- (b) The Commission shall hold at least 4 meetings each year.
- (c) All meetings of the Planning Commission shall be public meetings, held in compliance with the provisions of the Open Meetings Act.
- (d) A quorum for the conduct of business shall consist of a majority of the total number of current members of the Commission.

SECTION 22A.07. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.

- (a) Planning Duties. The Planning Commission shall be responsible for the following planning activities, among others:
  - (1) To prepare, consider and approve or recommend approval of the Township's Master Plan.
  - (2) Monitor and oversee the effectiveness of the Master Plan; and in accordance with the Michigan Planning Enabling Act, Act 33 of 2008, as amended, to consider, no less frequently than every five years, whether a revision of the Master Plan or updated amendments in the Master Plan are needed and to prepare, consider and approve or recommend approval of any such revisions or amendments.
  - (3) To consider and recommend the adoption of this Ordinance and amendments to this Ordinance.
  - (4) To promote understanding of and interest in the Master Plan and this Ordinance.
  - (5) To consider, recommend and/or approve zoning applications and requests assigned to the Commission under the terms of this Ordinance, including special land uses and other types of land use approval.
  - (6) To make an annual written report to the Township Board concerning its zoning and planning activities during the previous year and including, if desired, recommendations on zoning and planning changes and amendments.

- (7) To review and make recommendations on proposed public improvement projects, and to review and approve a capital improvement plan, as applicable and in accordance with the Planning Enabling Act, Act 33 of 2008, as amended.
- (8) To review and make recommendations on proposed platted subdivisions, condominiums and site condominiums.
- (9) To carry out other duties and responsibilities provided by law.

SECTION 22A.08. STANDARDS AND CONSIDERATIONS. In all cases where the Planning Commission is required to make a decision under this Ordinance, the Planning Commission shall be guided by the following standards and considerations:

(a) Standards.

- (1) Whether a proposed land use change is consistent with the goals, objectives, policies, and intent of the Ontwa Township Master Plan;
- (2) Whether a proposed land use change meets or exceeds all performance and locational standards set forth for the proposed use;
- (3) Whether a proposed land use change is consistent with the densities and general uses set forth in the Ontwa Township Master Plan;
- (4) Whether a proposed land use change will protect, conserve, or preserve environmentally critical areas and natural resources;
- (5) Whether a proposed land use change will be compatible with existing or planned uses and not cause damage, hazard, nuisance, or other detriment to persons or property;
- (6) Whether the location of a proposed land use change places an undue burden upon existing transportation or other services and facilities and will be served by streets with the capacity to carry traffic generated by the development;
- (7) Whether a requested use will be in compliance with all applicable General Provisions and special land use regulations pertaining to the use, as set forth elsewhere in this Ordinance; and
- (8) Whether there exists changed or changing conditions which make approval of a proposed Zoning Ordinance amendment or rezoning appropriate;
- (9) Whether or not the proposed use is economically feasible for the area.

(b) Considerations. In addition to the above standards, the Planning Commission should also consider the following in making decisions required by this Ordinance:

- (1) The testimony of the applicant(s).
- (2) The testimony of the public.

- (3) The recommendation and/or any information provided by Township staff or other professionals employed by the Township Board or Planning Commission.

SECTION 22A.09. APPEALS OF DECISIONS. Any person, officer or public body aggrieved by a decision of the Township Planning Commission, excluding a decision on a special land use application, may appeal that decision to the Township Zoning Board of Appeals in accordance with the provisions of Section 21.06 herein. The date of the Planning Commission decision shall be the date of the meeting at which the minutes of the meeting at which the Planning Commission announced its decision(s) are approved. Decisions on special land use applications may be appealed only to the Circuit Court in accordance with the provisions of the Michigan Zoning Enabling Act.

## ARTICLE XXIII

### PENALTIES

SECTION 23.01. PENALTIES. Any building or structure which is erected, moved, placed, reconstructed, razed, extended, enlarged, altered, maintained or used, or any use of a lot or land which is begun, maintained or changed in violation of any term or provision of this Ordinance, is hereby declared to be a nuisance per se. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 23.02. PROCEDURE. Any person, firm, corporation or entity that violates, disobeys, neglects or refuses to comply with any provision of this Ordinance, any administrative decision made under this Ordinance, or any permit or approval issued under this Ordinance, including any conditions imposed thereon, or who causes, allows, or consents to any of same, shall be deemed to be responsible for a violation of this Ordinance. Any person responsible for a violation of this Ordinance whether as an owner (by deed or land contract), lessee, licensee, agent, contractor, servant, employee, or otherwise, shall be liable as a principal. Each day that a violation exists shall constitute a separate offense.

The owner, if possible, and the occupant of any property upon which a violation has occurred, shall be notified in writing to correct the violation within fourteen (14) days after service of the notice upon such person. Such notice shall be served personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested. Additional time may be granted by the Enforcement Officer where bonafide efforts to correct the violation are in progress. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 23.03 MUNICIPAL CIVIL INFRACTION. A violation of this Ordinance is a municipal civil infraction as defined by Michigan statute and shall be punishable by a civil fine determined in accordance with the following schedule:

	Minimum Fine	Maximum Fine
1st Offense	\$75.00	\$500.00
2nd Offense	\$150.00	\$500.00
3rd Offense	\$325.00	\$500.00
4th Offense	\$500.00	\$500.00

Additionally, the violator shall pay costs which may include all expenses, direct and indirect, which Ontwa Township has incurred in connection with the municipal civil infraction. (As amended June 11, 2007)

SECTION 23.04. REMEDIAL ACTION. The Township Board, Township Supervisor or Enforcement Officer appointed by the Township Board may institute injunction, mandamus, abatement or any other appropriate action or proceedings to prevent, enjoin, abate or remove any violation of this Ordinance. The rights and remedies provided herein are cumulative and in addition to all other remedies provided by law. (As amended June 11, 2007)

## ARTICLE XXIV

### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

SECTION 24.01. ADMINISTRATIVE LIABILITY. No officer, agent, employee, or member of the Planning Commission, Township Board, or Board of Appeals shall render himself personally liable for any damage that may accrue to any person as the result of any act, decision, or other consequence or occurrence arising out of the discharge of his duties and responsibilities pursuant to this Ordinance.

SECTION 24.02. SEVERABILITY. This Ordinance and the various parts, sections, subsections, paragraphs, sentences, phrases and clauses thereof are hereby declared to be severable. If any part, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, phrase or clause is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid, it is hereby provided that the remainder of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby.

SECTION 24.03. REPEAL. This ordinance shall constitute a new zoning ordinance for the Township of Ontwa, Cass County, Michigan superseding and replacing in its entirety the previous Township Zoning Ordinance. All other ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed. The adoption of this Ordinance, however, shall not affect or prevent any pending or future prosecution of, or action to abate, any existing violation of the previous zoning ordinance of the Township if the violation is also a violation of the provisions of this Ordinance.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

The foregoing Ordinance was approved by the Township Board of Ontwa Township, Cass County, Michigan on the eighth day of December, 1980, and ordered to take effect on the eighth day of December, 1980.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and accurate copy of Ordinance No. 80-2, titled, "Zoning Ordinance for Ontwa Township," Cass County, Michigan, adopted by the Ontwa Township Board on the eighth day of December, 1980.

s/Helen Parsons  
Ontwa Township Clerk

A Resolution that the aforesaid Ordinance be enacted and given immediate effect was made by Helen Parsons and supported by Nadine Bailey.

The names of the Township Board members and their vote thereon was as follows:

Nadine Bailey	Yes
John Braniff	Yes
Jack Durben	Yes
Fred Herreman	Yes
Wendell Leist	Yes
Helen Parsons	Yes
Dean Wilkinson	Yes

I hereby certify that a notice of Ordinance adoption was published in the Edwardsburg Argus of Edwardsburg, Michigan, on the seventeenth day of December, 1980.

s/Helen Parsons  
Ontwa Township Clerk

The August, 1990 amendments were adopted by the Ontwa Township Board. A motion was made by Trustee Durban and supported by Treasurer Michael that the December amendments be approved and became effective in 30 days from the date of adoption of December 9, 1996. The effective date is January 7, 1997.

Wayne Hardin	Yes
Helen J. Parsons	Yes
Patricia Michael	Yes
Jerry Duck	Yes
Randolph Szalia	Yes
Jack Durban	Yes
Wendell Leist	Yes

I hereby certify that a notice of Ordinance adoption was published in the Edwardsburg Argus of Edwardsburg, Michigan, on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of December, 1996.

s/Helen Parsons  
Ontwa Township Clerk

